

**QUARTERLY  
SELECTION OF  
ARTICLES**

**BANQUE DE FRANCE  
BULLETIN**

STATISTICAL SUPPLEMENT

**June 2013**

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### Nota bene

*In the reform of usury rates, the seven former tranches will be replaced by three new tranches for cash loans to households (Figure 24).*

*Statistical data are updated monthly on the Banque de France's website.*

**Table I**  
**Industrial activity indicators – Monthly Business Survey – France**

(NAF revision 2; seasonally-adjusted data)

	2012		2013				
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May
<b>Changes in production from the previous month <sup>a)</sup></b>							
<b>Total manufacturing</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-3</b>
Food products and beverages	0	20	1	2	4	5	4
Electrical, electronic and computer equipment and other machinery	0	-5	0	4	-2	5	-1
Automotive industry	-4	-7	-21	-10	6	18	8
Other transport equipment	7	-8	2	7	1	11	-3
Other manufacturing	-1	2	-4	3	-2	1	-7
<b>Production forecasts <sup>a)</sup></b>							
<b>Total manufacturing</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>
Food products and beverages	9	4	9	6	7	6	8
Electrical, electronic and computer equipment and other machinery	-1	9	2	2	6	-3	4
Automotive industry	-5	-1	4	-2	6	-7	-2
Other transport equipment	4	6	6	4	6	2	4
Other manufacturing	-1	4	0	-1	-1	0	2
<b>Changes in orders from the previous month <sup>a)</sup></b>							
<b>Total manufacturing</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>-4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-1</b>
Foreign	2	9	0	3	-3	4	2
<b>Order books <sup>a)</sup></b>							
<b>Total manufacturing</b>	<b>-9</b>	<b>-7</b>	<b>-10</b>	<b>-10</b>	<b>-11</b>	<b>-10</b>	<b>-10</b>
Food products and beverages	3	6	6	5	-1	0	-5
Electrical, electronic and computer equipment and other machinery	-8	-7	-6	-6	-14	-10	-8
Automotive industry	-67	-66	-65	-58	-53	-53	-51
Other transport equipment	23	35	43	44	50	47	48
Other manufacturing	-10	-9	-15	-14	-15	-13	-12
<b>Inventories of finished goods <sup>a)</sup></b>							
<b>Total manufacturing</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>
Food products and beverages	1	6	2	1	1	4	5
Electrical, electronic and computer equipment and other machinery	5	6	5	6	6	5	5
Automotive industry	-26	0	0	-2	-1	0	-2
Other transport equipment	3	4	4	5	-2	0	1
Other manufacturing	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
<b>Capacity utilisation rate <sup>b)</sup></b>							
<b>Total manufacturing</b>	<b>76.3</b>	<b>76.2</b>	<b>75.2</b>	<b>75.4</b>	<b>75.2</b>	<b>75.9</b>	<b>75.2</b>
<b>Staff levels (total manufacturing) <sup>a)</sup></b>							
Changes from the previous month	-3	-1	-1	-2	-2	-1	-2
Forecast for the coming month	-3	-1	-3	-2	-2	-2	-1
<b>Business sentiment indicator <sup>c)</sup></b>							
	<b>91</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>94</b>

a) Data given as a balance of opinions. Forecast series are adjusted for bias when it is statistically significant.

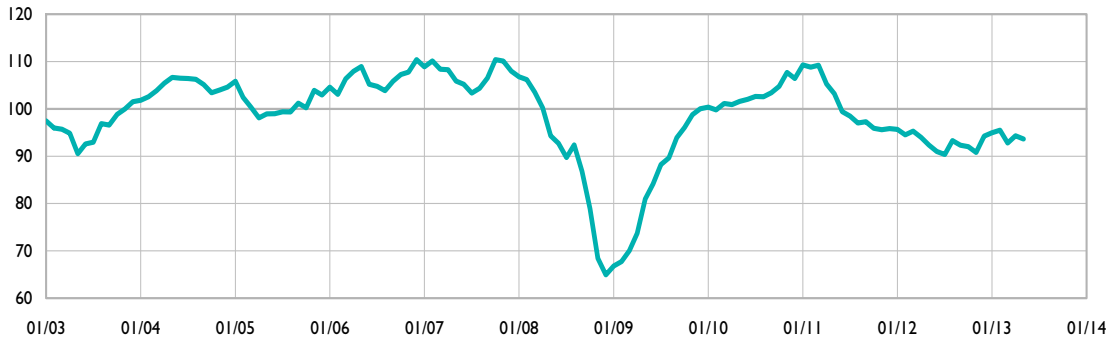
b) Data given as a percentage.

c) The indicator summarises industrial managers' sentiment regarding business conditions. The higher the indicator is, the more positive the assessment. The indicator is calculated using a principal component analysis of survey data smoothed over three months. By construction, the average is 100.

**Table 2**  
**Industrial activity indicators – Monthly Business Survey – France (NAF revision 2; seasonally-adjusted data)**

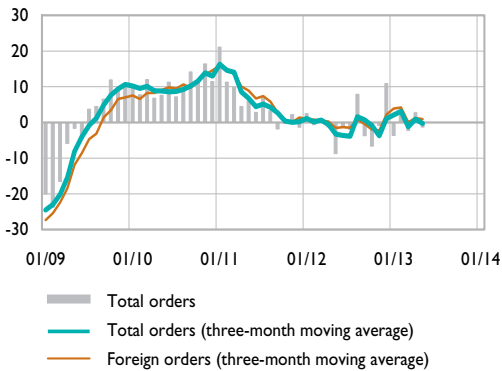
**Business sentiment indicator**

(100 = 1981 – last value)



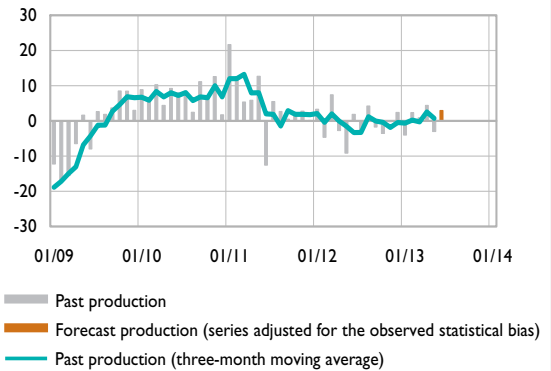
**Orders <sup>a)</sup>**

(balance of opinions; monthly change)



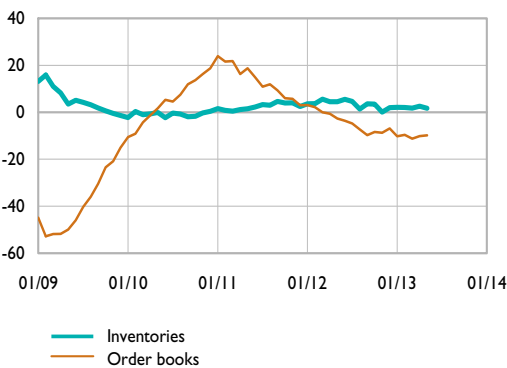
**Production <sup>a)</sup>**

(balance of opinions; monthly change)



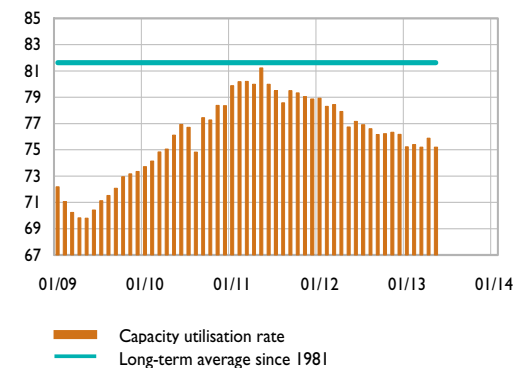
**Inventories and order books <sup>a)</sup>**

(balance of opinions; compared to levels deemed normal)



**Capacity utilisation rate <sup>a)</sup>**

(%)



*a) Manufacturing.*  
*Source: Banque de France.*

**Table 3**  
Consumer price index <sup>a)</sup>

(annual % change)

	2012				2013				
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May
France	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.9
Germany	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.1	1.6
Italy	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.3
Euro area	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.2	1.4
United Kingdom	2.2	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.4	na
European Union	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.6
United States	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.1	na
Japan	-0.3	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1	-0.3	-0.6	-0.9	-0.7	na

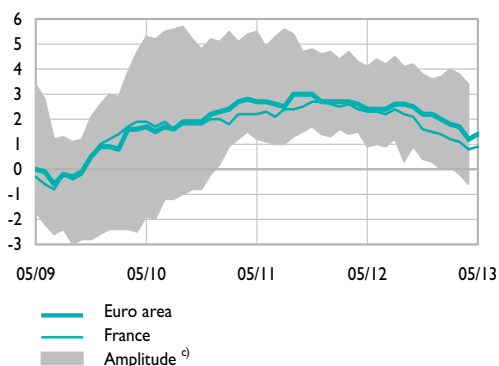
(annual average)

(seasonally-adjusted monthly % change)

	2010	2011	2012	2012	2013				
				Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May
France	1.7	2.3	2.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.2
Germany	1.2	2.5	2.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	-0.5	0.6
Italy	1.6	2.9	3.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	-0.1	0.2
Euro area	1.6	2.7	2.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.3	0.2
United Kingdom	3.3	4.5	2.8	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	-0.2	na
European Union <sup>b)</sup>	2.1	3.1	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
United States	1.6	3.2	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	-0.2	-0.4	na
Japan	-0.7	-0.3	0.0	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.2	na

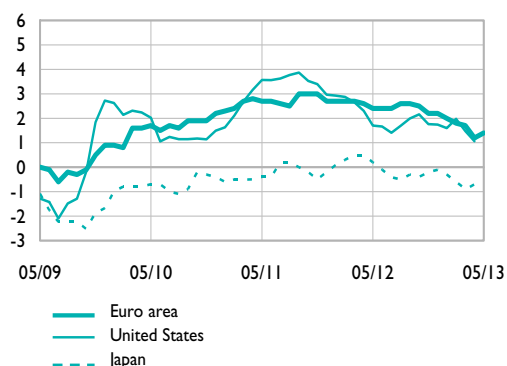
### France and the euro area

(annual % change)



### International comparisons

(annual % change)



a) Harmonised indices except for the United States and Japan (national indices).

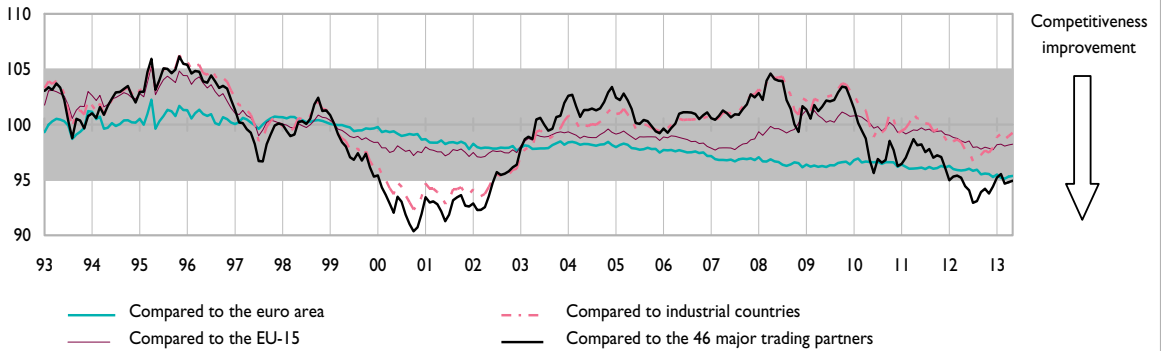
b) The series of seasonally adjusted monthly changes in the HIPC is not available for the European Union.

c) Gap between the extreme values of harmonised price indices observed in the euro area (changing composition).

**Table 4**  
The competitiveness of France's economy

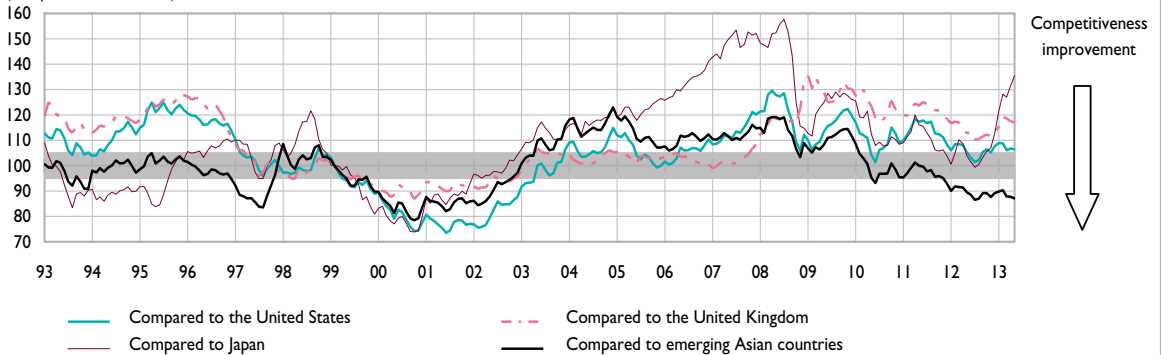
Indicators deflated by consumer prices

(1st quarter 1999 = 100)



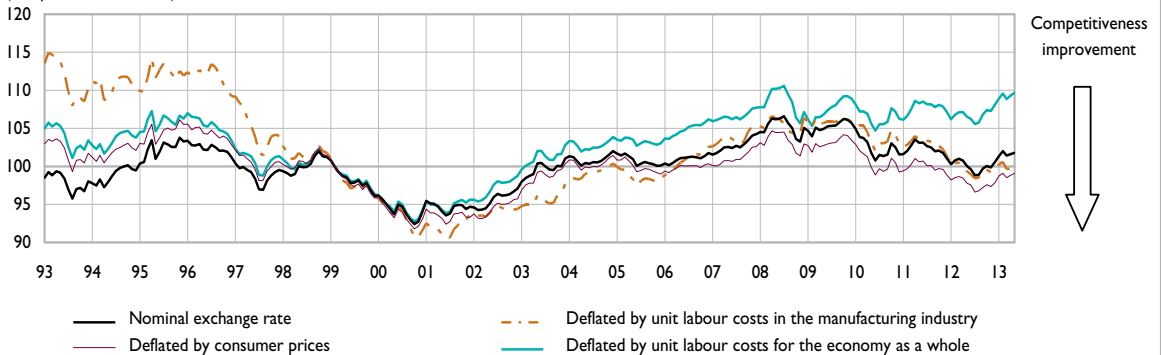
Indicators deflated by consumer prices

(1st quarter 1999 = 100)



Indicators of competitiveness compared to 24 OECD countries

(1st quarter 1999 = 100)



Grey area: change in competitiveness compared to long-term average less than 5%.

Sources: National data, Banque de France, ECB, IMF, OECD, Thomson Financial Datastream.

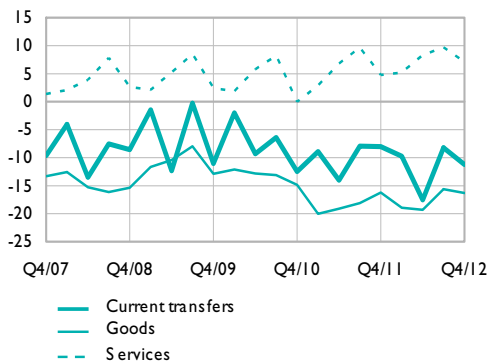
**Table 5**  
**Balance of payments – Main components (quarterly data) – France**

(unadjusted data, EUR billions)

	2011	2012	2011	2012			
			Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
<b>Current account</b>	<b>-38.9</b>	<b>-46.7</b>	<b>-8.0</b>	<b>-9.7</b>	<b>-17.6</b>	<b>-8.2</b>	<b>-11.2</b>
Goods	-73.5	-70.2	-16.2	-18.9	-19.3	-15.6	-16.3
Services	24.2	30.3	4.8	5.2	8.3	9.7	7.1
Income	46.9	30.4	14.0	11.6	3.4	7.6	7.8
Current transfers	-36.6	-37.2	-10.6	-7.7	-10.0	-9.8	-9.8
Capital account	-0.1	-0.2	0.5	0.0	-0.1	-0.5	0.3
<b>Financial account</b>	<b>58.1</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>49.1</b>
Direct investment	-35.4	1.2	-0.2	-2.2	4.9	-5.2	3.8
French direct investment abroad	-64.8	-40.7	-14.6	-13.1	-13.9	-10.6	-3.2
Foreign direct investment in France	29.5	42.0	14.4	10.9	18.8	5.4	6.9
Portfolio investment	251.6	37.5	104.0	24.6	28.2	-9.5	-5.8
Assets	177.5	5.9	113.0	-3.6	9.9	16.6	-17.0
Liabilities	74.1	31.6	-9.1	28.2	18.3	-26.1	11.2
Financial derivatives	13.8	4.3	2.3	-1.9	4.9	0.2	1.1
Other investment	-177.3	59.2	-61.1	-19.1	-21.1	46.6	52.8
Reserve assets	5.5	-4.0	2.1	0.2	-0.9	-0.5	-2.8
<b>Net errors and omissions</b>	<b>-19.1</b>	<b>-51.3</b>	<b>-39.6</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>-23.0</b>	<b>-38.1</b>

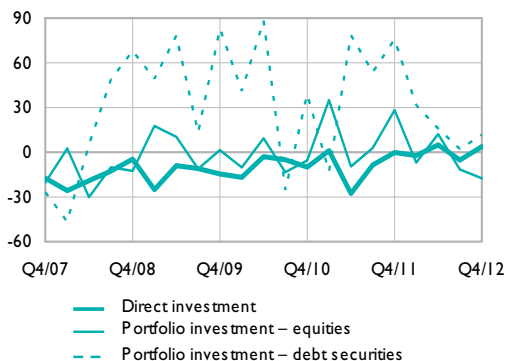
#### Current account balance

(unadjusted data, EUR billions)



#### Financial account balance

(unadjusted data, EUR billions)





**Table 6**  
**Balance of payments – Current and capital accounts (quarterly data) – France**

(unadjusted data, EUR billions)

	2011	2012	2011	2012			
			Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
<b>Current account</b>	<b>-38.9</b>	<b>-46.7</b>	<b>-8.0</b>	<b>-9.7</b>	<b>-17.6</b>	<b>-8.2</b>	<b>-11.2</b>
<b>Goods</b>	<b>-73.5</b>	<b>-70.2</b>	<b>-16.2</b>	<b>-18.9</b>	<b>-19.3</b>	<b>-15.6</b>	<b>-16.3</b>
Exports	424.0	437.3	109.1	111.8	109.3	105.2	111.0
Imports	497.5	507.5	125.4	130.7	128.6	120.8	127.3
General merchandise	-73.6	-69.6	-16.4	-18.8	-19.2	-15.3	-16.3
Goods procured in ports by carriers	-2.8	-3.1	-0.7	-0.9	-0.7	-0.7	-0.8
Goods for processing and repairs on goods	2.9	2.4	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.7
<b>Services</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>7.1</b>
Exports	161.5	164.5	39.1	35.8	42.3	45.7	40.8
Imports	137.2	134.2	34.3	30.6	33.9	36.0	33.8
Transportation	-5.3	-3.2	-0.9	-0.9	-0.6	-0.6	-1.0
Travel	7.5	12.9	-0.3	1.7	3.9	5.7	1.6
Communications services	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Construction services	2.2	2.1	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.9
Insurance services	1.6	2.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7
Financial services	2.1	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Computer and information services	-0.7	-0.9	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
Royalties and license fees	4.1	3.1	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.8
Other business services	10.9	11.5	3.0	2.3	2.7	2.7	3.7
Personal, cultural and recreational services	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Government services	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
<b>Income</b>	<b>46.9</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.8</b>
Compensation of employees	12.4	13.8	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.5
Investment income	34.6	16.6	10.9	8.4	-0.1	4.0	4.3
Direct investment	39.7	34.2	11.1	9.7	9.9	7.7	7.0
Portfolio investment	-5.8	-18.3	-0.6	-1.5	-10.3	-3.6	-2.9
Other investment	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.2
<b>Current transfers</b>	<b>-36.6</b>	<b>-37.2</b>	<b>-10.6</b>	<b>-7.7</b>	<b>-10.0</b>	<b>-9.8</b>	<b>-9.8</b>
General government	-19.3	-18.9	-6.1	-2.8	-5.4	-5.6	-5.2
Other sectors	-17.3	-18.3	-4.4	-4.8	-4.6	-4.3	-4.6
of which workers' remittances	-9.0	-9.1	-2.2	-2.3	-2.3	-2.3	-2.3
Capital account	-0.1	-0.2	0.5	0.0	-0.1	-0.5	0.3

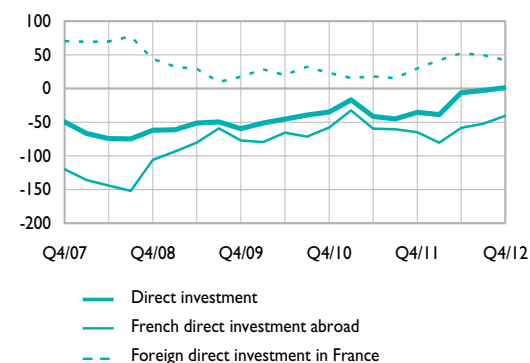
**Table 7**  
**Balance of payments – Financial flows (quarterly data) – France**

(unadjusted data, EUR billions)

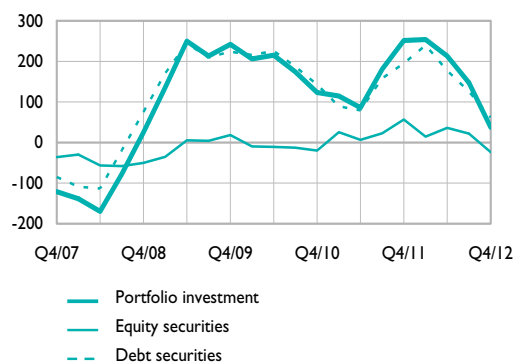
	2011	2012	2011	2012			
			Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
<b>Financial account</b>	<b>58.1</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>49.1</b>
Direct investment	-35.4	1.2	-0.2	-2.2	4.9	-5.2	3.8
French direct investment abroad	-64.8	-40.7	-14.6	-13.1	-13.9	-10.6	-3.2
of which equity capital and reinvested earnings	-48.3	-38.1	-14.8	-10.5	-10.4	-10.2	-6.9
Foreign direct investment in France	29.5	42.0	14.4	10.9	18.8	5.4	6.9
of which equity capital and reinvested earnings	19.1	25.3	12.4	2.6	5.9	4.9	11.9
Portfolio investment	251.6	37.5	104.0	24.6	28.2	-9.5	-5.8
Assets	177.5	5.9	113.0	-3.6	9.9	16.6	-17.0
Equity securities	54.0	-53.3	33.9	-10.7	4.2	-12.2	-34.7
Bonds and notes	80.8	79.9	62.3	35.8	7.1	28.5	8.5
Short-term debt securities	42.7	-20.7	16.8	-28.8	-1.4	0.2	9.2
Liabilities	74.1	31.6	-9.1	28.2	18.3	-26.1	11.2
Equity securities	2.5	29.5	-5.7	3.8	8.0	0.6	17.2
Bonds and notes	96.0	38.9	24.3	26.0	10.1	-11.4	14.2
Short-term debt securities	-24.4	-36.8	-27.7	-1.7	0.2	-15.2	-20.2
Financial derivatives	13.8	4.3	2.3	-1.9	4.9	0.2	1.1
Other investment	-177.3	59.2	-61.1	-19.1	-21.1	46.6	52.8
Reserve assets	5.5	-4.0	2.1	0.2	-0.9	-0.5	-2.8
<b>Net errors and omissions</b>	<b>-19.1</b>	<b>-51.3</b>	<b>-39.6</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>-23.0</b>	<b>-38.1</b>

**Direct investment account**

(cumulated flows over 4 quarters)


**Portfolio investment account**

(cumulated flows over 4 quarters)



**Table 8**  
**Balance of payments – Geographical breakdown (quarterly data) – France**

(unadjusted data, EUR billions)

	4th quarter 2012					
	EMU <sup>a)</sup>	EU-27 excl. EMU <sup>b)</sup>	USA	Japan	Switzerland	China
<b>Current account</b>	<b>-7.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-2.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>na</b>
Receipts	83.1	26.6	12.0	3.0	8.1	5.4
Expenditure	90.5	26.2	14.5	2.9	6.8	na
Goods	-10.8	0.5	-0.8	0.0	0.0	-6.7
Receipts	50.0	13.8	6.7	1.9	3.3	3.5
Expenditure	60.8	13.4	7.4	1.9	3.2	10.2
Services	0.4	0.9	-0.4	0.3	0.2	0.6
Receipts	14.4	6.0	3.0	0.6	1.7	1.6
Expenditure	14.0	5.1	3.3	0.4	1.5	0.9
Income	4.7	2.8	-1.4	0.0	1.7	na
Receipts	17.5	5.6	2.1	0.5	2.7	0.2
Expenditure <sup>c)</sup>	12.7	2.9	3.5	0.5	1.0	na
Current Transfers	-1.8	-3.8	0.0	0.0	-0.6	-0.1
<b>Financial account</b>						
Direct investment	-3.3	3.9	7.4	2.0	-2.3	-0.3
French direct investment abroad	1.1	2.0	4.7	0.3	-3.7	-0.3
Foreign direct investment in France	-4.4	1.9	2.7	1.7	1.4	0.0
Portfolio investment – Assets <sup>d)</sup>	-3.7	0.3	0.7	-11.9	0.7	-1.7
Equity securities	-11.1	-9.3	-3.9	-6.7	0.7	-1.7
Bonds and notes	-2.6	2.9	4.2	3.9	0.0	0.0
Short-term debt securities	10.0	6.7	0.4	-9.1	0.0	0.0
Other investment	70.5	-44.3	30.0	-6.8	-11.3	4.8

a) 17 Member States (including Estonia as of 1 January 2011).

b) Denmark, United Kingdom, Sweden, European Institutions and New Member States (Czech Republic, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Bulgaria, Romania).

c) Geographical breakdown of portfolio investment income based on data compiled by the IMF (Coordinated Portfolio Investment Survey); data not available for China.

d) The geographical breakdown is not available for liabilities.

**Table 9**  
**Balance of payments (monthly data) – France**

(unadjusted data, EUR billions)

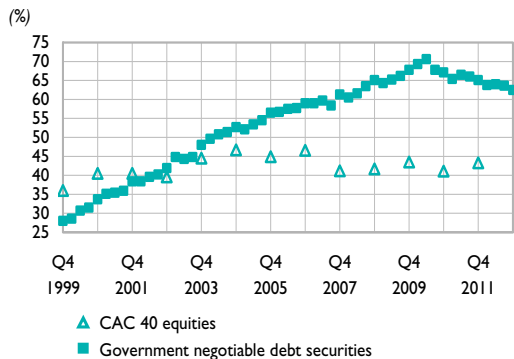
	2012	2013			12-month total	
		April	Feb.	March	April	April
	April	Feb.	March	April	April	April
<b>Current account</b>	<b>-4.7</b>	<b>-5.9</b>	<b>-4.3</b>	<b>-4.1</b>	<b>-41.8</b>	<b>-51.4</b>
Goods	-6.7	-6.3	-4.1	-4.7	-72.7	-67.5
Services	2.4	1.2	1.8	2.4	27.9	30.0
Income	2.9	2.3	1.9	1.9	41.7	24.3
Current transfers	-3.4	-3.1	-3.9	-3.7	-38.6	-38.1
Capital account	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	-0.2	0.1
<b>Financial account</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>103.1</b>	<b>109.4</b>
Direct investment	2.7	0.9	4.3	4.2	-17.1	9.0
<i>French direct investment abroad</i>	-3.8	0.4	2.1	2.7	-58.7	-22.0
Equity capital	-0.6	-0.2	1.9	2.4	-20.3	-6.6
Reinvested earnings	-1.9	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-27.2	-18.8
Other capital	-1.3	1.2	0.7	0.8	-11.2	3.4
Foreign direct investment in France	6.5	0.5	2.3	1.5	41.7	31.0
Equity capital	1.5	-0.1	1.5	0.8	11.6	16.9
Reinvested earnings	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	7.8	7.3
Other capital	4.2	0.5	0.7	0.6	22.2	6.8
Portfolio investment	-17.5	-5.8	21.9	3.8	262.3	48.5
Assets	-0.4	-19.0	9.9	-9.7	217.7	-23.9
Equity securities	-2.6	-0.3	-2.1	3.4	28.3	-34.8
Bonds and notes	3.8	-11.8	0.0	6.7	160.9	23.5
Short-term debt securities	-1.6	-6.9	12.0	-19.8	28.5	-12.5
Liabilities	-17.1	13.2	12.0	13.5	44.6	72.4
Equity securities	-12.0	4.9	-0.9	-9.6	-13.1	29.2
Bonds and notes	-7.4	0.8	11.8	14.8	97.6	53.0
Short-term debt securities	2.3	7.5	1.1	8.2	-39.9	-9.8
Financial derivatives	2.1	4.0	3.3	0.6	10.0	11.1
Other investment	15.6	-2.3	-11.6	-1.7	-156.7	43.5
Reserve assets	-0.7	2.0	1.3	0.3	4.6	-2.7
<b>Net errors and omissions</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>-14.8</b>	<b>-3.3</b>	<b>-61.2</b>	<b>-58.1</b>

**Table 10**  
France's international investment position (direct investment measured at book value)

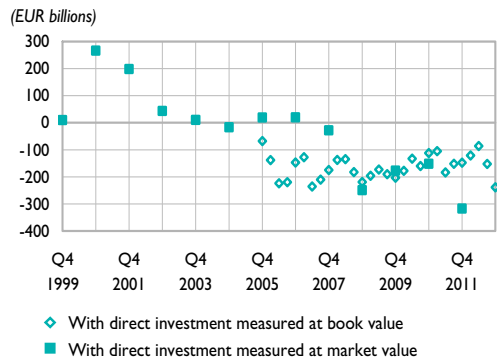
(EUR billions)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
	Dec.	Dec.	Dec.	Dec.	Dec.	Q4
<b>Assets</b>	<b>4,533.5</b>	<b>4,414.1</b>	<b>4,661.2</b>	<b>5,597.8</b>	<b>5,877.4</b>	<b>5,995.6</b>
French direct investment abroad	874.2	975.3	1,036.0	1,149.6	1,222.3	1,259.9
<i>Equity capital and reinvested earnings</i>	598.2	658.6	726.1	820.2	872.7	908.5
<i>Other capital</i>	276.0	316.7	309.9	329.4	349.6	351.3
Portfolio investment (foreign securities held by residents)	2,014.1	1,857.4	2,049.9	2,090.4	1,828.9	1,960.8
Financial derivatives	241.0	234.0	273.5	867.5	1,214.5	1,277.1
Other investment	1,325.7	1,273.5	1,209.5	1,365.9	1,478.7	1,358.0
Reserve assets	78.6	74.0	92.4	124.5	133.1	139.9
<b>Liabilities</b>	<b>-4,708.2</b>	<b>-4,633.3</b>	<b>-4,864.1</b>	<b>-5,709.8</b>	<b>-6,025.2</b>	<b>-6,234.3</b>
Foreign direct investment in France	-649.1	-684.5	-683.9	-709.8	-736.7	-778.6
<i>Equity capital and reinvested earnings</i>	-386.2	-395.3	-408.4	-422.9	-437.9	-463.3
<i>Other capital</i>	-262.9	-289.2	-275.5	-286.9	-298.8	-315.3
Portfolio investment (French securities held by non-residents)	-1,987.9	-1,872.5	-2,299.7	-2,431.8	-2,451.8	-2,625.0
Financial derivatives	-312.6	-289.3	-311.8	-905.5	-1,253.7	-1,309.5
Other investment	-1,758.7	-1,787.0	-1,568.6	-1,662.7	-1,583.0	-1,521.2
<b>Net position</b>	<b>-174.7</b>	<b>-219.2</b>	<b>-202.8</b>	<b>-111.9</b>	<b>-147.8</b>	<b>-238.7</b>

Non-resident holdings of CAC 40 equities and government negotiable debt securities



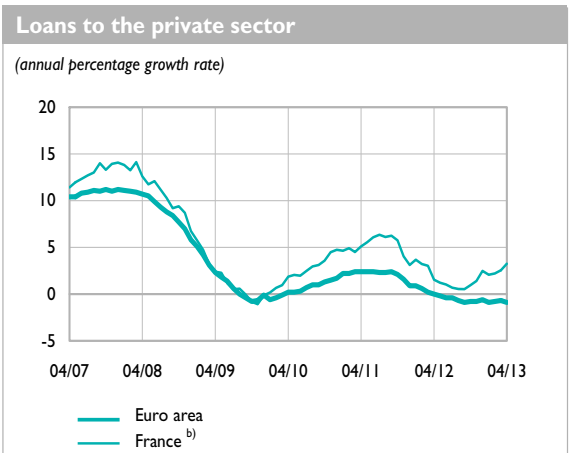
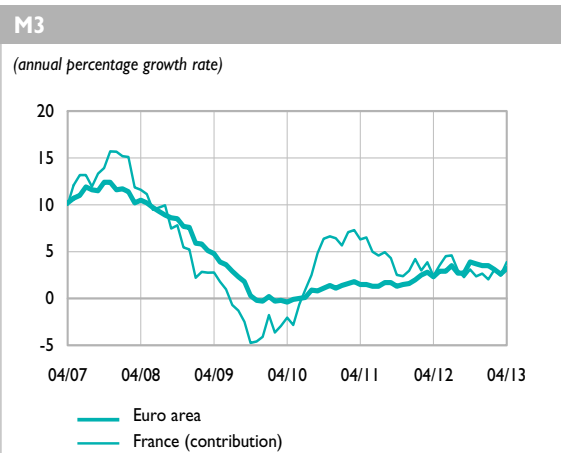
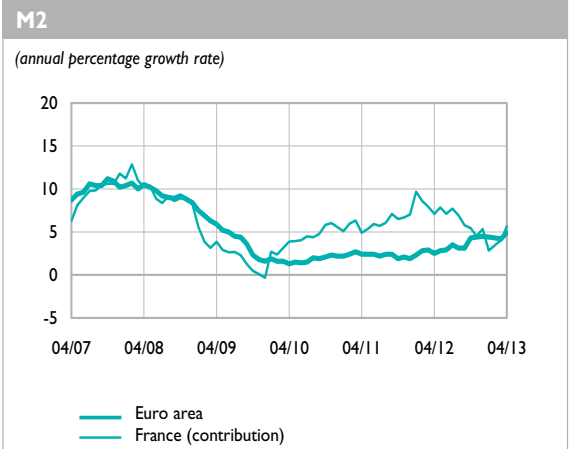
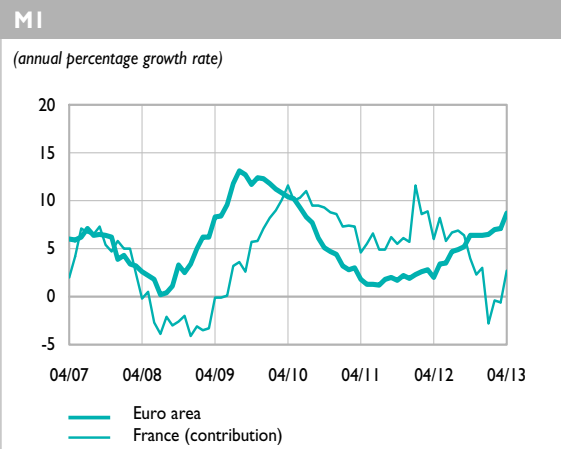
France's international investment position



**Table I**  
Main monetary and financial aggregates – France and the euro area

(annual percentage growth rate)

	2010	2011	2012	2012	2012			2013			
	Dec.	Dec.	Dec.	April	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April
<b>M1</b>											
Euro area <sup>a)</sup>	4.4	1.9	6.4	2.0	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.5	7.0	7.1	8.7
France (contribution)	8.6	5.7	3.0	6.0	4.0	2.3	3.0	-2.8	-0.4	-0.6	2.7
<b>M2</b>											
Euro area <sup>a)</sup>	2.2	1.9	4.5	2.5	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.9
France (contribution)	5.5	7.0	5.3	7.1	5.4	4.5	5.3	2.8	3.4	4.0	5.6
<b>M3</b>											
Euro area <sup>a)</sup>	1.1	1.6	3.5	2.3	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.1	2.6	3.2
France (contribution)	6.4	3.0	2.6	2.4	3.1	2.4	2.6	2.0	3.1	2.5	3.9
<b>Loans to the private sector</b>											
Euro area <sup>a)</sup>	1.7	0.9	-0.6	0.0	-0.8	-0.8	-0.6	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7	-0.9
France <sup>b)</sup>	4.7	3.1	2.5	1.5	1.0	1.4	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.5	3.3



a) Seasonal and calendar effect adjusted data.

b) Loans extended by MFIs resident in France to euro area residents excluding MFIs and central government.

Sources: Banque de France, European Central Bank.

**Table I2**  
**Banque de France Monthly Statement <sup>a)</sup>**

(outstanding amounts at the end of the period, EUR billions)

	2010	2011	2012	2012	2013			
	Dec.	Dec.	Dec.	May	Feb.	March	April	May
<b>Assets</b>								
National territory	103.4	295.8	326.4	334.6	253.5	271.1	246.9	238.6
Loans	56.3	218.4	234.2	234.6	170.8	187.5	163.8	154.3
MFIs <sup>b)</sup>	56.1	218.2	234.0	234.4	170.6	187.3	163.6	154.1
General government	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other sectors	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Securities other than shares	46.6	76.9	92.1	99.7	82.6	83.6	83.0	84.2
MFIs	24.3	34.1	32.2	41.3	25.5	25.7	25.5	25.4
General government	22.3	42.9	59.9	58.4	57.0	57.9	57.5	58.8
Other sectors	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Shares and other equity	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other euro area countries <sup>b)</sup>	102.5	106.8	87.6	94.9	90.5	92.6	94.0	91.6
Rest of the world <sup>b)</sup>	99.1	110.5	114.9	113.7	115.6	105.9	106.5	101.3
Gold	82.6	95.3	98.8	98.2	95.0	98.0	87.4	84.2
Not broken down by geographical area <sup>c)</sup>	97.7	105.3	109.6	100.3	101.3	104.8	103.0	101.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>485.3</b>	<b>713.6</b>	<b>737.3</b>	<b>741.7</b>	<b>655.8</b>	<b>672.4</b>	<b>637.8</b>	<b>616.9</b>
<b>Liabilities</b>								
National territory – Deposits	51.6	185.6	200.3	242.3	138.2	172.5	124.5	115.0
MFIs	49.6	176.2	194.8	204.1	136.6	159.8	122.0	113.5
General government	1.5	8.9	4.9	37.6	0.9	12.0	1.8	0.9
Other sectors	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6
Other euro area countries – Deposits	28.3	79.6	73.9	48.2	79.6	46.2	73.5	71.1
Rest of the world – Deposits	122.9	143.4	146.0	144.1	134.0	140.6	139.0	135.2
Not broken down by geographical area	282.5	305.0	317.1	307.0	304.0	313.0	300.8	295.6
Banknotes and coins in circulation <sup>d)</sup>	160.1	169.0	173.5	167.9	167.4	170.6	171.5	172.2
of which coins <sup>e)</sup>	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
Debt securities issued	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Capital reserves and revaluation account	97.6	112.4	117.0	117.5	115.1	118.8	107.9	104.6
Other liabilities	24.8	23.6	26.5	21.6	21.5	23.6	21.5	18.8
<b>Total <sup>f)</sup></b>	<b>485.3</b>	<b>713.6</b>	<b>737.3</b>	<b>741.7</b>	<b>655.8</b>	<b>672.4</b>	<b>637.8</b>	<b>616.9</b>

a) These statistics are transmitted to the European Central Bank, on the 15th working day following the end of the month to which they relate, within the production of the consolidated balance sheet of the monetary financial institutions (Regulation ECB/2008/32).

b) This item includes the outstanding amounts of market operations.

c) Including the adjustment linked to the method of accounting used for measuring the euro notes on the liability side of the balance sheet of the Banque de France since January 2002.

d) Since January 2002, banknotes in circulation are treated according to specific euro area accounting conventions to bring them in line with the capital key share. 8% of the total value of euro banknotes in circulation is allocated to the European Central Bank. The remaining 92% is broken down between the NCBs in proportion to their share in the paid-up capital of the ECB.

e) Coins in circulation are not a liability of MFIs in the participating Member States, but a liability of the central government. However, coins are part of the monetary aggregates and, by convention, this liability is to be entered under the category 'currency in circulation'. The counterpart to this liability is to be included within 'remaining assets'. (Regulation ECB/2008/32.)

f) The total of the balance sheet at end 2012 published in March 2013 (731.8 bn) can be calculated by subtracting from the total of the Monthly Statement at end December 2012 (737.3 bn): coins (2.9 bn) and miscellaneous amounts linked to the accounting gap between the statement established in the early January 2013 and the Annual Accounts, which include all the year-end entries (2.6 bn).

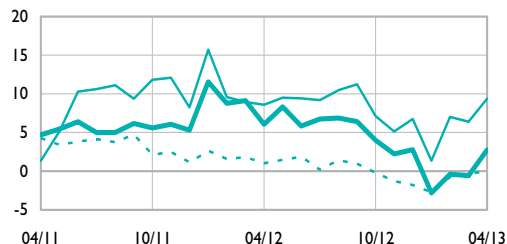
**Table I3**  
**Deposits – France**

(outstanding amounts at the end of the period in EUR billions – % growth)

	2010	2011	2012	2012	2013			
	Dec.	Dec.	Dec.	April	Jan.	Feb.	March	April
<b>Overnight deposits</b>								
Total non-financial sectors (excluding central government)	516.3	546.3	555.9	525.0	528.1	521.4	531.4	543.3
Households and similar	278.4	284.4	279.2	286.2	277.7	273.9	277.9	286.1
Non-financial corporations	182.5	203.3	214.7	186.7	196.3	194.9	199.8	202.1
General government (excl. central government)	55.4	58.6	62.0	52.2	54.0	52.5	53.7	55.1
Other sectors	39.1	39.3	42.5	46.3	45.4	40.7	38.5	43.7
<b>Total – Outstanding amounts</b>	<b>555.1</b>	<b>585.1</b>	<b>598.0</b>	<b>570.9</b>	<b>573.1</b>	<b>561.7</b>	<b>569.6</b>	<b>586.6</b>
<b>Total – Growth rate</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>-2.8</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>
<b>Passbook savings accounts</b>								
"A" and "Blue" passbooks	193.5	214.7	247.0	224.5	255.6	257.2	258.9	261.8
Housing savings accounts	36.1	36.1	35.2	36.5	35.0	34.8	34.7	34.8
Sustainable development passbook accounts	68.0	69.4	91.9	71.6	95.1	95.9	96.9	98.4
People's savings passbooks	54.4	52.4	51.7	52.0	49.6	49.8	49.9	50.0
Youth passbooks	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8
Taxable passbooks	159.8	179.7	179.1	189.5	180.0	178.5	179.4	181.7
<b>Total – Outstanding amounts</b>	<b>518.8</b>	<b>559.3</b>	<b>611.7</b>	<b>581.0</b>	<b>622.0</b>	<b>622.8</b>	<b>626.6</b>	<b>633.5</b>
<b>Total – Growth rate</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.0</b>

### Overnight deposits

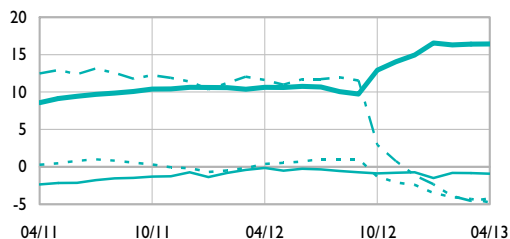
(annual growth rate)



— Total  
- - Non-financial corporations  
..... Households  
- . Taxable passbooks

### Passbook savings accounts

(annual growth rate)



— "A" and "Blue" passbooks  
- - Youth passbooks  
..... Housing savings accounts  
- . Taxable passbooks



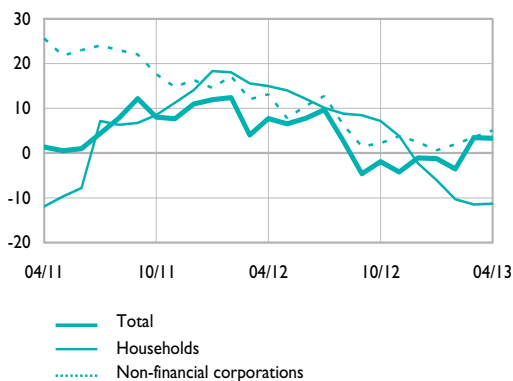
**Table I4**  
**Time deposits – France**

(outstanding amounts at the end of the period in EUR billions – % growth)

	2010	2011	2012	2012	2013			
	Dec.	Dec.	Dec.	April	Jan.	Feb.	March	April
<b>Deposits with agreed maturity up to two years</b>								
Total non-financial sectors (excl. central government)	89.1	108.1	111.8	113.4	109.7	112.4	114.0	114.6
Households and similar	24.5	31.7	30.9	33.6	30.7	30.3	30.1	29.8
Non-financial corporations	63.9	75.5	79.9	78.7	78.0	81.2	83.0	83.9
General government (excl. central government)	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Other sectors	44.2	42.7	40.7	36.4	41.8	40.3	41.9	40.2
<b>Total – Outstanding amounts</b>	<b>133.4</b>	<b>150.9</b>	<b>152.5</b>	<b>149.8</b>	<b>151.5</b>	<b>152.7</b>	<b>155.9</b>	<b>154.8</b>
<b>Total – Growth rate</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>-3.6</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.3</b>
<b>Deposits with agreed maturity of over two years</b>								
Total non-financial sectors (excl. central government)	282.6	306.7	328.9	319.8	329.9	331.0	331.3	331.4
Households and similar	248.0	259.0	269.4	266.4	269.6	268.9	268.5	268.1
PEL	182.3	186.6	188.2	186.6	188.4	188.5	188.8	189.0
PEP	26.6	24.4	24.0	24.1	24.0	23.8	23.7	23.5
Other	39.1	48.0	57.2	55.7	57.2	56.5	56.0	55.6
Non-financial corporations	34.0	46.6	58.1	52.2	59.0	60.6	61.4	61.6
General government (excl. central government)	0.6	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6
Other sectors	94.4	177.0	154.7	177.0	158.7	160.4	163.5	165.6
<b>Total – Outstanding amounts</b>	<b>377.0</b>	<b>483.7</b>	<b>483.5</b>	<b>496.9</b>	<b>488.6</b>	<b>491.4</b>	<b>494.9</b>	<b>496.9</b>
<b>Total – Growth rate</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>

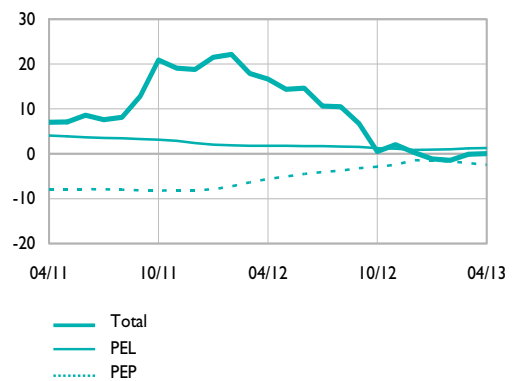
**Deposits up to 2 years**

(annual percentage growth rate)



**Deposits over 2 years**

(annual percentage growth rate)



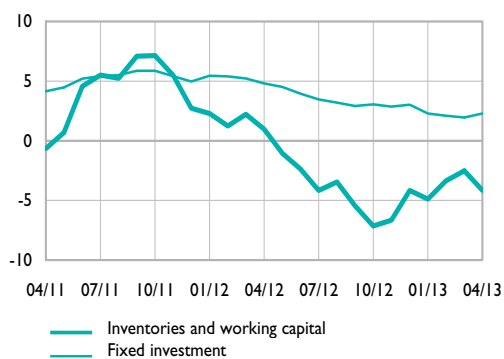
**Table 15**  
**Loans extended by credit institutions established in France to French residents – France**

(outstanding amounts at the end of the period in EUR billions – % growth)

	2010	2011	2012	2012	2012	2013			
	Dec.	Dec.	Dec.	April	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April
<b>Loans to resident clients</b>									
Private sector	1,976.4	2,053.7	2,100.0	2,064.5	2,100.0	2,109.6	2,108.9	2,116.3	2,124.3
General government	214.8	195.1	206.8	197.1	206.8	209.2	207.2	206.8	208.5
<b>Total – Outstanding amounts</b>	<b>2,191.2</b>	<b>2,248.7</b>	<b>2,306.7</b>	<b>2,261.6</b>	<b>2,306.7</b>	<b>2,318.8</b>	<b>2,316.1</b>	<b>2,323.1</b>	<b>2,332.9</b>
Private sector	4.7	3.1	2.5	1.5	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.5	3.3
General government	9.5	-6.7	6.1	-0.3	6.1	6.1	5.8	6.2	5.6
<b>Total – Growth rate</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>
<b>Loans to non-financial companies</b>									
Fixed investment	525.0	547.1	563.0	551.8	563.0	563.0	562.5	561.2	562.8
Inventories and working capital	179.7	187.5	174.1	184.6	174.1	172.9	173.0	175.2	173.4
Other lending	76.1	81.2	82.0	80.3	82.0	79.9	79.1	81.5	80.5
<b>Total – Outstanding amounts</b>	<b>780.8</b>	<b>815.9</b>	<b>819.1</b>	<b>816.6</b>	<b>819.1</b>	<b>815.8</b>	<b>814.6</b>	<b>817.9</b>	<b>816.8</b>
<b>Total – Growth rate</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>
<b>Loans to households</b>									
Loans for house purchase	798.1	847.0	874.2	857.1	874.2	875.7	877.8	880.8	883.2
Consumer loans	164.4	161.1	160.4	160.6	160.4	158.9	157.1	157.2	158.4
Other lending	88.0	92.8	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.2	92.5	92.6
<b>Total – Outstanding amounts</b>	<b>1,050.5</b>	<b>1,100.9</b>	<b>1,126.7</b>	<b>1,109.8</b>	<b>1,126.7</b>	<b>1,126.6</b>	<b>1,127.2</b>	<b>1,130.5</b>	<b>1,134.1</b>
<b>Total – Growth rate</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>

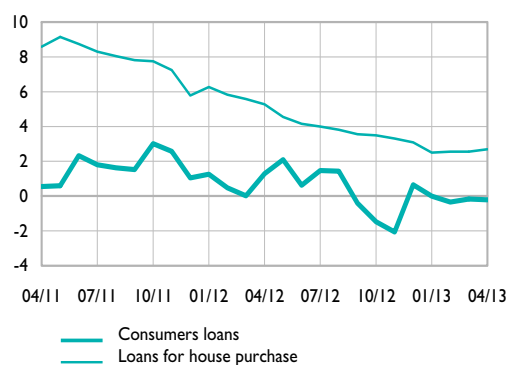
**Loans to non-financial companies – France**

(annual percentage growth rate)



**Loans to households – France**

(annual percentage growth rate)



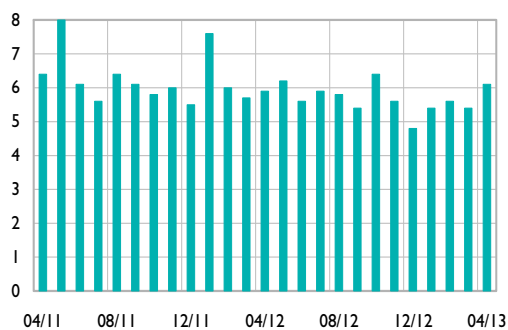
**Table 16**  
**New loans to residents, (excl. overdrafts) – France**

(monthly flows - seasonally adjusted - in euro billions)

	2012			2013		
	Feb.	March	April	Feb.	March	April
<b>Loans to non-financial corporations</b>						
Loans ≤ 1 million euro <sup>a)</sup>	6.0	5.7	5.9	5.6	5.4	6.1
Loans > 1 million euro <sup>a)</sup>	13.1	12.5	13.7	10.0	12.4	10.8
<b>Loans to households</b>						
Cash loans to sole traders and individuals (excl. revolving consumer credit)	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.1
Housing loans	7.3	6.8	6.2	9.3	9.7	11.8

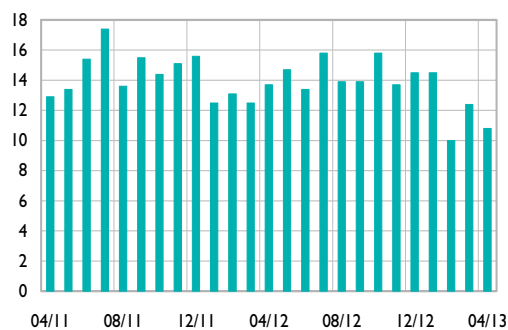
**Non-financial corporations – Loans ≤ 1 million euro**

(monthly flows - seasonally adjusted - in euro billions)



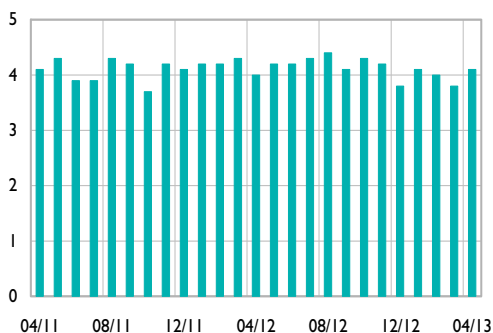
**Non-financial corporations – Loans > 1 million euro**

(monthly flows - seasonally adjusted - in euro billions)



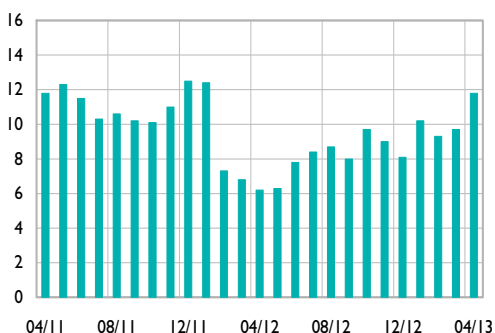
**Households - Cash loans**

(monthly flows - seasonally adjusted - in euro billions)



**Households - Housing loans**

(monthly flows - seasonally adjusted - in euro billions)



a) All initial rate fixation periods.

**Table 17**  
**Investment and financing – Insurance corporations and pension funds – Euro area and France**

(EUR billions)

Euro area	Cumulated transaction flows over 4 quarters					Outstanding amounts
	2011	2012				2012
	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Dec.
<b>Financial assets</b>						
Currency and deposits	21.6	25.4	9.9	-12.1	-0.9	800.3
<i>of which deposits included in M3 <sup>a)</sup></i>	14.3	29.0	15.2	2.6	15.6	207.8
Short-term debt securities	23.9	11.8	13.2	10.4	-6.2	67.4
Long-term debt securities	54.5	26.9	42.2	73.7	124.9	2,966.2
Loans	9.5	5.8	0.1	13.3	12.8	490.6
Shares and other equity	85.7	104.8	98.4	74.4	97.1	2,681.0
<i>of which quoted shares</i>	-12.4	-15.6	-12.6	-15.4	-3.7	406.4
Remaining net assets	-51.3	-57.0	-18.2	-14.0	-45.4	244.8
<b>Financing</b>						
Debt securities	2.6	4.6	1.2	2.6	6.0	53.8
Loans	5.8	-2.5	1.1	4.0	-11.8	273.5
Shares and other equity	1.7	0.9	2.8	2.2	0.1	463.3
Insurance technical reserves	114.8	103.5	108.8	124.1	149.5	6,463.4
<i>Life insurance</i>	110.3	100.0	97.5	108.7	125.9	5,629.6
<i>Non-life insurance</i>	4.6	3.5	11.3	15.4	23.6	833.8
<b>Net lending/net borrowing (B9B)</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>38.4</b>	

(EUR billions)

France	Cumulated transaction flows over 4 quarters					Outstanding amounts
	2011	2012				2012
	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Dec.
<b>Financial assets</b>						
Currency and deposits	9.1	10.1	6.2	3.2	3.0	29.8
Short-term debt securities	18.3	9.0	9.7	9.3	-9.4	27.1
Long-term debt securities	-7.3	-20.7	-16.8	-8.9	33.8	1,237.9
Loans	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.0	35.4
Shares and other equity	16.5	25.1	33.4	24.8	15.8	649.7
<i>of which quoted shares</i>	0.2	-7.4	-5.2	-7.5	-9.2	68.3
Remaining net assets	-6.2	-9.7	-11.7	-15.5	-16.2	4.2
<b>Financing</b>						
Debt securities	1.6	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.6	9.1
Loans	1.3	-3.1	-5.0	-3.2	7.2	83.2
Shares and other equity	0.0	0.8	1.0	1.7	2.1	102.6
Insurance technical reserves	35.2	16.3	8.6	7.6	21.8	1,724.5
<i>Life insurance and pension funds</i>	28.0	13.8	5.3	4.7	16.1	1,469.8
<i>Non-life insurance</i>	7.1	2.5	3.3	2.9	5.7	254.7
<b>Net lending/net borrowing (B9B)</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>	

a) Deposits with agreed maturity up to 2 years and redeemable at notice up to 3 months of insurance corporations held with MFIs and central government.

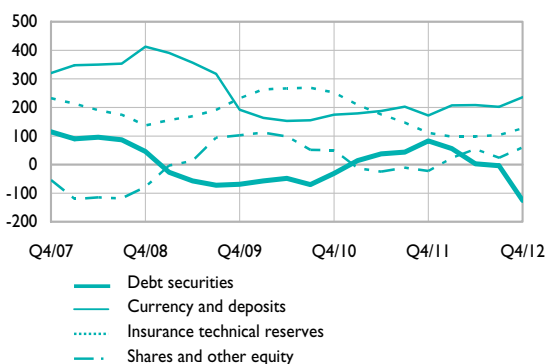
**Table I8**  
Investment and financing – Households – Euro area

(EUR billions)

	Cumulated transaction flows over 4 quarters					Outstanding amounts
	2011	2012				2012
	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Dec.
<b>Financial assets</b>						
Currency and deposits	172.2	207.5	208.5	202.6	235.4	7,034.7
<i>of which deposits included in M3<sup>a)</sup></i>	83.0	123.6	133.2	152.1	214.9	5,324.9
Short-term debt securities	27.8	15.3	13.9	21.9	-3.4	48.1
Long-term debt securities	54.8	40.8	-11.3	-25.8	-122.2	1,290.8
Shares and other equity	-22.1	22.9	54.2	23.7	60.2	4,399.0
Quoted shares	23.8	18.6	34.3	7.5	4.5	758.3
Unquoted shares and other equity	21.5	59.7	66.1	61.7	60.5	2,228.8
Mutual fund shares	-67.4	-55.4	-46.2	-45.5	-4.8	1,411.9
<i>of which money market fund shares</i>	-21.2	-22.4	-20.1	-27.4	-30.0	120.5
Insurance technical reserves	110.9	98.4	98.7	103.2	126.8	6,222.1
Remaining net assets	6.7	-22.5	-32.3	-42.6	-35.4	7.3
<b>Financing</b>						
Loans	84.5	68.1	39.3	18.7	15.2	6,192.1
<i>of which from euro area MFIs</i>	81.1	33.8	12.6	1.0	25.5	5,291.0
<b>Revaluation of financial assets</b>						
Shares and other equity	-345.6	-302.0	-349.8	247.1	241.1	
Insurance technical reserves	25.6	110.1	109.3	185.3	171.7	
Other flows	-5.5	47.9	-11.3	43.1	81.2	
<b>Change in net financial worth</b>	<b>-59.8</b>	<b>150.2</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>739.8</b>	<b>740.2</b>	

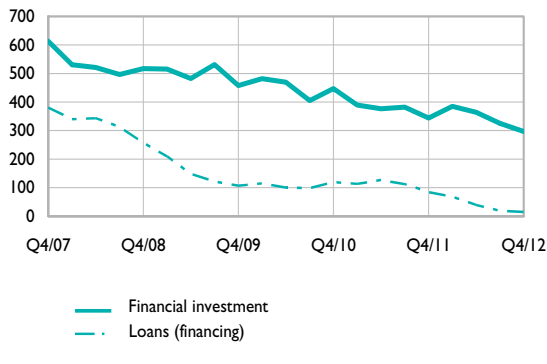
**Investment flows**

(EUR billions, cumulated flows over 4 quarters)



**Investment and financing flows**

(EUR billions, cumulated flows over 4 quarters)



a) Deposits with agreed maturity up to 2 years and redeemable at notice up to 3 months of households held with MFIs and central government.

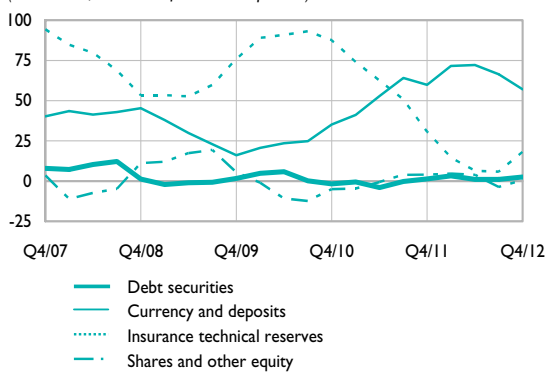
**Table 19**  
**Investment and financing – Households – France**

(EUR billions)

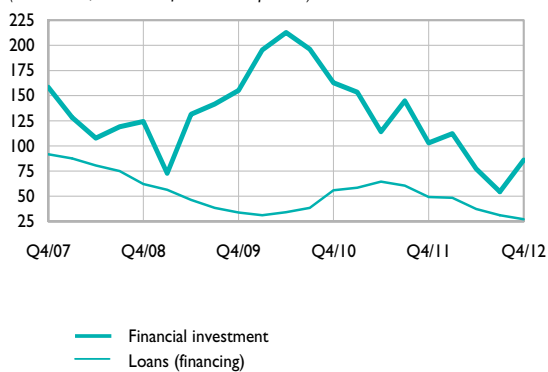
	Cumulated transaction flows over 4 quarters					Outstanding amounts
	2011	2012				2012
	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Dec.
<b>Financial assets</b>						
Currency and deposits	59.8	71.5	72.1	66.3	57.0	1,273.7
Short-term debt securities	0.2	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3	-0.7	1.1
Long-term debt securities	1.1	3.7	1.3	1.3	3.3	65.3
Shares and other equity	4.0	4.7	4.0	-3.7	0.7	1,000.2
Quoted shares	5.7	-1.4	0.4	-5.0	-6.1	149.8
Unquoted shares and other equity	10.3	16.2	12.9	14.6	18.5	552.5
Mutual fund shares	-12.1	-10.1	-9.4	-13.4	-11.7	297.9
<i>of which money market fund shares</i>	-7.3	-6.1	-3.8	-6.9	-8.3	23.4
Insurance technical reserves	30.6	14.6	6.5	5.8	18.2	1,561.7
Remaining net assets	14.4	26.0	6.0	14.8	5.7	49.3
<b>Financing</b>						
Loans	49.2	48.3	37.2	31.1	27.0	1,151.9
<b>Revaluation of financial assets</b>						
Shares and other equity	-68.7	-44.9	-78.6	76.4	86.9	
Insurance technical reserves	-9.7	-3.0	-12.9	19.3	23.7	
Other flows	-0.2	2.0	1.8	8.9	8.4	
<b>Change in net financial worth</b>	<b>-17.6</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>-37.2</b>	<b>157.7</b>	<b>176.3</b>	

**Investment flows**

(EUR billions, cumulated flows over 4 quarters)


**Investment and financing flows**

(EUR billions, cumulated flows over 4 quarters)



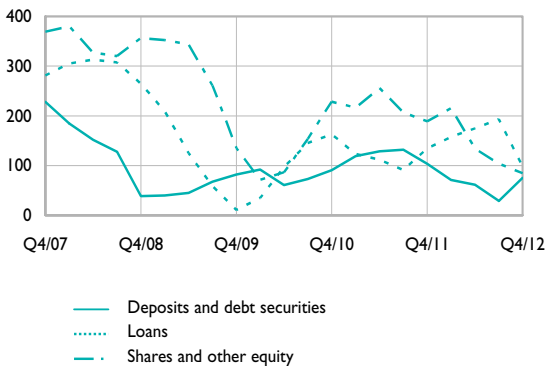
**Table 20**  
Investment and financing – Non-financial corporations – Euro area

(EUR billions)

	Cumulated transaction flows over 4 quarters					Outstanding amounts
	2011	2012				2012
	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Dec.
<b>Financial assets</b>						
Currency and deposits	93.8	61.1	37.3	11.8	73.8	2,157.2
<i>of which deposits included in M3 <sup>a)</sup></i>	1.0	10.6	10.4	32.8	72.3	1,662.3
Debt securities	9.5	9.9	24.0	17.1	1.4	392.1
Loans	134.0	157.5	174.6	193.2	98.1	3,023.2
Shares and other equity	188.7	215.3	133.8	103.8	84.4	7,964.7
Insurance technical reserves	9.5	8.3	5.5	3.3	1.6	175.0
Remaining net assets	-63.0	-69.4	-49.5	56.2	58.4	-73.3
<b>Financing</b>						
Debt	218.0	215.5	167.7	196.2	102.3	9,735.5
Loans	163.0	136.3	71.3	85.2	-16.1	8,347.4
<i>of which from euro area MFIs</i>	56.6	12.4	-30.1	-71.6	-105.8	4,543.4
Debt securities	50.3	74.5	91.7	106.3	114.6	1,039.5
Pension fund reserves	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.6	3.9	348.6
Shares and other equity	210.3	237.7	219.6	187.3	198.4	13,207.9
Quoted shares	26.6	19.4	15.0	15.5	26.4	3,747.3
Unquoted shares and other equity	183.7	218.2	204.6	171.7	172.0	9,460.6
<b>Net lending/net borrowing (B9B)</b>	<b>-55.7</b>	<b>-70.7</b>	<b>-61.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>17.0</b>	

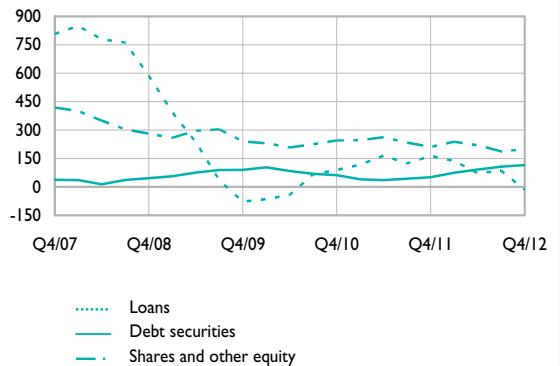
**Investment flows**

(EUR billions, cumulated flows over 4 quarters)



**Financing flows**

(EUR billions, cumulated flows over 4 quarters)



a) Deposits with agreed maturity up to 2 years and redeemable at notice up to 3 months of non-financial corporations held with MFIs and central government.

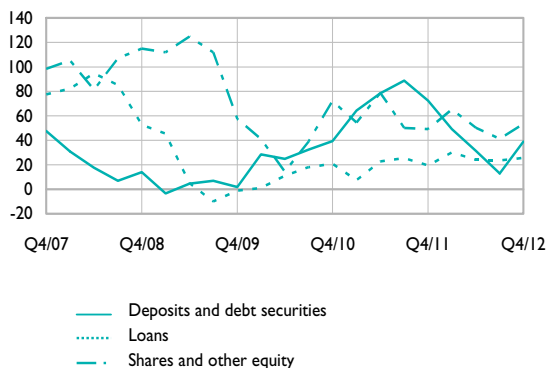
**Table 21**  
Investment and financing – Non-financial corporations – France

(EUR billions)

	Cumulated transaction flows over 4 quarters					Outstanding amounts
	2011	2012				2012
	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Dec.
<b>Financial assets</b>						
Currency and deposits	64.9	42.5	33.1	23.5	41.3	459.8
Debt securities	7.5	6.7	-1.7	-10.6	-2.3	70.6
Loans	19.3	30.0	23.9	23.5	25.5	798.2
Shares and other equity	49.2	65.0	50.2	41.2	53.5	2,767.1
Insurance technical reserves	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.7	51.9
Remaining net assets	-24.7	-29.1	-9.7	19.1	-2.6	-30.0
<b>Financing</b>						
Debt	82.5	106.0	112.8	87.7	79.8	2,202.0
Loans	53.7	65.7	59.4	36.0	28.5	1,699.6
Debt securities	28.8	40.2	53.4	51.7	51.4	502.5
Shares and other equity	86.4	105.3	87.8	84.1	87.6	4,264.4
Quoted shares	10.3	10.6	7.0	6.7	10.4	1,114.2
Unquoted shares and other equity	76.1	94.7	80.8	77.4	77.3	3,150.2
<b>Net lending/net borrowing (B9B)</b>	<b>-52.6</b>	<b>-96.0</b>	<b>-104.4</b>	<b>-74.8</b>	<b>-51.4</b>	

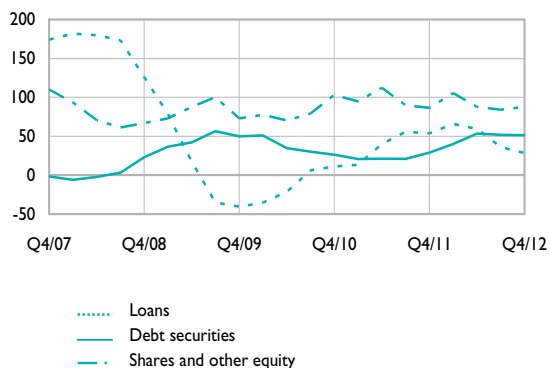
#### Investment flows

(EUR billions, cumulated flows over 4 quarters)



#### Financing flows

(EUR billions, cumulated flows over 4 quarters)





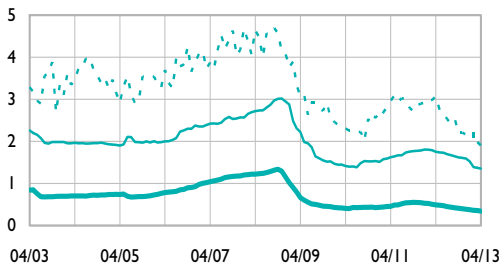
**Table 22**  
Interest rates on bank deposits – France and the euro area

(average monthly rates – %)

	2011	2012	2012	2012	2013			
	Dec.	Dec.	April	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April
<b>Euro area</b>								
Overnight deposits – households	0.54	0.39	0.49	0.39	0.38	0.36	0.36	0.34
Deposits redeemable at notice up to 3 months – households	1.79	1.59	1.76	1.59	1.53	1.39	1.37	1.36
Time deposits with agreed maturity over 2 years – non-financial corporations	2.90	2.16	3.07	2.16	2.16	2.08	1.99	1.90
<b>France</b>								
"A" passbooks (end of period)	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	1.75	1.75	1.75
Regulated savings deposits	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	1.77	1.77	1.77
Market rate savings deposits	2.07	1.82	2.07	1.82	1.75	1.66	1.54	1.55
Deposits with agreed maturity up to 2 years	2.47	2.26	2.46	2.26	2.23	2.27	2.23	2.19
Deposits with agreed maturity over 2 years	3.12	3.01	3.15	3.01	3.00	3.10	3.00	3.00

**Euro area**

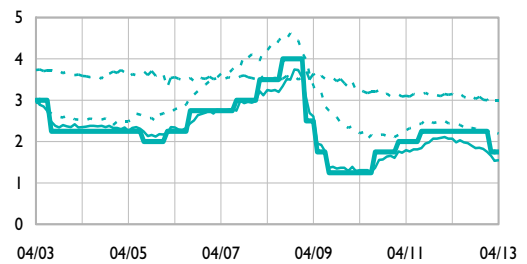
(average monthly rates – %)



- Overnight deposits – households
- Deposits redeemable at notice up to 3 months – households
- ..... Time deposits with agreed maturity over 2 years – non-financial corporations

**France**

(average monthly rates – %)

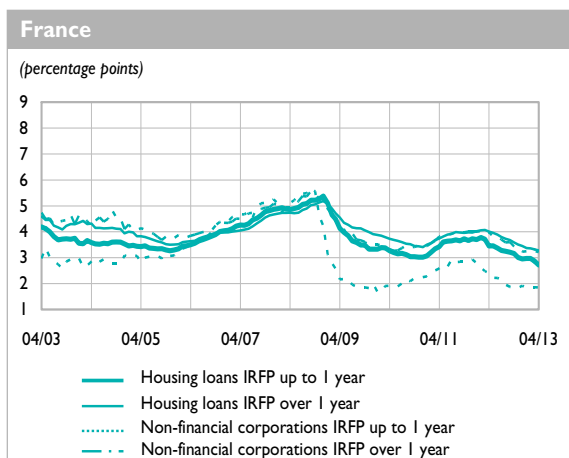
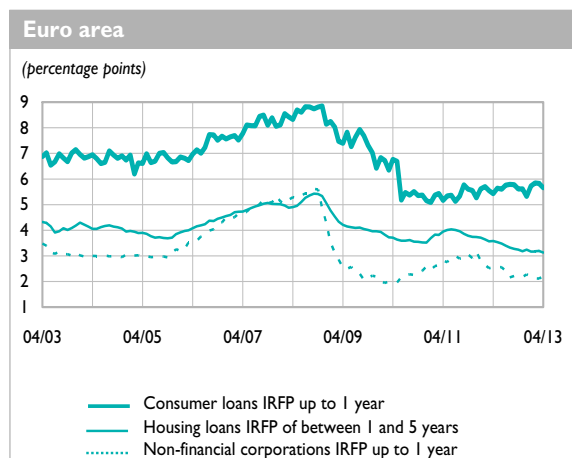


- "A" passbooks
- Market rate savings deposits
- ..... Deposits with agreed maturity up to 2 years
- - - Deposits with agreed maturity over 2 years

**Table 23**  
**Interest rates on bank loans – France and the euro area**

(average monthly rate – %)

	2012									2013			
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	
<b>Euro area</b>													
<b>Consumer loans</b>													
Floating rate and IRFP of up to 1 year <sup>a)</sup>	5.65	5.61	5.76	5.79	5.78	5.62	5.62	5.33	5.73	5.85	5.83	5.66	
<b>Loans for house purchase</b>													
Floating rate and IRFP of between 1 and 5 years	3.54	3.48	3.40	3.33	3.27	3.24	3.18	3.24	3.17	3.17	3.19	3.13	
<b>Non financial corporations of over EUR 1 million</b>													
IRFP of up to 1 year <sup>a)</sup>	2.58	2.56	2.40	2.16	2.21	2.22	2.18	2.28	2.20	2.12	2.12	2.21	
<b>France</b>													
<b>Consumer loans</b>	<b>6.52</b>	<b>6.43</b>	<b>6.34</b>	<b>6.37</b>	<b>6.21</b>	<b>6.12</b>	<b>6.14</b>	<b>6.07</b>	<b>6.17</b>	<b>6.08</b>	<b>6.08</b>	<b>5.99</b>	
<b>Loans for house purchase</b>													
IRFP of up to 1 year <sup>a)</sup>	3.46	3.37	3.28	3.25	3.21	3.16	3.01	2.95	2.97	2.97	2.87	2.72	
IRFP of over 1 year <sup>a)</sup>	3.96	3.89	3.80	3.73	3.68	3.59	3.51	3.45	3.37	3.36	3.32	3.28	
<b>Non-financial corporations</b>													
IRFP of up to 1 year <sup>a)</sup>	2.23	2.22	2.15	1.95	1.87	1.83	1.83	1.92	1.82	1.85	1.86	1.85	
IRFP of over 1 year <sup>a)</sup>	3.81	3.81	3.70	3.59	3.60	3.43	3.41	3.23	3.25	3.21	3.26	3.22	



a) IRFP: initial rate fixation period i.e. the period for which the rate of a loan is fixed.

IRFP ≤ 1 year: loans for which the rate is adjusted at least once a year + fixed-rate loans with an initial maturity of up to 1 year.

IRFP > 1 year: loans for which the rate is adjusted less than once a year + fixed-rate loans with an initial maturity of over 1 year.

**Table 24**  
**Usury rates on loans to households and cost of business credit – France**

(%)

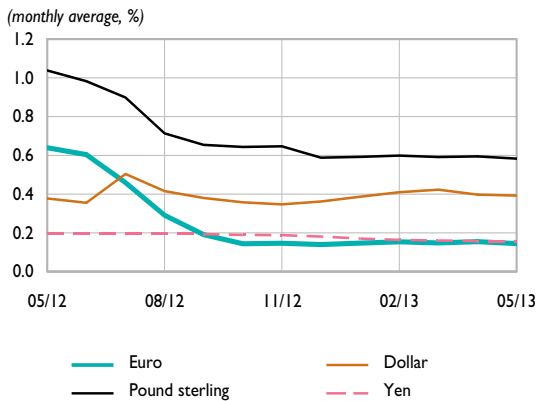
Usury ceiling with effect from the 1st day of the reference period	2012		2013		
	July	Oct.	Jan.	April	
<b>Loans to households under Articles L312-1 to L312-36 of the french Consumer Code (housing loans)</b>					
Fixed-rate loans	6.36	5.99	5.72	5.43	
Floating-rate loans	5.81	5.64	5.37	5.01	
Bridge loans	6.32	5.89	5.79	5.55	
<b>Loans to households not within the scope of Articles L312-1 to L312-36 of the French Consumer Code (consumer loans)</b>					
Loans up to EUR 3,000				20.29	
Loans comprised between EUR 3,000 and EUR 6,000				16.25	
Loans over EUR 6,000				11.48	
	<b>2012</b>				<b>2013</b>
	<b>Jan.</b>	<b>April</b>	<b>July</b>	<b>Oct.</b>	<b>Jan.</b>
<b>Loans to enterprises</b>					
<b>Discount</b>					
up to EUR 15,245	3.30	3.22	3.29	2.70	2.57
EUR 15,245 to EUR 45,735	3.61	3.27	3.32	3.12	2.77
EUR 45,735 to EUR 76,225	3.33	3.09	3.10	3.07	2.90
EUR 76,225 to EUR 304,898	3.17	2.74	2.26	2.14	2.33
EUR 304,898 to EUR 1,524,490	2.27	1.74	1.53	1.20	1.44
over EUR 1,524,490	1.87	1.40	0.75	0.76	1.05
<b>Overdrafts</b>					
up to EUR 15,245	9.96	9.85	9.76	9.73	9.79
EUR 15,245 to EUR 45,735	7.21	6.62	6.48	6.26	6.01
EUR 45,735 to EUR 76,225	5.57	5.21	5.12	4.93	4.43
EUR 76,225 to EUR 304,898	3.69	3.33	3.18	2.97	2.74
EUR 304,898 to EUR 1,524,490	2.53	2.18	2.17	1.89	1.82
over EUR 1,524,490	1.98	1.70	1.58	1.34	1.19
<b>Other short-term loans</b>					
up to EUR 15,245	4.18	3.90	3.70	3.76	3.40
EUR 15,245 to EUR 45,735	3.91	3.49	3.37	3.30	3.05
EUR 45,735 to EUR 76,225	3.48	3.18	2.88	2.68	2.75
EUR 76,225 to EUR 304,898	3.01	2.69	2.49	2.07	2.13
EUR 304,898 to EUR 1,524,490	2.52	2.04	1.90	1.66	1.67
over EUR 1,524,490	2.38	1.98	1.95	1.57	1.76
<b>Medium and long-term loans</b>					
up to EUR 15,245	4.21	4.13	4.01	3.63	3.51
EUR 15,245 to EUR 45,735	3.98	3.80	3.62	3.34	3.13
EUR 45,735 to EUR 76,225	3.97	3.77	3.58	3.31	3.08
EUR 76,225 to EUR 304,898	4.00	3.83	3.60	3.38	3.13
EUR 304,898 to EUR 1,524,490	3.95	3.61	3.44	3.26	2.99
over EUR 1,524,490	3.23	2.84	2.83	2.64	2.55

**Table 25**  
**Interest rates**

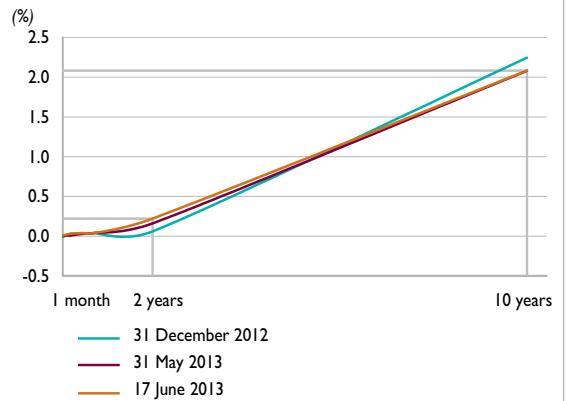
(%)

	Monthly average <sup>a)</sup>										Key interest rates at 17/06/13	
	2012					2013						
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May		
<b>Short-term interbank interest rates</b>												
<b>Euro</b>												<b>0.50</b>
Overnight	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.06	0.08	0.08	
3-month	0.29	0.19	0.14	0.15	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.14	
1-year	0.79	0.69	0.54	0.51	0.47	0.51	0.54	0.50	0.51	0.51	0.48	
<b>Pound sterling</b>												<b>0.50</b>
Overnight	0.49	0.49	0.47	0.47	0.44	0.45	0.46	0.47	0.48	0.48	0.48	
3-month	0.71	0.65	0.64	0.65	0.59	0.59	0.60	0.59	0.59	0.59	0.58	
1-year	1.21	1.20	0.98	1.01	1.02	0.92	0.89	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.88	
<b>Dollar</b>												<b>0.25</b>
Overnight	0.11	0.13	0.13	0.11	0.12	0.14	0.15	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.18	
3-month	0.42	0.38	0.36	0.35	0.36	0.39	0.41	0.42	0.40	0.40	0.39	
1-year	1.14	1.09	1.00	0.95	0.89	0.87	0.76	0.87	0.81	0.81	0.82	
<b>Yen</b>												<b>0.10</b>
Overnight	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	
3-month	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	
1-year	0.65	0.62	0.58	0.53	0.46	0.45	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.40	
<b>10-year benchmark government bond yields <sup>b)</sup></b>												
France	2.12	2.24	2.19	2.14	2.01	2.17	2.24	2.07	1.80	1.87	1.87	
Germany	1.42	1.54	1.52	1.39	1.35	1.57	1.60	1.41	1.25	1.37	1.37	
Euro area	3.01	2.43	2.31	2.25	2.10	2.40	2.86	3.03	2.86	2.69	2.69	
United Kingdom	1.57	1.77	1.81	1.79	1.84	2.05	2.11	1.90	1.71	1.87	1.87	
United States	1.67	1.70	1.73	1.65	1.70	1.89	1.98	1.96	1.73	1.93	1.93	
Japan	0.81	0.80	0.78	0.74	0.74	0.78	0.75	0.61	0.58	0.78	0.78	

**3-month interbank market rates**



**Yield curve for French government bonds**



a) Short-term: the interbank average of rates situated in the middle of the range between bid and ask rates. Quotes taken from Reuters, posted at 4.30pm for the euro and 11.30am for other currencies.

b) Benchmark bonds: rates posted by Reuters at 4.30pm.

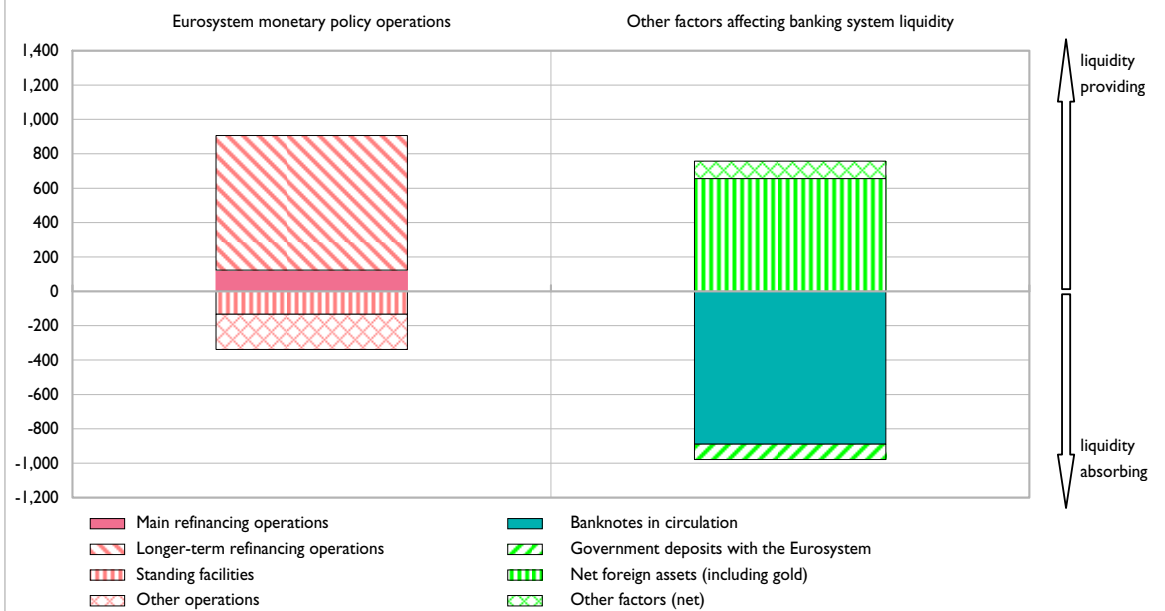
**Table 26**  
**Banking system liquidity and refinancing operations – Euro area**

(EUR billions, daily average for the reserve maintenance period from 13 March to 9 April 2013)

	Liquidity providing	Liquidity absorbing	Net contribution
<b>Contribution to banking system liquidity</b>			
<b>(a) Eurosystem monetary policy operations</b>	<b>907.1</b>	<b>339.3</b>	<b>567.8</b>
Main refinancing operations	123.7		123.7
Longer-term refinancing operations	782.9		782.9
Standing facilities	0.5	133.8	-133.3
Other	0.0	205.5	-205.5
<b>(b) Other factors affecting banking system liquidity</b>	<b>757.1</b>	<b>978.9</b>	<b>-221.8</b>
Banknotes in circulation		889.2	-889.2
Government deposits with the Eurosystem		89.7	-89.7
Net foreign assets (including gold)	656.8		656.8
Other factors (net)	100.4		100.4
<b>(c) Reserves maintained by credit institutions (a) + (b)</b>			<b>346.0</b>
<i>including reserve requirements</i>			<i>104.9</i>

**Net contribution to banking system liquidity**

(EUR billions, daily average for the reserve maintenance period from 13 March to 9 April 2013)



**Table 27**  
**Eurosystem key rates; minimum reserves**

(%)

Key rates for the Eurosystem (latest changes)						
Main refinancing operations			Standing facilities			
Date of		Fixed rate	Date of		Deposit	Marginal lending
decision	settlement		decision	settlement		
08/12/2011	14/12/2011	1.00	08/12/2011	14/12/2011	0.25	1.75
05/07/2012	11/07/2012	0.75	05/07/2012	11/07/2012	0.00	1.50
02/05/2013	08/05/2013	0.50	02/05/2013	08/05/2013	0.00	1.00

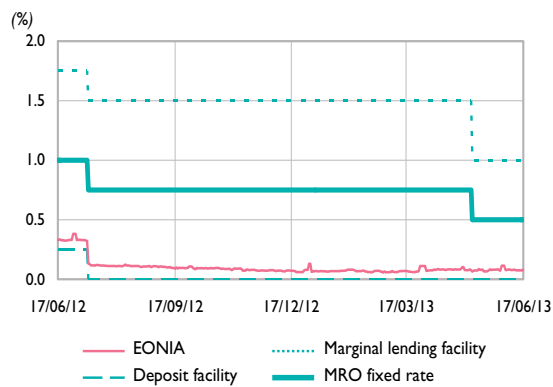
(%)

Main refinancing operations				Longer-term refinancing operations		
		Marginal rate	Weighted average rate			Marginal rate
2013	8 May <sup>a)</sup>	0.50	0.50	2013	28 February	0.75
	15 May	0.50	0.50		13 March	0.75
	22 May	0.50	0.50		10 April	0.75
	29 May	0.50	0.50		25 April	0.75
	5 June	0.50	0.50		30 May	0.50
	12 June	0.50	0.50		12 June	0.50

(EUR billions – rates as a %)

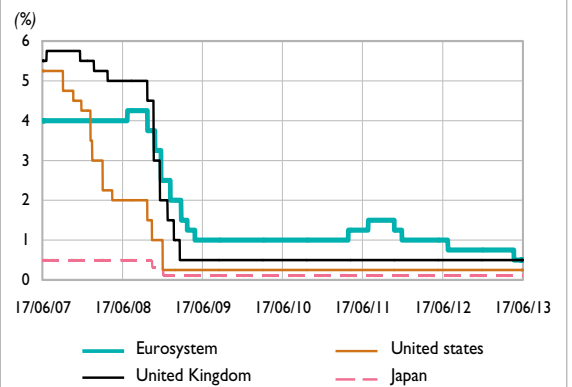
Minimum reserves (daily averages)								
Reserve maintenance period ending on		Required reserves		Current accounts		Excess reserves		Interest rate on minimum reserves
		Euro area	France	Euro area	France	Euro area	France	
2012	11 December	106.35	19.54	509.87	66.97	403.52	47.43	0.75
2013	15 January	106.11	19.36	489.00	75.92	382.89	56.55	0.75
	12 February	105.40	19.00	466.20	71.90	360.80	52.90	0.75
	12 March	105.60	19.50	403.00	47.10	297.40	27.60	0.75
	9 April	104.90	19.60	346.00	45.60	241.10	26.00	0.75
	7 May	104.90	19.60	322.20	43.20	217.30	23.60	0.75

**Eurosystem key rates and EONIA**



a) Fixed rate tender procedure.

**Central bank key rates**



Sources: European Central Bank, ESCB.

Produced 19 June 2013

**Table 28**  
**Negotiable debt securities – France**

Certificates of deposit			
	EUR billions <sup>a)</sup>		Number of issuers
	Issues	Stocks	
16/03/13 to 22/03/13	51.41	322.79	157
23/03/13 to 29/03/13	42.72	320.11	156
30/03/13 to 05/04/13	48.01	315.10	156
06/04/13 to 12/04/13	70.87	321.58	153
13/04/13 to 19/04/13	82.02	325.76	153
20/04/13 to 26/04/13	64.97	319.23	152
27/04/13 to 03/05/13	65.71	319.32	150
04/05/13 to 10/05/13	42.94	316.02	151
11/05/13 to 17/05/13	61.91	317.05	152
18/05/13 to 24/05/13	46.96	315.03	152
25/05/13 to 31/05/13	54.70	314.51	151
01/06/13 to 07/06/13	52.20	310.29	149
08/06/13 to 14/06/13	51.89	307.02	149

Commercial paper			
	EUR billions <sup>a)</sup>		Number of issuers
	Issues	Stocks	
16/03/13 to 22/03/13	7.72	63.43	87
23/03/13 to 29/03/13	4.74	62.56	86
30/03/13 to 05/04/13	7.29	62.69	89
06/04/13 to 12/04/13	11.46	67.05	88
13/04/13 to 19/04/13	6.24	65.27	89
20/04/13 to 26/04/13	6.90	66.65	89
27/04/13 to 03/05/13	5.60	62.76	91
04/05/13 to 10/05/13	12.90	65.26	90
11/05/13 to 17/05/13	9.83	64.73	92
18/05/13 to 24/05/13	4.56	65.16	91
25/05/13 to 31/05/13	5.68	63.56	95
01/06/13 to 07/06/13	5.58	62.35	96
08/06/13 to 14/06/13	4.08	55.38	97

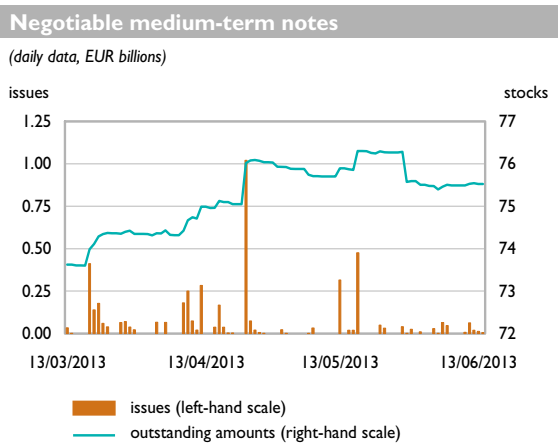
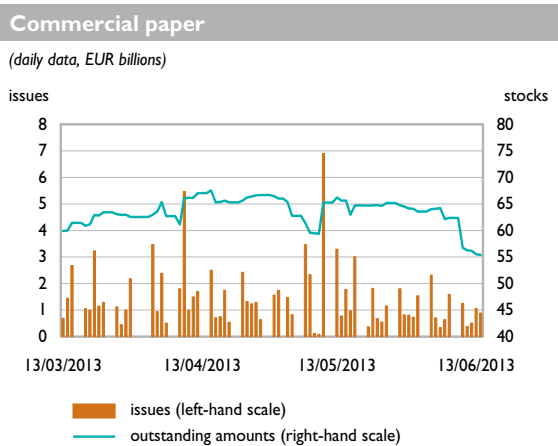
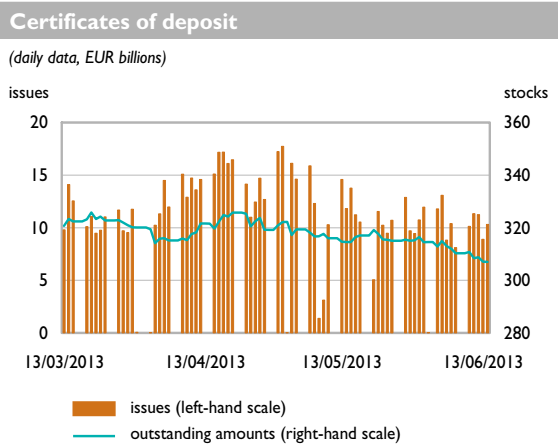
  

Negotiable medium-term notes			
	EUR billions <sup>a)</sup>		Number of issuers
	Issues	Stocks	
16/03/13 to 22/03/13	0.83	74.37	118
23/03/13 to 29/03/13	0.20	74.35	118
30/03/13 to 05/04/13	0.13	74.33	118
06/04/13 to 12/04/13	0.81	74.99	118
13/04/13 to 19/04/13	0.25	75.05	118
20/04/13 to 26/04/13	1.12	76.04	118
27/04/13 to 03/05/13	0.02	75.88	118
04/05/13 to 10/05/13	0.04	75.70	118
11/05/13 to 17/05/13	0.83	76.30	118
18/05/13 to 24/05/13	0.08	76.27	118
25/05/13 to 31/05/13	0.08	75.51	118
01/06/13 to 07/06/13	0.14	75.49	118
08/06/13 to 14/06/13	0.11	75.53	118

a) Issues in euro are cumulative over the reference period. Outstanding amounts are calculated from the cut-off date (the last day of the period under review).

Source: Banque de France.

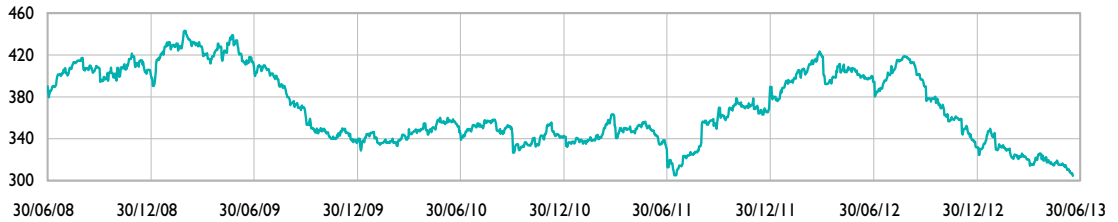
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**Table 29**  
**Negotiable debt securities – France**

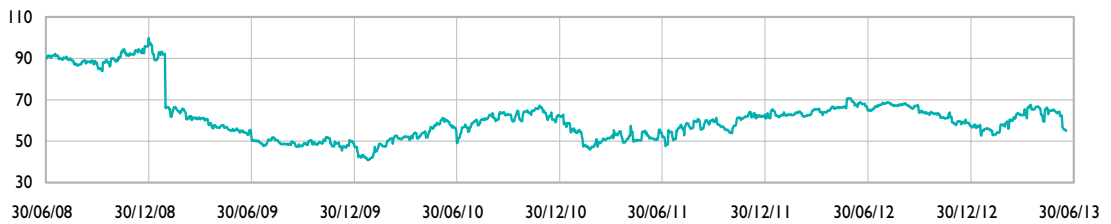
**Certificates of deposit**

(daily outstanding amounts in EUR billions)



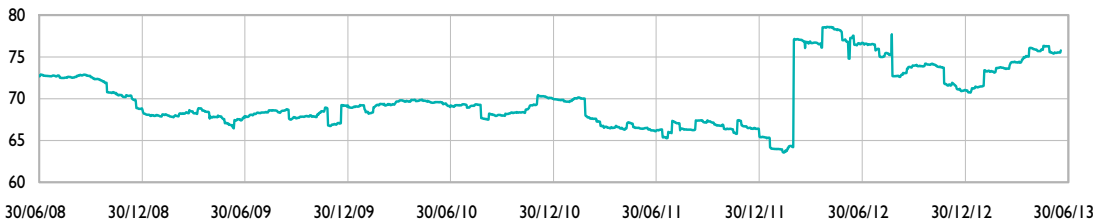
**Commercial paper**

(daily outstanding amounts in EUR billions)



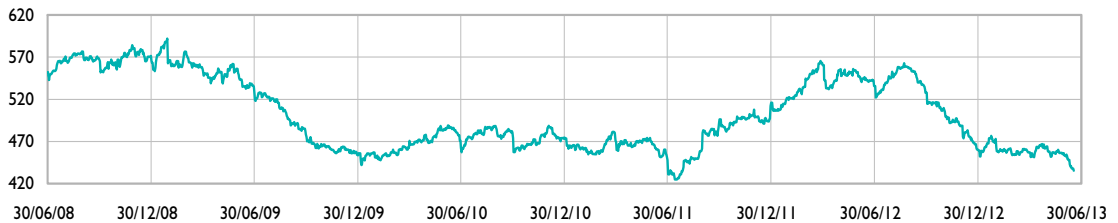
**Negotiable medium-term notes**

(daily outstanding amounts in EUR billions)



**Negotiable debt securities, cumulated outstandings**

(daily outstanding amounts in EUR billions)



Source: Banque de France.

Produced 19 June 2013



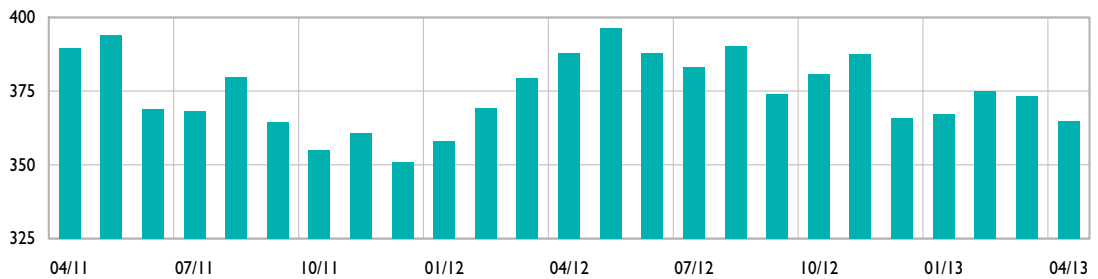
**Table 30**  
**Mutual fund shares/units – France**

(EUR billions)

	2012			2013
	June	Sept.	Dec.	April
<b>Net assets of mutual fund shares/units by category</b>				
Money-market funds	387.89	374.01	365.76	364.89
Bond mutual funds	201.31	207.95	212.81	
Equity mutual funds	223.54	230.22	234.76	
Mixed funds	237.74	248.26	256.38	
Funds of alternative funds	15.09	14.61	14.14	
Guaranteed-performance mutual funds	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Structured funds ("fonds à formule")	49.12	48.73	47.82	

**Net assets of money-market funds**

(EUR billions)



**Table 3 I**  
**Debt securities and quoted shares issued by French residents**

(EUR billions)

	Outstanding amounts <sup>a)</sup>		12-month total	Net issues <sup>b)</sup>		
	2012	2013		2013		
	April <sup>c)</sup>	April <sup>c)</sup>	Feb. <sup>c)</sup>	March <sup>c)</sup>	April <sup>c)</sup>	
<b>Debt securities issued by French residents</b>						
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,344.7</b>	<b>3,367.2</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>-10.8</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>16.5</b>
Non-financial corporations	457.1	494.0	36.9	1.0	1.8	2.4
Short-term ( $\leq 1$ year)	43.8	41.7	-2.2	0.8	-1.3	0.9
Long-term ( $> 1$ year)	413.2	452.3	39.1	0.2	3.1	1.5
General government	1,528.3	1,588.3	60.1	3.3	20.5	7.4
Short-term ( $\leq 1$ year)	225.1	208.2	-16.9	0.6	12.8	-0.2
Long-term ( $> 1$ year)	1,303.2	1,380.1	77.0	2.8	7.7	7.5
Monetary financial institutions <sup>d)</sup>	1,201.8	1,143.7	-58.1	-14.7	-5.7	8.5
Short-term ( $\leq 1$ year)	354.8	294.9	-59.9	-12.0	-9.3	5.6
Long-term ( $> 1$ year) <sup>d)</sup>	847.0	848.8	1.8	-2.7	3.6	2.9
Non-monetary financial institutions <sup>e)</sup>	157.5	141.1	-16.4	-0.4	0.6	-1.7

(EUR billions)

	Outstanding amounts <sup>f)</sup>		Net issues <sup>b)</sup>			Gross issues <sup>g)</sup>	Repurchases <sup>g)</sup>
	2012	2013	12-month total	2013		12-month total	12-month total
	April	April		March	April		
<b>French quoted shares</b>							
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,147.0</b>	<b>1,364.6</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>5.0</b>
Non-financial corporations	1,030.9	1,202.2	9.8	-0.1	0.6	14.2	4.5
Monetary financial institutions	74.9	109.8	0.7	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.5
Non-monetary financial institutions	41.2	52.6	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.0

a) Nominal values for outstanding amounts of debt securities.

b) Monthly data are seasonally adjusted. The 12-month total is unadjusted.

c) Data possibly revised.

d) Excluding the impact of intra-group transactions between banks.

e) Including units issued by SPVs.

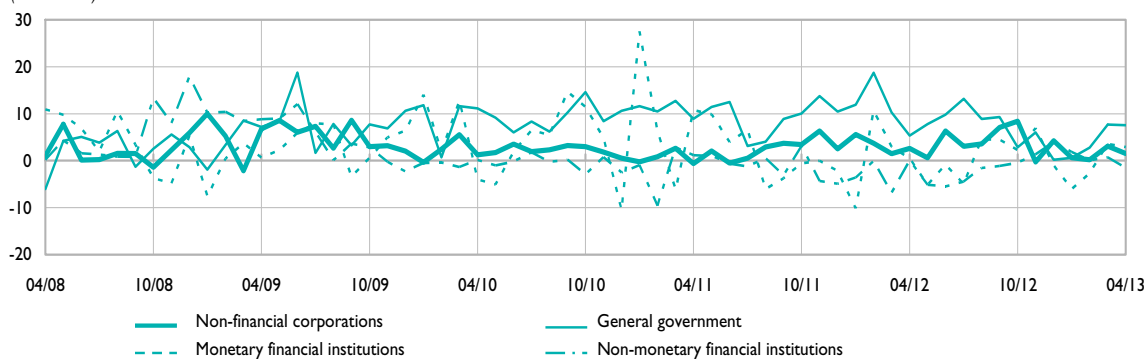
f) Market values for outstanding amounts of quoted shares.

g) Non-seasonally adjusted data.

**Table 32**  
Debt securities and quoted shares issued by French residents, by sector

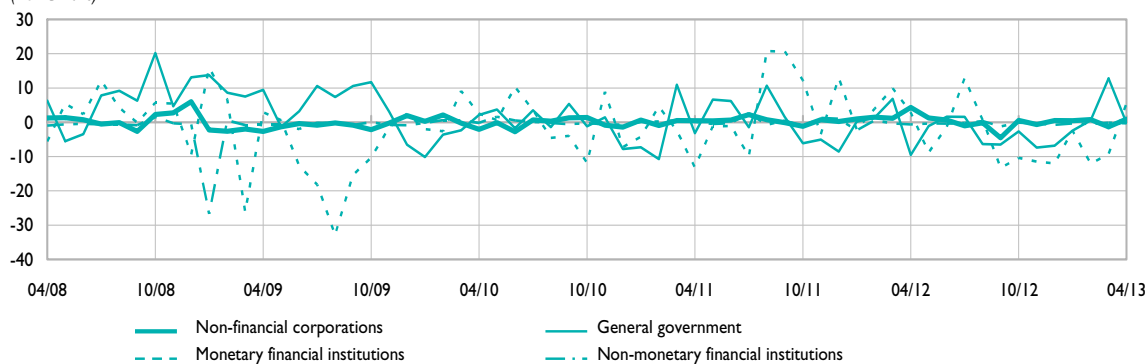
**Net issues of long-term debt securities by French residents (seasonally adjusted)**

(EUR billions)



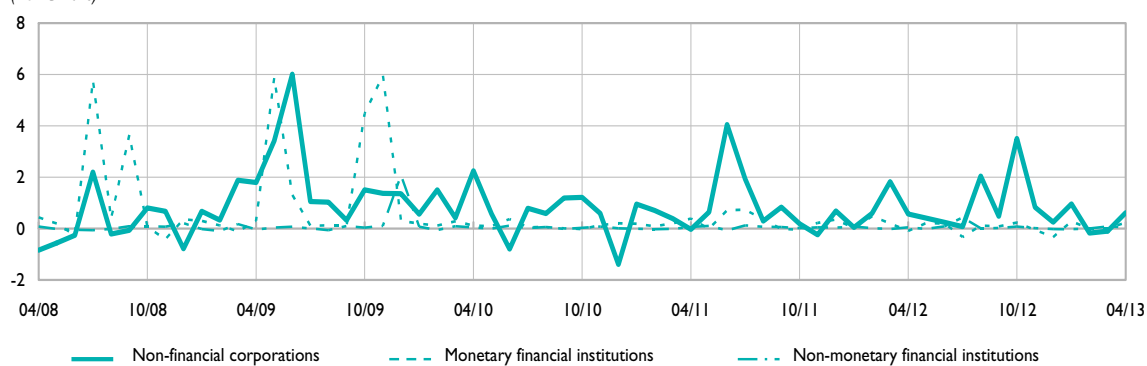
**Net issues of short-term debt securities by French residents (seasonally adjusted)**

(EUR billions)



**Net issues of quoted shares by French residents (seasonally adjusted)**

(EUR billions)



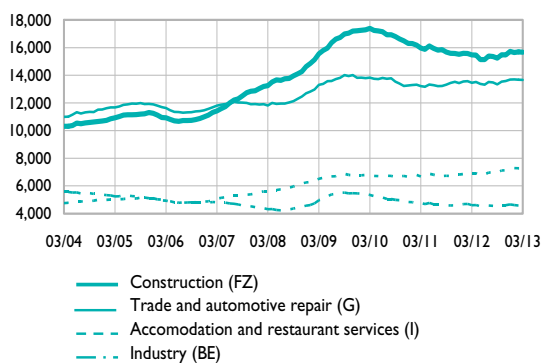
**Table 33**  
**Company failures by economic sector – France**

(number of companies, unadjusted data, 12-month total)

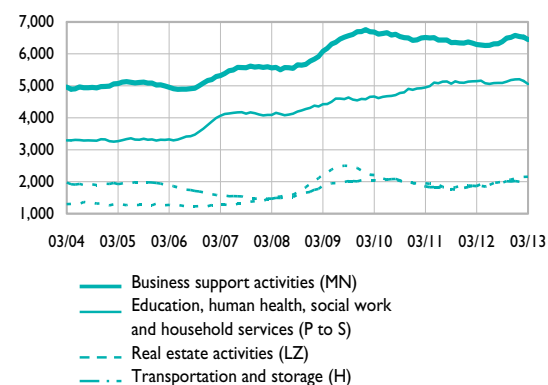
	2012											2013	
	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (AZ)	1,252	1,263	1,257	1,242	1,255	1,249	1,218	1,234	1,243	1,244	1,261	1,252	1,218
Industry (BE)	4,604	4,616	4,512	4,570	4,587	4,558	4,530	4,613	4,607	4,669	4,617	4,591	4,606
Construction (FZ)	15,472	15,453	15,143	15,145	15,388	15,347	15,241	15,487	15,469	15,733	15,646	15,691	15,674
Trade and automotive repair (G)	13,458	13,518	13,370	13,320	13,518	13,480	13,345	13,531	13,578	13,689	13,700	13,678	13,670
Transportation and storage (H)	1,862	1,919	1,901	1,896	1,956	1,963	1,961	2,016	2,003	2,021	1,998	1,967	1,958
Accommodation and restaurant services (I)	6,916	6,916	6,822	6,835	6,960	6,986	6,966	7,122	7,139	7,249	7,297	7,281	7,308
Information and communication sector (JZ)	1,537	1,551	1,560	1,560	1,573	1,563	1,565	1,580	1,574	1,560	1,536	1,510	1,495
Financial and insurance activities (KZ)	1,171	1,184	1,163	1,191	1,204	1,198	1,164	1,170	1,162	1,166	1,134	1,113	1,129
Real estate activities (LZ)	1,844	1,873	1,849	1,895	1,969	1,972	2,004	2,056	2,067	2,099	2,121	2,153	2,154
Business support activities (MN)	6,290	6,277	6,262	6,266	6,312	6,313	6,379	6,493	6,517	6,579	6,544	6,522	6,447
Education, human health, social work and household services (P to S)	5,144	5,160	5,079	5,058	5,081	5,087	5,089	5,129	5,179	5,201	5,205	5,150	5,053
Sector unknown	103	104	97	98	96	96	93	97	101	103	98	91	91
<b>Total sectors</b>	<b>59,653</b>	<b>59,834</b>	<b>59,015</b>	<b>59,076</b>	<b>59,899</b>	<b>59,812</b>	<b>59,555</b>	<b>60,528</b>	<b>60,639</b>	<b>61,313</b>	<b>61,157</b>	<b>60,999</b>	<b>60,803</b>

**Company failures – 12-month total**

(number of companies – unadjusted data)



(number of companies – unadjusted data)



NB: The two-letter codes correspond to the aggregation level A10, and the one-letter codes to revised NAF sections 2 A21.

**Table 34**  
**Retail payment systems – France**

(daily average in EUR millions, % share for the last month)

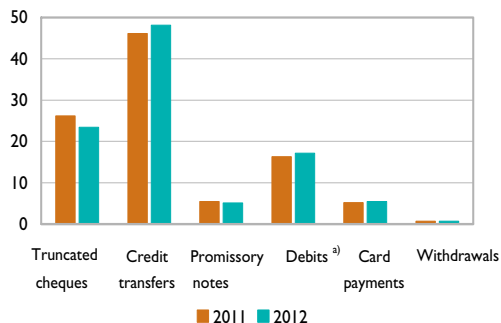
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013			2013
					March	April	May	Share
Cheques	5,700	5,590	5,478	4,947	3,875	4,472	3,780	19.1
Credit transfers	8,473	8,865	9,646	10,167	10,564	11,962	9,869	50.0
of which SEPA credit transfers	95	683	2,555	4,130	5,107	5,828	4,864	24.6
Promissory notes	1,250	1,138	1,142	1,079	1,039	999	1,008	5.1
Direct debits	1,801	1,827	1,938	2,004	2,098	2,210	1,987	10.1
Interbank payment orders	143	133	130	131	78	90	122	0.6
Electronic payment orders	1,082	1,141	1,343	1,491	1,607	1,906	1,663	8.4
Card payments	957	1,009	1,085	1,152	1,111	1,302	1,173	5.9
ATM withdrawals	143	140	145	146	136	161	148	0.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>19,550</b>	<b>19,844</b>	<b>20,907</b>	<b>21,116</b>	<b>20,506</b>	<b>23,102</b>	<b>19,749</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(daily average in thousands of transactions, % share for the last month)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013			2013
					March	April	May	Share
Cheques	10,206	9,507	9,112	8,588	7,741	8,800	7,779	15.0
Credit transfers	7,500	7,356	7,549	7,593	7,976	8,397	7,071	13.6
of which SEPA credit transfers	39	270	1,400	2,154	2,825	3,139	2,737	5.3
Promissory notes	332	311	303	291	295	291	294	0.6
Direct debits	8,165	8,194	8,502	8,680	9,130	9,855	8,614	16.6
Interbank payment orders	394	364	342	320	250	263	267	0.5
Electronic payment orders	56	66	76	101	70	137	140	0.3
Card payments	20,420	21,505	22,969	24,489	23,972	27,860	25,436	48.9
ATM withdrawals	2,456	2,375	2,422	2,407	2,271	2,644	2,416	4.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>49,530</b>	<b>49,677</b>	<b>51,275</b>	<b>52,469</b>	<b>51,704</b>	<b>58,245</b>	<b>52,017</b>	<b>100.0</b>

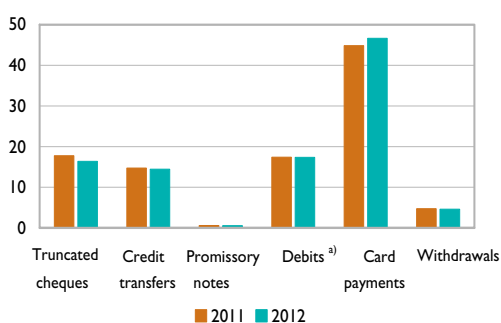
**Market share developments**  
for main non-cash means of payment

(% of amounts exchanged)



**Market share developments**  
for main non-cash means of payment

(% of volumes exchanged)



a) Debits: direct debits, interbank payment orders and electronic payment orders.

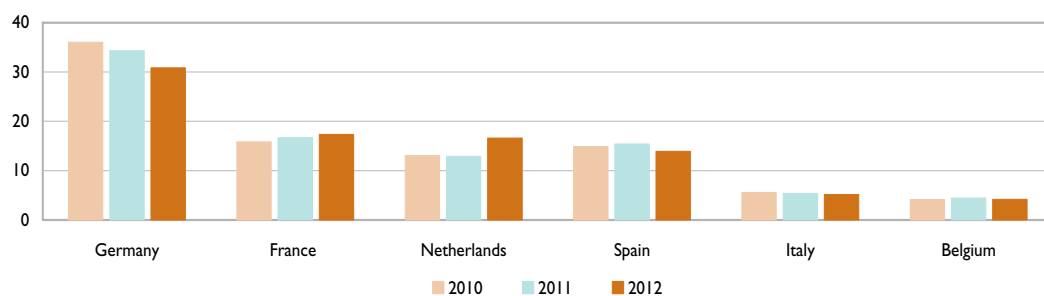
**Table 35**  
**Large-value payment systems – EU**

(daily average in EUR billions, % share for the last month)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013			2013
					March	April	May	Share
France	367	365	398	431	328	359	354	17.9
Germany	669	829	818	764	602	614	599	30.3
Austria	28	27	27	25	19	20	20	1.0
Belgium	106	95	106	104	86	85	87	4.4
Cyprus	2	2	2	3	1	1	1	0.0
Spain	356	342	367	345	266	256	249	12.6
Estonia	–	–	1	1	1	1	1	0.1
Finland	28	35	47	85	44	43	42	2.1
Greece	29	28	23	20	37	34	37	1.9
Ireland	30	30	21	17	15	16	15	0.7
Italy	126	129	129	128	143	154	151	7.6
Luxembourg	40	40	57	70	73	74	77	3.9
Malta	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0.0
Netherlands <sup>a)</sup>	287	300	308	412	274	286	283	14.3
Portugal	17	20	22	14	10	10	11	0.6
Slovakia	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	0.1
Slovenia	2	2	2	3	3	2	3	0.2
EPM-ECB	47	37	36	35	29	29	27	1.3
<b>Total TARGET2 euro area<sup>b)</sup></b>	<b>2,137</b>	<b>2,283</b>	<b>2,368</b>	<b>2,462</b>	<b>1,934</b>	<b>1,986</b>	<b>1,962</b>	<b>99.2</b>
Non-euro area	16	16	15	15	18	18	16	0.8
<b>Total TARGET2 EU<sup>b)</sup></b>	<b>2,153</b>	<b>2,299</b>	<b>2,383</b>	<b>2,477</b>	<b>1,951</b>	<b>2,004</b>	<b>1,978</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Euro1<sup>c)</sup></b>	<b>255</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>189</b>	

**Market share of each financial centre in the TARGET2 system**

(% of turnover)



The sum of the components may not be equal to the total (or to 100) due to rounding.

Since January 2009, a new methodology for collecting and reporting statistics has been established on the TARGET2 data to improve data quality. This must be taken into account when comparing 2009 data with previous data.

a) Since 19 May 2008, the operations of the United Kingdom pass in transit by this country.

b) Variable composition according to the countries which participate in the systems of payment in euro.

c) Euro1 (EBA): clearing system of the Euro Banking Association. Euro1 data include retail payments recorded in STEP1.

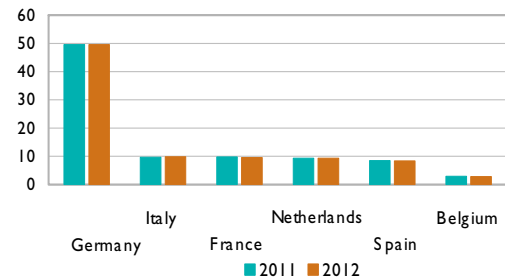
**Table 36**  
**Large-value payment systems – EU**

(daily average in number of transactions, % share for the last month)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013			2013
					March	April	May	Share
France	29,761	31,850	34,141	33,830	36,803	39,309	34,516	9.6
Germany	174,602	173,218	172,884	175,611	182,816	189,170	174,852	48.6
Austria	6,539	5,266	6,294	6,711	4,831	4,955	4,652	1.3
Belgium	8,517	9,454	10,265	9,955	9,060	9,630	9,180	2.6
Cyprus	389	466	515	613	424	1,268	1,000	0.3
Spain	29,580	29,195	29,509	29,760	31,971	33,109	30,883	8.6
Estonia	–	–	329	360	393	453	394	0.1
Finland	1,652	1,589	1,571	1,611	1,619	1,681	1,559	0.4
Greece	5,692	5,904	5,861	4,335	3,697	4,579	3,853	1.1
Ireland	4,824	4,961	4,376	4,012	3,656	3,617	3,611	1.0
Italy	33,824	33,649	33,643	34,837	41,555	43,645	42,332	11.8
Luxembourg	2,847	3,033	3,229	3,509	4,473	4,465	4,294	1.2
Malta	59	65	72	157	174	225	225	0.1
Netherlands <sup>a)</sup>	36,930	33,304	32,490	33,144	32,912	34,028	32,428	9.0
Portugal	4,190	4,206	4,165	4,166	4,227	4,245	4,203	1.2
Slovakia	606	582	730	1,090	1,246	1,323	1,275	0.4
Slovenia	3,073	3,023	3,039	2,786	2,639	2,903	2,607	0.7
EPM-ECB	312	333	379	553	572	575	559	0.2
<b>Total TARGET2 euro area <sup>b)</sup></b>	<b>343,396</b>	<b>340,099</b>	<b>343,490</b>	<b>347,040</b>	<b>363,067</b>	<b>379,181</b>	<b>352,422</b>	<b>98.0</b>
Non-euro area	2,376	3,281	5,015	7,145	7,464	8,193	7,012	2.0
<b>Total TARGET2 EU <sup>b)</sup></b>	<b>345,772</b>	<b>343,380</b>	<b>348,505</b>	<b>354,185</b>	<b>370,531</b>	<b>387,374</b>	<b>359,434</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Euro1 <sup>c)</sup></b>	<b>227,674</b>	<b>230,124</b>	<b>242,499</b>	<b>260,135</b>	<b>265,109</b>	<b>274,861</b>	<b>255,728</b>	

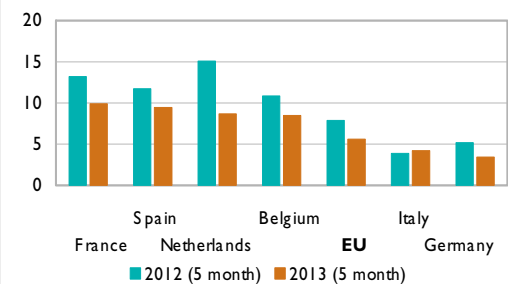
**Market share of each financial centre  
in the TARGET2 system**

(% of volumes exchanged)



**Average transaction amount  
in the TARGET2 system**

(EUR millions)



The sum of the components may not be equal to the total (or to 100) due to rounding.

Since January 2009, a new methodology for collecting and reporting statistics has been established on the TARGET2 data to improve data quality. This must be taken into account when comparing 2009 data with previous data.

a) Since 19 May 2008, the operations of the United Kingdom pass in transit by this country.

b) Variable composition according to the countries which participate in the systems of payment in euro.

c) Euro1 (EBA): clearing system of the Euro Banking Association. Euro1 data include retail payments recorded in STEP1.

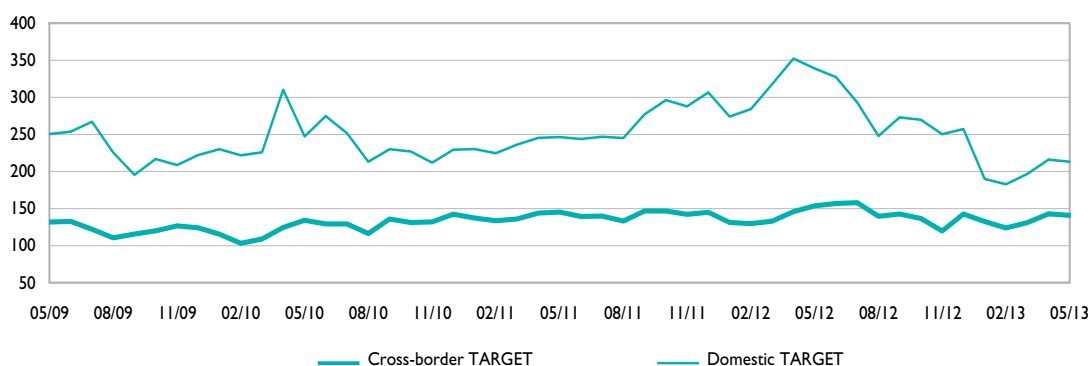
**Table 37**  
**Large-value payment systems – France**

(daily average in EUR billions, % share for the last month)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013			2013
					March	April	May	Share
<b>Collateral used in domestic TARGET<sup>b)</sup></b>								
French negotiable securities	114.6	105.7	81.6	127.3	108.9	107.6	104.7	29.8
Private claims	129.0	149.8	146.4	188.7	203.1	192.4	180.0	51.2
Securities collateralised through CCBM	79.9	76.9	60.5	53.9	64.4	66.4	64.4	18.3
Other securities <sup>c)</sup>	7.9	5.9	3.5	2.7	2.8	3.8	2.6	0.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>331.3</b>	<b>338.3</b>	<b>292.0</b>	<b>372.6</b>	<b>379.2</b>	<b>370.2</b>	<b>351.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>

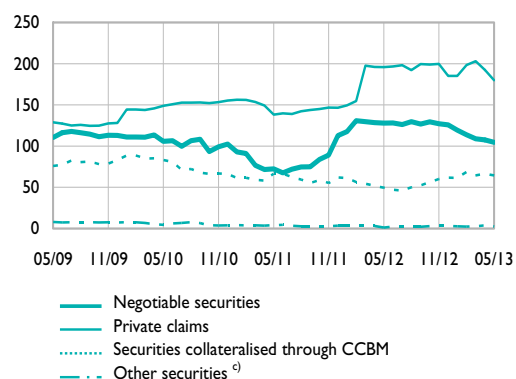
**Monthly change in amounts exchanged in French payment systems<sup>a)</sup>**

(EUR billions, daily average)

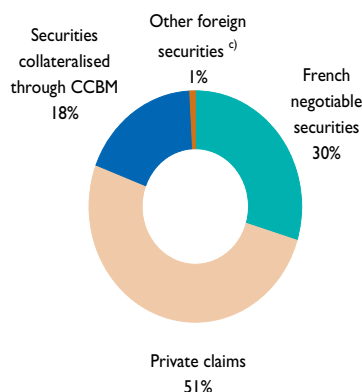


**Monthly change in collateral<sup>b)</sup>**

(EUR billions, daily average)



**Collateral used in May 2013<sup>b)</sup>**



a) Since 18 February 2008, TBF (the French component of TARGET) and PNS systems have been replaced by TARGET2-Banque de France, the single French large-value payment system.

b) Until 15 February 2008, the indicated amounts corresponded to collateral used for intraday credit in TBF. Since the go-live of the "3G" system (Global management of collateral) and TARGET2-Banque de France on 18 February 2008, the amounts represent the collateral posted in a single pool of assets and that can be used for monetary policy and/or intraday credit operations.

c) Other foreign securities submitted via links between securities settlement systems.



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