# SELECTION OF BULLETIN ARTICLES

# QUARTERLY | BANQUE DE FRANCE

## STATISTICAL SUPPLEMENT

September 2013



## **S**TATISTICS

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## Nota bene

Statistical data are updated monthly on the Banque de France's website.

### Table I

Industrial activity indicators – Monthly Business Survey – France

### (NAF revision 2; seasonally-adjusted data)

|   | 2013 |       |       |      |      |      |      |  |  |
|---|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|--|--|
|   | Feb. | March | April | May  | June | July | Aug. |  |  |
| Changes in production from the previous month           | a)   |       |       |      |      |      |      |  |  |
| Total manufacturing                                     | 3    | 2     | 5     | -1   | 5    | 2    | 2    |  |  |
| Food products and beverages                             | 2    | 5     | 5     | 5    | 5    | 2    | 7    |  |  |
| Electrical, electronic and computer equipement          | 4    | -2    | 6     | I    | 7    | 7    | 4    |  |  |
| and other machinery                                     | 4    | -2    | 6     | 1    | /    | /    | 4    |  |  |
| Automotive industry                                     | -10  | 6     | 17    | 14   | 2    | -12  | 3    |  |  |
| Other transport equipment                               | 8    | 1     | H     | -3   | 9    | 10   | -6   |  |  |
| Other manufacturing                                     | 5    | 0     | 2     | -11  | 6    | 2    | -2   |  |  |
| Production forecasts <sup>a)</sup>                      |      |       |       |      |      |      |      |  |  |
| Total manufacturing                                     | 0    | I     | 0     | 4    | 6    | -1   | 8    |  |  |
| Food products and beverages                             | 6    | 8     | 6     | 9    | 11   | 10   | 10   |  |  |
| Electrical, electronic and computer equipement          | 2    | 6     | -1    | 4    | 6    | -1   | ш    |  |  |
| and other machinery                                     | 2    | 0     | -1    | 4    | 0    | -1   | 11   |  |  |
| Automotive industry                                     | -2   | 6     | -7    | -2   | -2   | L    | 2    |  |  |
| Other transport equipment                               | 4    | 6     | 2     | 5    | 6    | 9    | 10   |  |  |
| Other manufacturing                                     | 0    | 0     | 0     | 3    | 6    | -5   | 11   |  |  |
| Changes in orders from the previous month <sup>a)</sup> |      |       |       |      |      |      |      |  |  |
| Total manufacturing                                     | 3    | -2    | 3     | 0    | 6    | -3   | 6    |  |  |
| Foreign   | 4    | -3    | 4     | 3    | 5    | -3   | 6    |  |  |
| Order books <sup>a)</sup>                               |      |       |       |      |      |      |      |  |  |
| Total manufacturing                                     | -9   | -11   | -10   | -10  | -10  | -8   | -7   |  |  |
| Food products and beverages                             | 4    | -1    | 0     | -4   | -4   | 3    | -3   |  |  |
| Electrical, electronic and computer equipement          | -6   | -14   | -10   | -8   | -7   | -4   | -4   |  |  |
| and other machinery                                     | -0   | -17   | -10   | -0   | -/   | -7   |      |  |  |
| Automotive industry                                     | -58  | -53   | -53   | -52  | -57  | -54  | -45  |  |  |
| Other transport equipment                               | 44   | 48    | 46    | 46   | 44   | 31   | 40   |  |  |
| Other manufacturing                                     | -14  | -15   | -13   | -12  | -11  | -11  | -9   |  |  |
| Inventories of finished goods <sup>a)</sup>             |      |       |       |      |      |      |      |  |  |
| Total manufacturing                                     | 2    | 2     | 3     | 2    | I    | 2    | 0    |  |  |
| Food products and beverages                             | 1    | 1     | 3     | 4    | 2    | 2    | 2    |  |  |
| Electrical, electronic and computer equipement          | 6    | 7     | 5     | 5    | 5    | 7    | 5    |  |  |
| and other machinery                                     | 0    | /     | 5     | 5    | J    | '    | 5    |  |  |
| Automotive industry                                     | -2   | -1    | -1    | -2   | -4   | -2   | -6   |  |  |
| Other transport equipment                               | 5    | -2    | 0     | L    | 4    | 2    | 1    |  |  |
| Other manufacturing                                     | I    | I     | 2     | I.   | 0    | 0    | -2   |  |  |
| Capacity utilisation rate <sup>b)</sup>                 |      |       |       |      |      |      |      |  |  |
| Total manufacturing                                     | 75.4 | 75.2  | 75.7  | 75.2 | 75.2 | 75.8 | 74.1 |  |  |
| Staff levels (total manufacturing) <sup>a)</sup>        |      |       |       |      |      |      |      |  |  |
| Changes from the previous month                         | -2   | -2    | -1    | -2   | -2   | -1   | I    |  |  |
| Forecast for the coming month                           | -2   | -2    | -2    | -1   | -2   | -3   | -4   |  |  |
| Business sentiment indicator <sup>c)</sup>              |      |       |       |      |      |      |      |  |  |
|   | 96   | 93    | 95    | 94   | 96   | 95   | 97   |  |  |

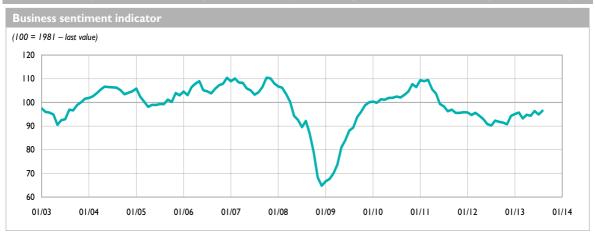
a) Data given as a balance of opinions. Forecast series are adjusted for bias when it is statistically significant.

b) Data given as a percentage.

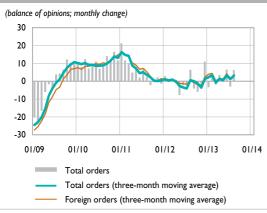
c) The indicator summarises industrial managers' sentiment regarding business conditions. The higher the indicator is, the more positive the assessment. The indicator is calculated using a principal component analysis of survey data smoothed over three months. By construction, the average is 100.

Source: Banque de France.

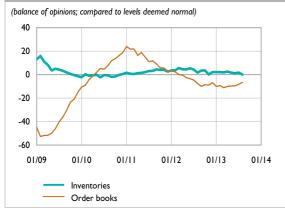
Industrial activity indicators - Monthly Business Survey - France (NAF revision 2; seasonally-adjusted data)







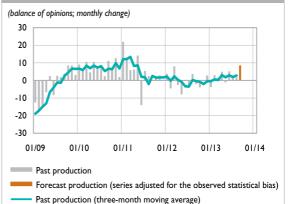
Inventories and order books <sup>a)</sup>



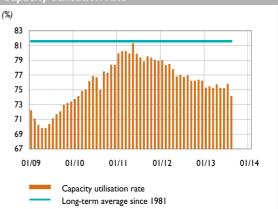
a) Manufacturing.

Source: Banque de France.

### **Production**<sup>a)</sup>



Capacity utilisation rate <sup>a)</sup>



Consumer price index <sup>a)</sup>

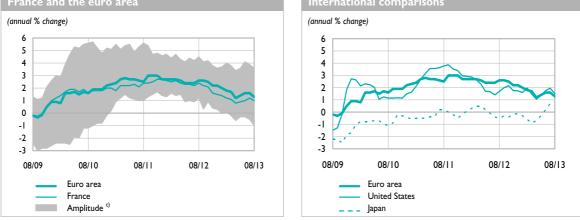
| (annual % change) |      |  |      |      |      |      |     |     |     |
|-------------------|------|--|------|------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|
|                   | 2012 | 2013                                   |      |      |      |      |     |     |     |
|                   | Dec. | Jan. Feb. March April May June July Au |      |      |      |      |     |     |     |
| France            | 1.5  | 1.4                                    | 1.2  | 1.1  | 0.8  | 0.9  | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| Germany           | 2.0  | 1.9                                    | 1.8  | 1.8  | 1.1  | 1.6  | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.6 |
| Italy             | 2.6  | 2.4                                    | 2.0  | 1.8  | 1.3  | 1.3  | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Euro area         | 2.2  | 2.0                                    | 1.8  | 1.7  | 1.2  | 1.4  | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.3 |
| United Kingdom    | 2.7  | 2.7                                    | 2.8  | 2.8  | 2.4  | 2.7  | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.7 |
| European Union    | 2.4  | 2.1                                    | 2.0  | 1.9  | 1.4  | 1.6  | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.5 |
| United States     | 1.7  | 1.6                                    | 2.0  | 1.5  | 1.1  | 1.4  | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.5 |
| Japan             | -0.1 | -0.3                                   | -0.6 | -0.9 | -0.7 | -0.3 | 0.2 | 0.7 | na  |



(seasonally-adjusted monthly % change)

|                              | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |       |       | 20  | 13   |      |      |
|------------------------------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-----|------|------|------|
|                              | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | March | April | May | June | July | Aug. |
| France                       | 1.7  | 2.3  | 2.2  | 0.2   | -0.1  | 0.2 | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.1  |
| Germany                      | 1.2  | 2.5  | 2.1  | 0.1   | -0.4  | 0.6 | 0.3  | 0.2  | 0.0  |
| Italy                        | 1.6  | 2.9  | 3.3  | 0.2   | -0.1  | 0.2 | 0.2  | 0.1  | 0.2  |
| Euro area                    | 1.6  | 2.7  | 2.5  | 0.1   | -0.2  | 0.2 | 0.1  | 0.2  | 0.1  |
| United Kingdom               | 3.3  | 4.5  | 2.8  | 0.2   | -0.1  | 0.3 | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  |
| European Union <sup>b)</sup> | 2.1  | 3.1  | 2.6  | -     | -     | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| United States                | 1.6  | 3.2  | 2.1  | -0.2  | -0.4  | 0.1 | 0.5  | 0.2  | 0.1  |
| Japan                        | -0.7 | -0.3 | 0.0  | -0.2  | 0.2   | 0.1 | 0.3  | 0.4  | na   |

### France and the euro area

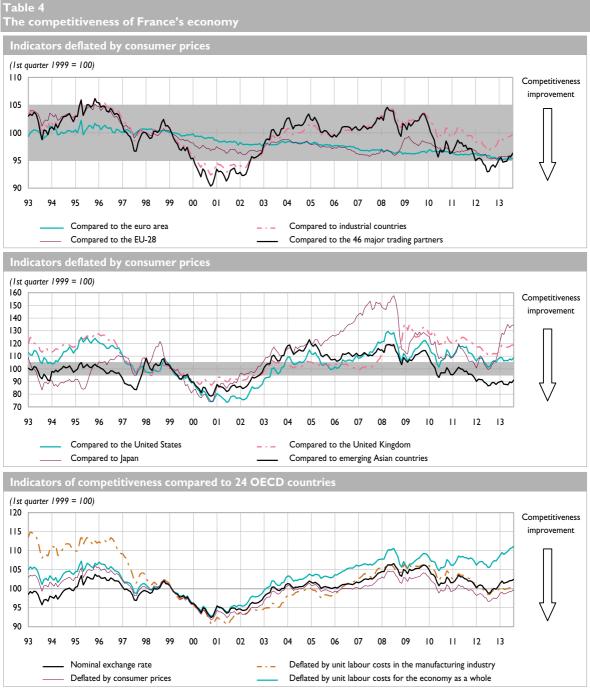


a) Harmonised indices except for the United States and Japan (national indices).

b) The series of seasonally adjusted monthly changes in the HIPC is not available for the European Union.

c) Gap between the extreme values of harmonised price indices observed in the euro area (changing composition).

Economic developments



Grey area: change in competitiveness compared to long-term average less than 5%.

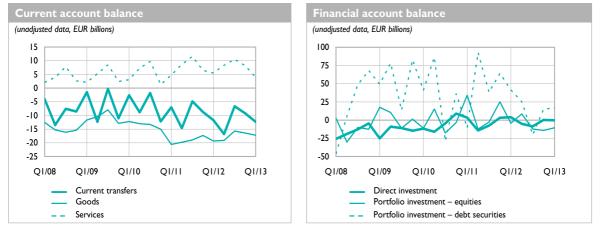
Sources: National data, Banque de France, ECB, IMF, OECD, Thomson Financial Datastream.

Calculations: Banque de France.

Balance of payments – Main components (quarterly data) – France

(unadjusted data, EUR billions)

|                                     | 2011   | 2012  |       | 2012  |       |       |       |
|-------------------------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                     |        |       | QI    | Q2    | Q3    | Q4    | QI    |
| Current account                     | -35.2  | -44.4 | -11.8 | -16.9 | -6.6  | -9.2  | -12.4 |
| Goods                               | -76.6  | -70.6 | -19.3 | -19.1 | -15.7 | -16.4 | -17.2 |
| Services                            | 31.5   | 32.6  | 5.5   | 8.3   | 10.6  | 8.2   | 3.    |
| Income                              | 45.1   | 29.7  | 9.6   | 3.7   | 8.2   | 8.3   | 10.   |
| Current transfers                   | -35.2  | -36.2 | -7.6  | -9.7  | -9.7  | -9.2  | -9.   |
| Capital account                     | 0.0    | -0.4  | 0.0   | -0.1  | -0.5  | 0.2   | 0.0   |
| Financial account                   | 53.6   | 74.2  | 24.1  | 4.3   | 26.4  | 19.5  | -20.  |
| Direct investment                   | -15.1  | -9.4  | 4.0   | -5.2  | -8.5  | 0.3   | -0.   |
| French direct investment abroad     | -42.8  | -28.9 | 5.3   | -19.1 | -11.1 | -4.0  | 0.3   |
| Foreign direct investment in France | 27.7   | 19.5  | -1.3  | 13.9  | 2.6   | 4.3   | -0.0  |
| Portfolio investment                | 228.5  | 39.2  | 37.1  | 33.6  | -32.4 | 0.9   | 6.    |
| Assets                              | 166.6  | 6.3   | 7.6   | 11.0  | 0.7   | -13.0 | -37.4 |
| Liabilities                         | 61.9   | 32.9  | 29.6  | 22.6  | -33.1 | 13.9  | 43.8  |
| Financial derivatives               | 13.9   | 14.3  | -0.5  | 5.2   | 0.4   | 9.1   | 4.    |
| Other investment                    | -179.3 | 34.1  | -16.7 | -28.5 | 67.3  | 11.9  | -31.  |
| Reserve assets                      | 5.5    | -4.0  | 0.2   | -0.9  | -0.5  | -2.8  | 0.    |
| Net errors and omissions            | -18.4  | -29.4 | -12.3 | 12.7  | -19.3 | -10.5 | 32.   |



Economic developments

### Table 6

Balance of payments – Current and capital accounts (quarterly data) – France

(unadjusted data, EUR billions)

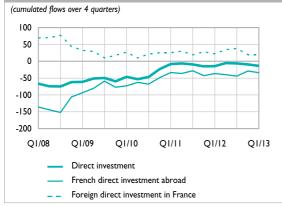
|  | 2011  | 2012  |       | 20    | 12    |       | 2013  |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|  |       |       | QI    | Q2    | Q3    | Q4    | QI    |
| Current account                              | -35.2 | -44.4 | -11.8 | -16.9 | -6.6  | -9.2  | -12.4 |
| Goods  | -76.6 | -70.6 | -19.3 | -19.1 | -15.7 | -16.4 | -17.3 |
| Exports                                      | 424.4 | 437.8 | 111.5 | 109.8 | 105.8 | 110.7 | 108.4 |
| Imports                                      | 501.0 | 508.4 | 130.8 | 128.9 | 121.5 | 127.1 | 125.  |
| General merchandise                          | -77.4 | -71.2 | -19.4 | -19.3 | -16.0 | -16.5 | -17   |
| Goods procured in ports by carriers          | -2.8  | -3.0  | -0.9  | -0.7  | -0.7  | -0.8  | -0    |
| Goods for processing and repairs on goods    | 3.6   | 3.6   | 1.0   | 0.9   | 0.9   | 0.8   | 0     |
| Services                                     | 31.5  | 32.6  | 5.5   | 8.3   | 10.6  | 8.2   | 3.    |
| Exports                                      | 169.4 | 168.3 | 36.8  | 42.6  | 46.8  | 42.1  | 36.   |
| Imports                                      | 137.9 | 135.7 | 31.2  | 34.3  | 36.2  | 33.9  | 32.   |
| Transportation                               | -2.5  | -0.4  | -0.2  | -0.2  | 0.0   | 0.0   | -0    |
| Travel                                       | 7.1   | 11.3  | 1.0   | 3.0   | 5.8   | 1.4   | 0     |
| Communications services                      | 2.3   | 1.9   | 0.4   | 0.6   | 0.5   | 0.4   | C     |
| Construction services                        | 2.1   | 1.8   | 0.1   | 0.4   | 0.5   | 0.9   | C     |
| Insurance services                           | 1.6   | 1.3   | 0.1   | 0.3   | 0.3   | 0.7   | -0    |
| Financial services                           | 2.1   | 1.6   | 0.5   | 0.5   | 0.4   | 0.2   | C     |
| Computer and information services            | -0.7  | -1.6  | -0.4  | -0.4  | -0.4  | -0.4  | -0    |
| Royalties and license fees                   | 3.7   | 2.2   | 0.8   | 0.5   | 0.3   | 0.6   | C     |
| Other business services                      | 15.4  | 13.8  | 3.0   | 3.4   | 3.1   | 4.3   | 3     |
| Personal, cultural and recreational services | 0.4   | 0.4   | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1   | (     |
| Government services                          | 0.2   | 0.3   | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.0   | C     |
| Income                                       | 45.1  | 29.7  | 9.6   | 3.7   | 8.2   | 8.3   | 10    |
| Compensation of employees                    | 14.7  | 15.5  | 3.8   | 3.9   | 3.9   | 3.9   | 3     |
| Investment income                            | 30.4  | 14.2  | 5.7   | -0.2  | 4.3   | 4.4   | e     |
| Direct investment                            | 38.7  | 32.1  | 7.1   | 10.0  | 7.8   | 7.2   | 7     |
| Portfolio investment                         | -9.0  | -18.3 | -1.5  | -10.3 | -3.6  | -2.9  | -1.   |
| Other investment                             | 0.7   | 0.4   | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.    |
| Current transfers                            | -35.2 | -36.2 | -7.6  | -9.7  | -9.7  | -9.2  | -9    |
| General government                           | -17.4 | -17.6 | -3.0  | -4.9  | -5.1  | -4.6  | -4    |
| Other sectors                                | -17.7 | -18.6 | -4.6  | -4.9  | -4.5  | -4.6  | -5    |
| of which workers' remittances                | -7.6  | -8.2  | -2.1  | -2.1  | -2.1  | -2.1  | -2    |
| Capital account                              | 0.0   | -0.4  | 0.0   | -0.1  | -0.5  | 0.2   | C     |

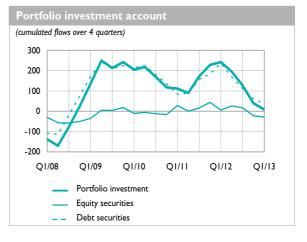
Balance of payments – Financial flows (quarterly data) – France

### (unadjusted data, EUR billions)

|   | 2011   | 2012  |       | 20    | 12    |       | 2013  |
|---|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|   |        |       | QI    | Q2    | Q3    | Q4    | QI    |
| Financial account                               | 53.6   | 74.2  | 24.1  | 4.3   | 26.4  | 19.5  | -20.1 |
| Direct investment                               | -15.1  | -9.4  | 4.0   | -5.2  | -8.5  | 0.3   | -0.3  |
| French direct investment abroad                 | -42.8  | -28.9 | 5.3   | -19.1 | -11.1 | -4.0  | 0.3   |
| of which equity capital and reinvested earnings | -28.4  | -40.7 | -5.2  | -13.0 | -13.5 | -8.9  | -2.4  |
| Foreign direct investment in France             | 27.7   | 19.5  | -1.3  | 13.9  | 2.6   | 4.3   | -0.6  |
| of which equity capital and reinvested earnings | 20.2   | 15.5  | 0.4   | 3.9   | 2.0   | 9.1   | 3.5   |
| Portfolio investment                            | 228.5  | 39.2  | 37.1  | 33.6  | -32.4 | 0.9   | 6.5   |
| Assets  | 166.6  | 6.3   | 7.6   | 11.0  | 0.7   | -13.0 | -37.4 |
| Equity securities                               | 39.3   | -50.1 | -5.2  | 2.2   | -13.2 | -33.9 | -13.3 |
| Bonds and notes                                 | 87.2   | 78.8  | 43.2  | 10.1  | 17.7  | 7.7   | -25.5 |
| Short-term debt securities                      | 40.1   | -22.4 | -30.4 | -1.3  | -3.7  | 13.1  | 1.4   |
| Liabilities                                     | 61.9   | 32.9  | 29.6  | 22.6  | -33.1 | 13.9  | 43.8  |
| Equity securities                               | 5.0    | 27.9  | 0.9   | 6.2   | 1.0   | 19.8  | 2.8   |
| Bonds and notes                                 | 80.3   | 41.7  | 29.4  | 16.8  | -18.2 | 13.8  | 21.3  |
| Short-term debt securities                      | -23.4  | -36.7 | -0.7  | -0.4  | -15.9 | -19.7 | 19.7  |
| Financial derivatives                           | 13.9   | 14.3  | -0.5  | 5.2   | 0.4   | 9.1   | 4.3   |
| Other investment                                | -179.3 | 34.1  | -16.7 | -28.5 | 67.3  | 11.9  | -31.0 |
| Reserve assets                                  | 5.5    | -4.0  | 0.2   | -0.9  | -0.5  | -2.8  | 0.5   |
| Net errors and omissions                        | -18.4  | -29.4 | -12.3 | 12.7  | -19.3 | -10.5 | 32.5  |

### Direct investment account





Economic developments

### Table 8

Balance of payments – Geographical breakdown (quarterly data) – France

(unadjusted data, EUR billions)

|   |                   | lst quarter 2013                    |       |       |             |       |  |  |  |  |
|---|-------------------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|--|--|--|--|
|   | EMU <sup>a)</sup> | EU-27<br>excl.<br>EMU <sup>b)</sup> | USA   | Japan | Switzerland | China |  |  |  |  |
| Current account                             | 2.7               | -0.2                                | 0.5   | -0.1  | 2.0         | na    |  |  |  |  |
| Receipts                                    | 31.0              | 18.1                                | 6.0   | 0.7   | 5.4         | 1.7   |  |  |  |  |
| Expenditure                                 | 28.3              | 18.3                                | 5.5   | 0.8   | 3.4         | na    |  |  |  |  |
| Goods                                       | -0.2              | -0.4                                | -0.2  | 0.1   | -0.1        | -0.2  |  |  |  |  |
| Receipts                                    | 2.6               | 0.5                                 | 0.1   | 0.0   | 0.1         | 0.0   |  |  |  |  |
| Expenditure                                 | 2.7               | 0.9                                 | 0.3   | 0.0   | 0.2         | 0.2   |  |  |  |  |
| Services                                    | 0.4               | -0.1                                | -0.6  | -0.2  | 0.2         | 0.6   |  |  |  |  |
| Receipts                                    | 13.1              | 5.0                                 | 2.6   | 0.2   | 1.9         | 1.4   |  |  |  |  |
| Expenditure                                 | 12.7              | 5.1                                 | 3.2   | 0.3   | 1.7         | 0.8   |  |  |  |  |
| Income                                      | 4.1               | 2.4                                 | 1.4   | 0.1   | 2.6         | na    |  |  |  |  |
| Receipts                                    | 13.9              | 4.1                                 | 3.0   | 0.5   | 3.0         | 0.3   |  |  |  |  |
| Expenditure <sup>c)</sup>                   | 9.7               | 1.8                                 | 1.7   | 0.4   | 0.4         | na    |  |  |  |  |
| Current Transfers                           | -1.7              | -2.1                                | -0.1  | -0.1  | -0.8        | -0.1  |  |  |  |  |
| Financial account                           |                   |                                     |       |       |             |       |  |  |  |  |
| Direct investment                           | -4.1              | -2.5                                | 1.7   | 1.0   | 3.6         | -0.3  |  |  |  |  |
| French direct investment abroad             | -5.7              | -1.9                                | 0.2   | 0.9   | 3.4         | -0.3  |  |  |  |  |
| Foreign direct investment in France         | 1.6               | -0.6                                | 1.5   | 0.1   | 0.2         | 0.0   |  |  |  |  |
| Portfolio investment – Assets <sup>d)</sup> | -27.5             | 1.3                                 | -13.2 | 2.4   | -0.2        | -0.1  |  |  |  |  |
| Equity securities                           | -6.7              | 1.0                                 | -8.1  | -0.4  | -0.2        | 0.0   |  |  |  |  |
| Bonds and notes                             | -18.5             | -1.0                                | -5.3  | 0.1   | 0.2         | 0.0   |  |  |  |  |
| Short-term debt securities                  | -2.3              | 1.2                                 | 0.2   | 2.7   | -0.3        | -0.1  |  |  |  |  |
| Other investment                            | -62.1             | 35.0                                | 14.1  | -6.5  | 4.1         | -8.9  |  |  |  |  |

a) 17 Member States (including Estonia as of 1 January 2011).

b) Denmark, United Kingdom, Sweden, European Institutions and New Member States (Czech Republic, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Bulgaria, Romania).

c) Geographical breakdown of portfolio investment income based on data compiled by the IMF (Coordinated Portfolio Investment Survey); data not available for China.

d) The geographical breakdown is not available for liabilities.

Table 9 Balance of payments (monthly data) – France

(unadjusted data, EUR billions)

|                                     |       |       |       | 12-mon | th total |       |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|-------|
|                                     | 2012  |       | 2013  |        | 2012     | 2013  |
|                                     | July  | May   | June  | July   | July     | July  |
| Current account                     | -0.2  | -9.5  | 4.2   | -1.6   | -41.6    | -38.9 |
| Goods                               | -4.6  | -6.0  | -3.8  | -4.8   | -73.6    | -64.2 |
| Services                            | 4.2   | 2.6   | 4.1   | 4.8    | 31.3     | 32.3  |
| Income                              | 3.0   | -2.7  | 7.9   | 2.1    | 37.2     | 32.6  |
| Current transfers                   | -2.7  | -3.4  | -3.9  | -3.6   | -36.6    | -39.8 |
| Capital account                     | 0.0   | 0.2   | 0.2   | 0.0    | 0.4      | 0.5   |
| Financial account                   | 17.5  | 15.0  | 12.1  | 4.6    | 70.0     | 47.0  |
| Direct investment                   | -2.6  | 0.5   | 0.6   | 2.3    | -7.9     | 1.7   |
| French direct investment abroad     | -4.0  | -0.7  | -0.7  | -0.5   | -45.3    | -9.9  |
| Equity capital                      | -4.5  | -0.3  | 0.4   | 2.0    | -41.8    | -11.3 |
| Reinvested earnings                 | -0.5  | -0.5  | -0.5  | -0.5   | -5.9     | -6.1  |
| Other capital                       | 1.0   | 0.2   | -0.6  | -1.9   | 2.4      | 7.5   |
| Foreign direct investment in France | 1.4   | 1.2   | 1.2   | 2.8    | 37.4     | 11.6  |
| Equity capital                      | 0.9   | 0.9   | 1.0   | 2.5    | 23.4     | 18.5  |
| Reinvested earnings                 | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1    | 0.2      | 0.8   |
| Other capital                       | 0.5   | 0.2   | 0.2   | 0.2    | 13.8     | -7.7  |
| Portfolio investment                | 3.1   | -7.5  | 41.0  | 8.0    | 201.1    | 17.1  |
| Assets                              | 24.8  | -23.9 | 41.2  | 3.2    | 221.1    | -63.6 |
| Equity securities                   | -0.7  | -10.9 | 16.7  | 0.0    | 34.6     | -50.5 |
| Bonds and notes                     | 18.8  | -13.7 | 16.0  | 5.6    | 176.7    | -4.2  |
| Short-term debt securities          | 6.7   | 0.7   | 8.4   | -2.3   | 9.8      | -9.0  |
| Liabilities                         | -21.7 | 16.4  | -0.2  | 4.8    | -20.0    | 80.8  |
| Equity securities                   | -9.4  | 11.0  | 9.8   | -4.0   | -17.3    | 40.3  |
| Bonds and notes                     | -15.5 | 7.4   | -1.4  | -3.9   | 33.5     | 49.4  |
| Short-term debt securities          | 3.2   | -2.0  | -8.6  | 12.7   | -36.2    | -8.8  |
| Financial derivatives               | -1.5  | 0.1   | 6.0   | -2.8   | 8.2      | 19.2  |
| Other investment                    | 18.9  | 21.9  | -35.5 | -2.7   | -136.9   | 11.3  |
| Reserve assets                      | -0.4  | -0.1  | 0.1   | -0.2   | 5.6      | -2.3  |
| Net errors and omissions            | -17.3 | -5.7  | -16.5 | -3.1   | -28.8    | -8.6  |

Economic developments

### Table 10

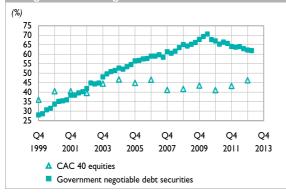
France's international investment position (direct investment measured at book value)

(EUR billions)

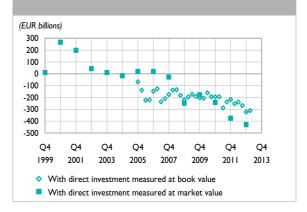
|   | 2008     | 2009     | 2010     | 2011     | 2012     | 2013     |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|   | Dec.     | Dec.     | Dec.     | Dec.     | Dec.     | QI       |
| Assets                                    | 4,414.1  | 4,661.2  | 5,547.5  | 5,976.0  | 6,115.9  | 6,152.4  |
| French direct investment abroad           | 975.3    | 1,036.0  | 1,109.3  | 1,142.8  | 1,167.4  | 1,170.3  |
| Equity capital and reinvested earnings    | 658.6    | 726.1    | 835.3    | 852.6    | 889.9    | 893.7    |
| Other capital                             | 316.7    | 309.9    | 274.0    | 290.2    | 277.4    | 276.7    |
| Portfolio investment                      | 1,857.4  | 2,049.9  | 2,078.0  | 1,826.7  | 1,947.9  | 2,000.6  |
| (foreign securities held by residents)    | 1,057.4  | 2,049.9  | 2,076.0  | 1,020.7  | 1,747.7  | 2,000.6  |
| Financial derivatives                     | 234.0    | 273.5    | 868.0    | 1,237.1  | 1,301.6  | 1,225.3  |
| Other investment                          | 1,273.5  | 1,209.5  | 1,367.6  | 1,636.3  | 1,559.1  | 1,617.1  |
| Reserve assets                            | 74.0     | 92.4     | 124.5    | 133.1    | 139.9    | 39.      |
| Liabilities                               | -4,633.3 | -4,864.1 | -5,742.4 | -6,192.6 | -6,439.1 | -6,463.2 |
| Foreign direct investment in France       | -684.5   | -683.9   | -714.8   | -737.3   | -756.4   | -756.6   |
| Equity capital and reinvested earnings    | -395.3   | -408.4   | -430.6   | -443.8   | -459.1   | -462.7   |
| Other capital                             | -289.2   | -275.5   | -284.2   | -293.5   | -297.2   | -294.0   |
| Portfolio investment                      | -1,872.5 | -2,299.7 | -2,430.8 | -2,425.5 | -2,629.2 | -2,687.7 |
| (French securities held by non-residents) | -1,072.5 | -2,299.7 | -2,430.0 | -2,425.5 | -2,027.2 | -2,007.7 |
| Financial derivatives                     | -289.3   | -311.8   | -906. I  | -1,278.6 | -1,344.3 | -1,273.0 |
| Other investment                          | -1,787.0 | -1,568.6 | -1,690.7 | -1,751.2 | -1,709.2 | -1,745.8 |
| Net position                              | -219.2   | -202.8   | -194.9   | -216.6   | -323.1   | -310.8   |



and government negotiable debt securities



France's international investment position



### Table I I

Main monetary and financial aggregates – France and the euro area

|  | 2010       | 2011       | 2012        | 2012        | 2013        |             |             |             |             |             |             |
|--|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|  | Dec.       | Dec.       | Dec.        | July        | Jan.        | Feb.        | March       | April       | May         | June        | July        |
| MI   |            |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Euro area <sup>a)</sup>                          | 4.4        | 1.9        | 6.4         | 4.7         | 6.5         | 7.0         | 7.1         | 8.7         | 8.4         | 7.5         | 7.1         |
| France (contribution)                            | 8.6        | 5.7        | 3.0         | 6.7         | -2.8        | -0.3        | -0.6        | 2.8         | 1.7         | 2.6         | 2.1         |
| M2   |            |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Euro area <sup>a)</sup><br>France (contribution) | 2.2<br>5.5 | 1.9<br>7.0 | 4.5<br>5.3  | 3.4<br>7.7  | 4.4<br>2.8  | 4.3<br>3.4  | 4.2<br>4.0  | 4.9<br>5.6  | 4.7<br>4.7  | 4.3<br>4.6  | 4.0<br>3.7  |
| M3   |            |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Euro area <sup>a)</sup><br>France (contribution) | 1.1<br>6.4 | 1.6<br>3.0 | 3.5<br>2.6  | 3.5<br>4.6  | 3.4<br>2.0  | 3.1<br>3.1  | 2.5<br>2.5  | 3.2<br>3.8  | 2.9<br>3.3  | 2.4<br>2.5  | 2.2<br>2.1  |
| Loans to the private sector                      |            |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Euro area <sup>a)</sup><br>France <sup>b)</sup>  | 1.7<br>4.7 | 0.9<br>3.1 | -0.6<br>2.5 | -0.4<br>0.7 | -0.9<br>2.1 | -0.8<br>2.2 | -0.7<br>2.5 | -0.9<br>3.2 | -1.1<br>3.1 | -1.6<br>2.3 | -1.9<br>1.8 |

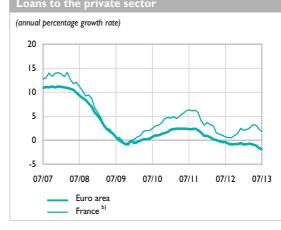


**M**3



M2





a) Seasonal and calendar effect adjusted data.

b) Loans extended by MFIs resident in France to euro area residents excluding MFIs and central government.

Sources: Banque de France, European Central Bank.

Money, investment and financing

### Table 12

Banque de France Monthly Statement <sup>a)</sup>

(outstanding amounts at the end of the period, EUR billions)

|  | 2010  | 2011  | 2012  | 2012  |       | 20    | 13    |       |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|  | Dec.  | Dec.  | Dec.  | Aug.  | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  |
| Assets   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| National territory                                 | 103.4 | 295.8 | 326.4 | 330.8 | 238.6 | 240.3 | 233.1 | 229.2 |
| Loans  | 56.3  | 218.4 | 234.2 | 231.9 | 154.3 | 156.3 | 151.6 | 150.4 |
| MFIs <sup>b)</sup>                                 | 56.1  | 218.2 | 234.0 | 231.7 | 154.1 | 156.2 | 151.4 | 150.2 |
| General government                                 | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Other sectors                                      | 0.2   | 0.2   | 0.2   | 0.2   | 0.2   | 0.2   | 0.2   | 0.2   |
| Securities other than shares                       | 46.6  | 76.9  | 92.1  | 98.8  | 84.2  | 83.8  | 81.4  | 78.7  |
| MFIs   | 24.3  | 34.1  | 32.2  | 35.1  | 25.4  | 25.4  | 25.2  | 25.3  |
| General government                                 | 22.3  | 42.9  | 59.9  | 63.7  | 58.8  | 58.4  | 56.1  | 53.4  |
| Other sectors                                      | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Shares and other equity                            | 0.5   | 0.5   | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1   |
| Other euro area countries <sup>b)</sup>            | 102.5 | 106.8 | 87.6  | 101.0 | 91.6  | 93.7  | 92.0  | 89.9  |
| Rest of the world <sup>b)</sup>                    | 99.1  | 110.5 | 114.9 | 107.4 | 101.3 | 100.3 | 102.8 | 101.0 |
| Gold   | 82.6  | 95.3  | 98.8  | 103.0 | 84.2  | 72.0  | 77.7  | 82.7  |
| Not broken down by geographical area <sup>c)</sup> | 97.7  | 105.3 | 109.6 | 103.7 | 101.2 | 107.3 | 107.3 | 105.1 |
| Total  | 485.3 | 713.6 | 737.3 | 745.9 | 616.9 | 613.5 | 612.8 | 607.9 |
| Liabilities  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| National territory – Deposits                      | 51.6  | 185.6 | 200.3 | 276.2 | 115.0 | 127.0 | 125.9 | 140.8 |
| MFIs   | 49.6  | 176.2 | 194.8 | 249.2 | 113.5 | 123.7 | 124.6 | 139.4 |
| General government                                 | 1.5   | 8.9   | 4.9   | 26.5  | 0.9   | 2.6   | 0.7   | 0.7   |
| Other sectors                                      | 0.4   | 0.5   | 0.6   | 0.5   | 0.6   | 0.7   | 0.6   | 0.7   |
| Other euro area countries – Deposits               | 28.3  | 79.6  | 73.9  | 4.9   | 71.1  | 66.5  | 56.I  | 37.8  |
| Rest of the world – Deposits                       | 122.9 | 143.4 | 146.0 | 145.8 | 135.2 | 133.3 | 133.5 | 128.0 |
| Not broken down by geographical area               | 282.5 | 305.0 | 317.1 | 318.9 | 295.6 | 286.8 | 297.2 | 301.3 |
| Banknotes and coins in circulation <sup>d)</sup>   | 160.1 | 169.0 | 173.5 | 170.5 | 172.2 | 173.1 | 174.6 | 174.8 |
| of which coins <sup>e)</sup>                       | 2.7   | 2.8   | 2.9   | 2.9   | 2.9   | 2.9   | 3.0   | 3.0   |
| Debt securities issued                             | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Capital reserves and revaluation account           | 97.6  | 112.4 | 117.0 | 123.8 | 104.6 | 91.8  | 97.5  | 102.5 |
| Other liabilities                                  | 24.8  | 23.6  | 26.5  | 24.6  | 18.8  | 21.9  | 25.1  | 24.0  |
| Total <sup>f)</sup>                                | 485.3 | 713.6 | 737.3 | 745.9 | 616.9 | 613.5 | 612.8 | 607.9 |

a) These statistics are transmitted to the European Central Bank, on the 15th working day following the end of the month to which they relate, within the production of the consolidated balance sheet of the monetary financial institutions (Regulation ECB/2008/32).

b) This item includes the outstanding amounts of market operations.

c) Including the adjustment linked to the method of accounting used for measuring the euro notes on the liability side of the balance sheet of the Banque de France since January 2002.

d) Since January 2002, banknotes in circulation are treated according to specific euro area accounting conventions to bring them in line with the capital key share. 8% of the total value of euro banknotes in circulation is allocated to the European Central Bank. The remaining 92% is broken down between the NCBs in proportion to their share in the paid-up capital of the ECB.

e) Coins in circulation are not a liability of MFIs in the participating Member States, but a liability of the central government. However, coins are part of the monetary aggregates and, by convention, this liability is to be entered under the category 'currency in circulation'. The counterpart to this liability is to be included within 'remaining assets'. (Regulation ECB/2008/32.)

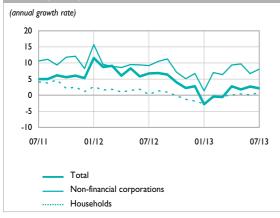
f) The total of the balance sheet at end 2012 published in March 2013 (731.8 bn) can be calculated by substracting from the total of the Monthly Statement at end December 2012 (737.3 bn): coins (2.9 bn) and miscellaneous amounts linked to the accounting gap between the statement established in the early January 2013 and the Annual Accounts, which include all the year-end entries (2.6 bn).

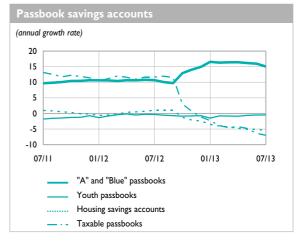
Deposits – France

(outstanding amounts at the end of the period in EUR billions - % growth)

|   | 2010  | 2011  | 2012  | 2012  |       | 20    | 13    |       |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|   | Dec.  | Dec.  | Dec.  | July  | April | May   | June  | July  |
| Overnight deposits                            |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total non-financial sectors                   | 516.3 | 546.3 | 555.9 | 548.5 | 543.3 | 541.9 | 553.7 | 564.8 |
| (excluding central government)                |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Households and similar                        | 278.4 | 284.4 | 279.2 | 292.6 | 286.1 | 279.9 | 288.9 | 294.7 |
| Non-financial corporations                    | 182.5 | 203.3 | 214.7 | 197.1 | 202.1 | 204.8 | 210.0 | 212.4 |
| General government (excl. central government) | 55.4  | 58.6  | 62.0  | 58.9  | 55.1  | 57.1  | 54.7  | 57.7  |
| Other sectors                                 | 39.1  | 39.3  | 42.5  | 45.2  | 43.7  | 41.0  | 41.0  | 41.5  |
| Total – Outstanding amounts                   | 555.I | 585.I | 598.0 | 593.3 | 586.6 | 582.5 | 594.3 | 605.9 |
| Total – Growth rate                           | 8.0   | 5.3   | 2.8   | 6.7   | 2.7   | 1.8   | 2.7   | 2.1   |
| Passbook savings accounts                     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| "A" and "Blue" passbooks                      | 193.5 | 214.7 | 247.0 | 228.0 | 261.8 | 262.1 | 262.4 | 262.8 |
| Housing savings accounts                      | 36.1  | 36.1  | 35.2  | 36.6  | 34.8  | 34.6  | 34.5  | 34.6  |
| Sustainable development passbook accounts     | 68.0  | 69.4  | 91.9  | 71.7  | 98.4  | 98.6  | 98.8  | 99.6  |
| People's savings passbooks                    | 54.4  | 52.4  | 51.7  | 51.8  | 50.0  | 49.8  | 49.7  | 49.6  |
| Youth passbooks                               | 7.0   | 7.0   | 7.0   | 6.8   | 6.8   | 6.8   | 6.8   | 6.8   |
| Taxable passbooks                             | 159.8 | 179.7 | 179.1 | 193.5 | 181.7 | 180.3 | 178.1 | 179.6 |
| Total – Outstanding amounts                   | 518.8 | 559.3 | 611.7 | 588.4 | 633.5 | 632.2 | 630.2 | 633.0 |
| Total – Growth rate                           | 3.5   | 7.3   | 9.4   | 8.4   | 9.0   | 8.8   | 8.2   | 7.6   |

### **Overnight deposits**





Money, investment and financing

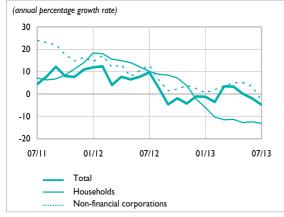
### Table 14

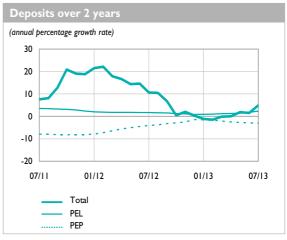
Time deposits – France

(outstanding amounts at the end of the period in EUR billions - % growth)

|  | 2010  | 2011  | 2012  | 2012  |       | 20    | 13    |       |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|  | Dec.  | Dec.  | Dec.  | July  | April | May   | June  | July  |
| Deposits with agreed maturity up to two years          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total non-financial sectors (excl. central government) | 89.1  | 108.1 | 111.8 | 115.9 | 114.5 | 111.7 | 111.4 | 110.0 |
| Households and similar                                 | 24.5  | 31.7  | 30.9  | 33.9  | 29.8  | 29.3  | 29.2  | 29.3  |
| Non-financial corporations                             | 63.9  | 75.5  | 79.9  | 80.9  | 83.8  | 81.5  | 81.2  | 79.7  |
| General government (excl. central government)          | 0.7   | 1.0   | 0.9   | 1.0   | 0.9   | 0.9   | 0.9   | 1.0   |
| Other sectors  | 44.2  | 42.7  | 40.7  | 36.7  | 40.2  | 38.1  | 34.3  | 35.3  |
| Total – Outstanding amounts                            | 133.4 | 150.9 | 152.5 | 152.6 | 154.7 | 149.8 | 145.7 | 145.3 |
| Total – Growth rate                                    | 1.6   | 10.9  | -1.1  | 9.7   | 3.3   | 0.1   | -1.9  | -4.8  |
| Deposits with agreed maturity of over two years        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total non-financial sectors (excl. central government) | 282.6 | 306.7 | 328.9 | 322.0 | 331.4 | 332.5 | 332.3 | 333.5 |
| Households and similar                                 | 248.0 | 259.0 | 269.4 | 266.8 | 268.1 | 268.4 | 267.4 | 268.1 |
| PEL  | 182.3 | 186.6 | 188.2 | 185.8 | 189.0 | 189.2 | 189.3 | 190.2 |
| PEP  | 26.6  | 24.4  | 24.0  | 23.8  | 23.5  | 23.4  | 23.2  | 23.1  |
| Other  | 39.1  | 48.0  | 57.2  | 57.2  | 55.6  | 55.9  | 54.8  | 54.8  |
| Non-financial corporations                             | 34.0  | 46.6  | 58.1  | 53.8  | 61.6  | 62.4  | 63.3  | 63.6  |
| General government (excl. central government)          | 0.6   | 1.1   | 1.4   | 1.3   | 1.6   | 1.7   | 1.7   | 1.7   |
| Other sectors  | 94.4  | 177.0 | 154.7 | 155.6 | 165.5 | 165.9 | 171.0 | 166.4 |
| Total – Outstanding amounts                            | 377.0 | 483.7 | 483.5 | 477.5 | 496.9 | 498.4 | 503.3 | 499.8 |
| Total – Growth rate                                    | 3.5   | 18.8  | 0.3   | 10.6  | 0.0   | 1.9   | 1.5   | 4.9   |

### Deposits up to 2 year

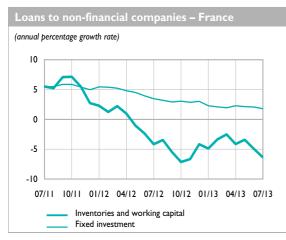




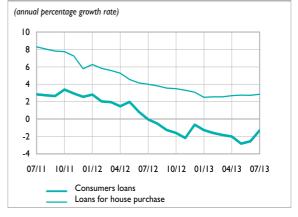
Loans extended by credit institutions established in France to French residents – France

(outstanding amounts at the end of the period in EUR billions - % growth)

| outstanding amounts at the end of the p | chou in EO | K Dunons - | n growin | )       |         |         |         |         |         |
|---|------------|------------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|   | 2010       | 2011       | 2012     | 2012    |         |         | 2013    |         |         |
|   | Dec.       | Dec.       | Dec.     | July    | March   | April   | May     | June    | July    |
| Loans to resident clients               |            |            |          |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Private sector                          | 1,976.4    | 2,053.7    | 2,100.0  | 2,081.3 | 2,116.3 | 2,123.4 | 2,130.2 | 2,123.4 | 2,119.6 |
| General government                      | 214.8      | 195.1      | 206.8    | 199.1   | 206.8   | 208.5   | 208.7   | 207.6   | 212.2   |
| Total – Outstanding amounts             | 2,191.2    | 2,248.7    | 2,306.7  | 2,280.4 | 2,323.1 | 2,332.0 | 2,338.9 | 2,331.0 | 2,331.8 |
| Private sector                          | 4.7        | 3.1        | 2.5      | 0.7     | 2.5     | 3.2     | 3.1     | 2.3     | 1.8     |
| General government                      | 9.5        | -6.7       | 6.1      | 5.8     | 6.2     | 5.6     | 5.8     | 5.2     | 6.4     |
| Total – Growth rate                     | 5.2        | 2.2        | 2.8      | 1.1     | 2.9     | 3.4     | 3.4     | 2.6     | 2.2     |
| Loans to non-financial companies        |            |            |          |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Fixed investment                        | 525.0      | 547.I      | 563.0    | 556.8   | 561.2   | 562.8   | 562.6   | 562.I   | 562.5   |
| Inventories and working capital         | 179.7      | 187.5      | 174.1    | 181.2   | 175.2   | 173.4   | 172.8   | 172.8   | 169.8   |
| Other lending                           | 76.1       | 81.2       | 82.0     | 80.2    | 81.5    | 80.4    | 80.5    | 83.I    | 81.3    |
| Total – Outstanding amounts             | 780.8      | 815.9      | 819.1    | 818.3   | 817.9   | 816.7   | 815.9   | 818.0   | 813.6   |
| Total – Growth rate                     | 1.2        | 4.4        | 1.0      | 1.5     | 1.1     | 0.9     | 0.9     | 0.4     | -0.1    |
| Loans to households                     |            |            |          |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Loans for house purchase                | 798.1      | 847.0      | 874.2    | 865.2   | 880.8   | 883.2   | 885.I   | 888.5   | 893.5   |
| Consumer loans                          | 164.4      | 161.1      | 160.4    | 159.5   | 157.2   | 157.6   | 157.4   | 157.1   | 157.8   |
| Other lending                           | 88.0       | 92.8       | 92.1     | 92.1    | 92.5    | 92.6    | 93.0    | 92.7    | 92.4    |
| Total – Outstanding amounts             | 1,050.5    | 1,100.9    | 1,126.7  | 1,116.8 | 1,130.5 | 1,133.3 | 1,135.5 | 1,138.3 | 1,143.7 |
| Total – Growth rate                     | 6.2        | 5.6        | 2.3      | 3.2     | 1.8     | 2.0     | 2.0     | 2.0     | 2.2     |



Loans to households – France



Source: Banque de France.

Money, investment and financing

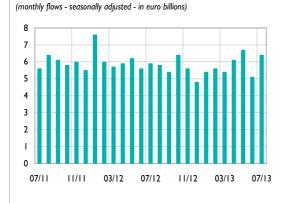
### Table 16

New loans to residents, (excl. overdrafts) – France

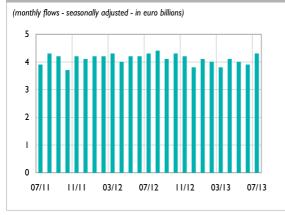
(monthly flows - seasonally adjusted - in euro billions)

|   |      | 2012 |      | 2013 |      |      |  |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|--|
|   | May  | June | July | May  | June | July |  |
| Loans to non-financial corporations   |      |      |      |      |      |      |  |
| Loans $\leq 1$ million euro <sup>a)</sup>                                       | 6.2  | 5.6  | 5.9  | 6.7  | 5.1  | 6.4  |  |
| Loans > 1 million euro $a$  | 14.7 | 13.4 | 15.8 | 11.2 | 12.7 | 13.3 |  |
| Loans to households   |      |      |      |      |      |      |  |
| Cash loans to sole traders and individuals<br>(excl. revolving consumer credit) | 4.2  | 4.2  | 4.3  | 4.0  | 3.9  | 4.3  |  |
| Housing loans   | 6.3  | 7.8  | 8.4  | 11.8 | 12.6 | 15.7 |  |





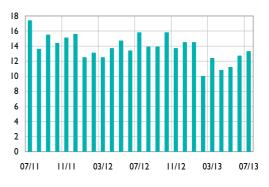
### Households - Cash loans



a) All initial rate fixation periods.

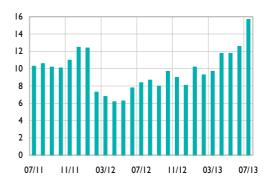
Non-financial corporations – Loans > 1 million

(monthly flows - seasonally adjusted - in euro billions)



### Households - Housing loans

(monthly flows - seasonally adjusted - in euro billions)



Sources: Banque de France, European Central Bank.

Investment and financing – Insurance corporations and pension funds – Euro area and France *(EUR billions)* 

Euro area

| Euro area                                      |         |   |       |       |       |         |  |  |  |
|--|---------|---|-------|-------|-------|---------|--|--|--|
|  | Cumulat | Cumulated transaction flows over 4 quarte |       |       |       |         |  |  |  |
|  |         | 2012 2013                                 |       |       |       |         |  |  |  |
|  | QI      | Q2  | Q3    | Q4    | QI    | March   |  |  |  |
| Financial assets                               |         |   |       |       |       |         |  |  |  |
| Currency and deposits                          | 25.2    | 10.3                                      | -12.5 | 0.1   | -6.3  | 811.1   |  |  |  |
| of which deposits included in M3 <sup>a)</sup> | 28.9    | 15.0                                      | 2.5   | 15.7  | 11.7  | 217.3   |  |  |  |
| Short-term debt securities                     | 11.9    | 13.4                                      | 10.4  | -5.9  | -1.5  | 65.7    |  |  |  |
| Long-term debt securities                      | 31.1    | 40.7                                      | 74.9  | 129.4 | 104.2 | 3,031.9 |  |  |  |
| Loans  | 8.4     | 2.5                                       | 15.6  | 13.1  | 19.0  | 496.4   |  |  |  |
| Shares and other equity                        | 107.9   | 99.8                                      | 73.0  | 99.0  | 101.3 | 2,783.0 |  |  |  |
| of which quoted shares                         | -14.1   | -11.2                                     | -13.6 | -2.7  | 0.5   | 412.5   |  |  |  |
| Remaining net assets                           | -50.5   | -9.7                                      | -5.2  | -41.1 | -25.0 | 245.4   |  |  |  |
| Financing                                      |         |   |       |       |       |         |  |  |  |
| Debt securities                                | 4.6     | 1.2                                       | 2.6   | 7.3   | 5.8   | 55.5    |  |  |  |
| Loans  | 3.2     | 7.2                                       | 9.2   | -11.6 | 4. I  | 296.3   |  |  |  |
| Shares and other equity                        | 2.1     | 3.7                                       | 2.7   | 0.6   | 1.4   | 480.4   |  |  |  |
| Insurance technical reserves                   | 104.2   | 108.9                                     | 123.8 | 151.9 | 177.9 | 6,566.4 |  |  |  |
| Life insurance                                 | 102.2   | 100.1                                     | 111.6 | 129.9 | 151.0 | 5,716.6 |  |  |  |
| Non-life insurance                             | 2.1     | 8.7                                       | 12.2  | 22.0  | 26.9  | 849.7   |  |  |  |
| Net lending/net borrowing (B9B)                | 19.9    | 36.0                                      | 17.8  | 46.4  | 2.5   |         |  |  |  |

## (EUR billions)

| France                           |   |         |           |            |           |          |                        |
|----------------------------------|---|---------|-----------|------------|-----------|----------|------------------------|
|                                  | c | Cumulat | ed transa | ction flov | vs over 4 | quarters | Outstanding<br>amounts |
|                                  |   |         | 2013      |            |           |          |                        |
|                                  |   | QI      | Q2        | Q3         | Q4        | QI       | March                  |
| Financial assets                 |   |         |           |            |           |          |                        |
| Currency and deposits            |   | 9.9     | 6.1       | 3.0        | 2.8       | 2.1      | 33.2                   |
| Short-term debt securities       |   | 9.0     | 9.7       | 9.3        | -9.4      | -4.I     | 26.6                   |
| Long-term debt securities        |   | -20.7   | -16.8     | -8.9       | 32.9      | 35.9     | 1,250.1                |
| Loans                            |   | 0.9     | 0.8       | 0.7        | 0.9       | 1.3      | 36.1                   |
| Shares and other equity          |   | 24.4    | 32.8      | 24.2       | 15.0      | 13.9     | 668.3                  |
| of which quoted shares           |   | -7.4    | -5.2      | -7.5       | -9.2      | -5.1     | 66.4                   |
| Remaining net assets             |   | -7.9    | -8.9      | -11.6      | -11.3     | -7.6     | 5. I                   |
| Financing                        |   |         |           |            |           |          |                        |
| Debt securities                  |   | 1.3     | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.6       | 0.9      | 9.3                    |
| Loans                            |   | -3.2    | -5.1      | -3.4       | 7.2       | 11.1     | 91.9                   |
| Shares and other equity          |   | 0.8     | 1.0       | 1.7        | 2.1       | ۱.6      | 104.8                  |
| Insurance technical reserves     |   | 16.3    | 8.6       | 7.6        | 21.9      | 36.9     | 1,745.1                |
| Life insurance and pension funds |   | 13.8    | 5.3       | 4.7        | 16.1      | 29.4     | 1,486.3                |
| Non-life insurance               |   | 2.5     | 3.3       | 2.9        | 5.8       | 7.5      | 258.7                  |
| Net lending/net borrowing (B9B)  |   | 5.6     | 23.6      | 14.4       | 5.9       | 1.1      |                        |

a) Deposits with agreed maturity up to 2 years and redeemable at notice up to 3 months of insurance corporations held with MFIs and central government.

Sources: Banque de France, European Central Bank.

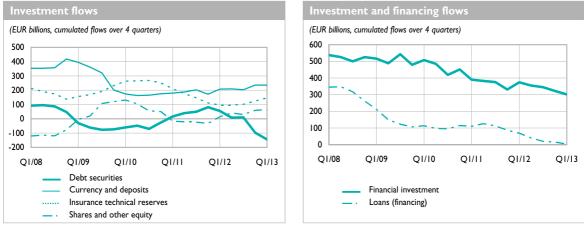
Money, investment and financing

### Table 18

Investment and financing – Households – Euro area

(EUR billions)

|  | Cum    | ulated trans | saction flow | s over 4 qua | irters | Outstanding<br>amounts |
|--|--------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------|------------------------|
|  |        | 20           | 12           |              | 2013   | 2013                   |
|  | QI     | Q2           | Q3           | Q4           | QI     | March                  |
| Financial assets                         |        |              |              |              |        |                        |
| Currency and deposits                    | 208.2  | 209.8        | 203.6        | 236.1        | 235.2  | 7,075.8                |
| of which deposits included in M3 $^{a)}$ | 123.1  | 132.3        | 150.8        | 213.4        | 213.7  | 5,366.7                |
| Short-term debt securities               | 16.4   | 14.9         | 23.1         | -3.0         | -11.4  | 39.9                   |
| Long-term debt securities                | 38.8   | -6.8         | -12.9        | -94.3        | -132.8 | 1,200.0                |
| Shares and other equity                  | 14.2   | 40.3         | 29.4         | 58.8         | 64.5   | 4,642.4                |
| Quoted shares                            | 20.6   | 36.0         | 11.7         | 4.0          | -0.6   | 793.0                  |
| Unquoted shares and other equity         | 46.5   | 51.8         | 47.2         | 51.1         | 35.6   | 2,403.4                |
| Mutual fund shares                       | -52.9  | -47.5        | -29.5        | 3.7          | 29.6   | 1,446.0                |
| of which money market fund shares        | -15.2  | -12.6        | -28.3        | -32.9        | -49.3  | 112.6                  |
| Insurance technical reserves             | 96.6   | 96.6         | 101.6        | 124.2        | 146.3  | 6,315.8                |
| Remaining net assets                     | -22.3  | -24.8        | -43.6        | -32.3        | -0.4   | -3.0                   |
| Financing                                |        |              |              |              |        |                        |
| Loans                                    | 68.8   | 39.6         | 18.7         | 15.3         | 3.2    | 6,160.9                |
| of which from euro area MFIs             | 33.9   | 12.6         | 1.1          | 25.1         | 21.0   | 5,278.6                |
| Revaluation of financial assets          |        |              |              |              |        |                        |
| Shares and other equity                  | -267.3 | -286.3       | 324.0        | 368.0        | 314.1  |                        |
| Insurance technical reserves             | 98.1   | 97.4         | 181.5        | 173.9        | 151.3  |                        |
| Other flows                              | 42.2   | -25.1        | 35.2         | 78.5         | -24.6  |                        |
| Change in net financial worth            | 156.1  | 76.4         | 823.3        | 894.7        | 739.0  |                        |



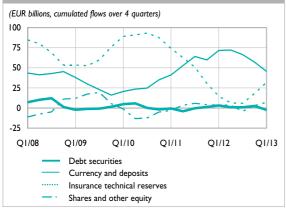
a) Deposits with agreed maturity up to 2 years and redeemable at notice up to 3 months of households held with MFIs and central government.

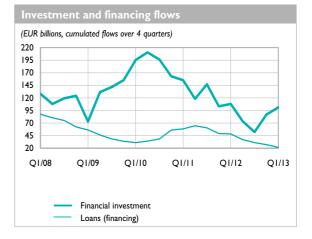
Investment and financing – Households – France

(EUR billions)

|                                   | Cum   | ulated trans | saction flow | s over 4 qua | arters | Outstanding<br>amounts |  |  |
|-----------------------------------|-------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------|------------------------|--|--|
|                                   |       | 20           |              | 2013         | 2013   |                        |  |  |
|                                   | QI    | Q2           | Q3           | Q4           | QI     | March                  |  |  |
| Financial assets                  |       |              |              |              |        |                        |  |  |
| Currency and deposits             | 71.5  | 72.1         | 66.3         | 57.0         | 45.5   | 1,281.5                |  |  |
| Short-term debt securities        | -0.5  | -0.2         | -0.3         | -0.7         | -0.5   | 0.9                    |  |  |
| Long-term debt securities         | 3.7   | 1.3          | 1.3          | 3.3          | -1.8   | 64.3                   |  |  |
| Shares and other equity           | 3.4   | 3.4          | -4.1         | 2.9          | 7.3    | 1,035.7                |  |  |
| Quoted shares                     | -1.4  | 0.4          | -5.0         | -6.1         | -4.5   | 151.5                  |  |  |
| Unquoted shares and other equity  | 16.3  | 13.2         | 15.3         | 21.0         | 21.6   | 584.4                  |  |  |
| Mutual fund shares                | -11.5 | -10.2        | -14.4        | -12.0        | -9.9   | 299.8                  |  |  |
| of which money market fund shares | -6.1  | -3.8         | -6.9         | -8.3         | -7.7   | 25.3                   |  |  |
| Insurance technical reserves      | 14.6  | 6.5          | 5.8          | 18.2         | 32.0   | 1,581.3                |  |  |
| Remaining net assets              | 23.0  | 3.0          | 12.8         | 4.2          | 15.7   | 81.5                   |  |  |
| Financing                         |       |              |              |              |        |                        |  |  |
| Loans                             | 48.3  | 37.2         | 31.1         | 27.0         | 21.6   | 1,155.3                |  |  |
| Revaluation of financial assets   |       |              |              |              |        |                        |  |  |
| Shares and other equity           | -42.4 | -74.4        | 76.6         | 86.8         | 58.8   |                        |  |  |
| Insurance technical reserves      | -3.0  | -12.9        | 19.3         | 23.7         | 15.7   |                        |  |  |
| Other flows                       | 4.7   | 4.2          | 11.0         | 8.5          | 4.3    |                        |  |  |
| Change in net financial worth     | 26.7  | -34.1        | 157.7        | 176.9        | 155.5  |                        |  |  |

### Investment flows





Source: Banque de France.

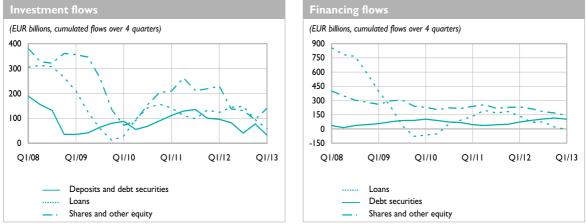
Money, investment and financing

### Table 20

Investment and financing – Non-financial corporations – Euro area

(EUR billions)

|  | Cumu  | lated trans | action flow | rs over 4 qu | arters | Outstanding<br>amounts |
|--|-------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------|------------------------|
|  |       | 20          | 2013        | 2013         |        |                        |
|  | QI    | Q2          | Q3          | Q4           | QI     | March                  |
| Financial assets                               |       |             |             |              |        |                        |
| Currency and deposits                          | 95.5  | 68.3        | 39.4        | 92.6         | 69.4   | 2,134.3                |
| of which deposits included in M3 <sup>a)</sup> | 10.6  | 10.5        | 32.8        | 72.5         | 79.6   | 1,645.4                |
| Debt securities                                | 0.2   | 13.7        | 0.9         | -15.5        | -37.2  | 323.6                  |
| Loans  | 123.5 | 143.9       | 148.1       | 94.1         | 57.8   | 2,967.5                |
| Shares and other equity                        | 229.3 | 137.5       | 131.4       | 93.8         | 140.2  | 8,286.5                |
| Insurance technical reserves                   | 7.0   | 4.1         | 1.9         | 1.3          | 1.7    | 180.6                  |
| Remaining net assets                           | -68.6 | -54.5       | 5.7         | 27.5         | 17.5   | 7.6                    |
| Financing                                      |       |             |             |              |        |                        |
| Debt   | 213.1 | 165.3       | 182.8       | 136.9        | 100.4  | 9,723.7                |
| Loans  | 135.3 | 70.0        | 73.0        | 18.0         | -6.1   | 8,306.2                |
| of which from euro area MFIs                   | 12.2  | -30.2       | -71.6       | -107.7       | -112.6 | 4,510.0                |
| Debt securities                                | 73.0  | 90.5        | 105.1       | 115.0        | 102.7  | 1,068.2                |
| Pension fund reserves                          | 4.8   | 4.8         | 4.7         | 3.9          | 3.8    | 349.3                  |
| Shares and other equity                        | 232.3 | 212.7       | 181.3       | 168.1        | 138.7  | 13,717.2               |
| Quoted shares                                  | 19.5  | 15.1        | 15.6        | 26.5         | 11.0   | 3,890.7                |
| Unquoted shares and other equity               | 212.9 | 197.6       | 165.7       | 141.6        | 127.7  | 9,826.5                |
| Net lending/net borrowing (B9B)                | -58.5 | -64.9       | -36.7       | -11.3        | 10.3   |                        |



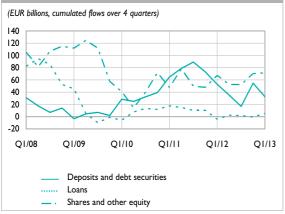
a) Deposits with agreed maturity up to 2 years and redeemable at notice up to 3 months of non-financial corporations held with MFIs and central government.

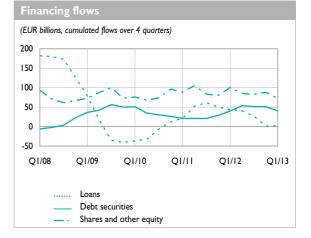
Investment and financing – Non-financial corporations – France

(EUR billions)

|                                  | Cumu   | Cumulated transaction flows over 4 quarters |       |       |       |         |
|----------------------------------|--------|---|-------|-------|-------|---------|
|                                  |        | 20  | 2013  | 2013  |       |         |
|                                  | QI     | Q2  | Q3    | Q4    | QI    | March   |
| Financial assets                 |        |   |       |       |       |         |
| Currency and deposits            | 46.0   | 36.4  | 26.8  | 56.0  | 50.1  | 458.8   |
| Debt securities                  | 6.9    | -1.2  | -10.0 | -1.3  | -17.4 | 58.5    |
| Loans                            | -4.3   | 2.3   | 1.7   | -0.5  | 5.2   | 706.5   |
| Shares and other equity          | 67.3   | 52.6  | 52.4  | 70.3  | 71.7  | 2,912.2 |
| Insurance technical reserves     | 0.1    | 0.5   | 0.4   | 0.8   | 1.0   | 54.3    |
| Remaining net assets             | -48.1  | -30.5                                       | -1.7  | -25.8 | -29.8 | -53.1   |
| Financing                        |        |   |       |       |       |         |
| Debt                             | 83.9   | 94.2  | 77.7  | 52.5  | 42.7  | 2,138.5 |
| Loans                            | 43.5   | 40.6  | 26.1  | 1.4   | 2.2   | 1,627.4 |
| Debt securities                  | 40.4   | 53.6  | 51.5  | 51.1  | 40.5  | 511.1   |
| Shares and other equity          | 100.4  | 85.0  | 82.8  | 87.8  | 72.6  | 4,454.7 |
| Quoted shares                    | 10.6   | 7.0   | 6.7   | 10.4  | 9.4   | 1,174.6 |
| Unquoted shares and other equity | 89.8   | 78.0  | 76.1  | 77.5  | 63.2  | 3,280.1 |
| Net lending/net borrowing (B9B)  | -116.5 | -119.1                                      | -91.0 | -40.9 | -34.6 |         |







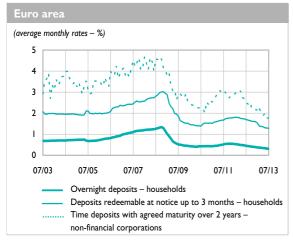
Money, investment and financing

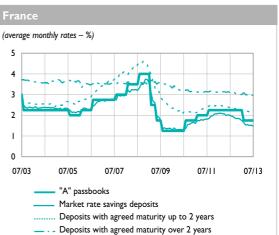
### Table 22

Interest rates on bank deposits – France and the euro area

(average monthly rates - %)

|   | 2011 | 2012 | 2012 | 2013  |       |      |      |      |
|---|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
|   | Dec. | Dec. | July | March | April | May  | June | July |
| Euro area   |      |      |      |       |       |      |      |      |
| Overnight deposits – households                           | 0.54 | 0.39 | 0.45 | 0.36  | 0.34  | 0.33 | 0.32 | 0.31 |
| Deposits redeemable at notice up to 3 months – households | 1.79 | 1.59 | 1.70 | 1.37  | 1.36  | 1.31 | 1.30 | 1.28 |
| Time deposits with agreed maturity over 2 years –         |      |      |      |       |       |      |      |      |
| non-financial corporations                                | 2.90 | 2.16 | 2.53 | 1.99  | 1.90  | 1.98 | 1.77 | 1.78 |
| France  |      |      |      |       |       |      |      |      |
| "A" passbooks (end of period)                             | 2.25 | 2.25 | 2.25 | 1.75  | 1.75  | 1.75 | 1.75 | 1.75 |
| Regulated savings deposits                                | 2.25 | 2.25 | 2.25 | 1.77  | 1.77  | 1.77 | 1.77 | 1.77 |
| Market rate savings deposits                              |      | 1.82 | 1.98 | 1.54  | 1.55  | 1.51 | 1.52 | 1.48 |
| Deposits with agreed maturity up to 2 years               | 2.47 | 2.26 | 2.35 | 2.23  | 2.19  | 2.17 | 2.13 | 2.11 |
| Deposits with agreed maturity over 2 years                | 3.12 | 3.01 | 3.08 | 3.00  | 3.00  | 2.96 | 2.99 | 2.95 |





Interest rates on bank loans – France and the euro area

(average monthly rate - %)

|  |      | 2012  |      |      |      |      |      | 2013  |       |      |      |      |
|--|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
|  | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | March | April | May  | June | July |
| Euro area  |      |       |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |      |      |      |
| Consumer loans                                       |      |       |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |      |      |      |
| Floating rate and IRFP of up to 1 year <sup>a)</sup> | 5.79 | 5.78  | 5.62 | 5.62 | 5.35 | 5.76 | 5.89 | 5.86  | 5.73  | 6.00 | 5.85 | 5.61 |
| Loans for house purchase                             |      |       |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |      |      |      |
| Floating rate and IRFP of between                    |      |       |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |      |      |      |
| I and 5 years  | 3.33 | 3.27  | 3.24 | 3.18 | 3.25 | 3.17 | 3.17 | 3.19  | 3.13  | 3.09 | 2.99 | 2.97 |
| Non financial corporations                           |      |       |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |      |      |      |
| of over EUR I million                                |      |       |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |      |      |      |
| IRFP of up to 1 year <sup>a)</sup>                   | 2.16 | 2.21  | 2.22 | 2.18 | 2.28 | 2.20 | 2.12 | 2.12  | 2.21  | 2.17 | 2.16 | 2.23 |
| France   |      |       |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |      |      |      |
| Consumer loans                                       | 6.37 | 6.21  | 6.12 | 6.14 | 6.07 | 6.17 | 6.08 | 6.08  | 5.99  | 5.92 | 5.85 | 5.73 |
| Loans for house purchase                             |      |       |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |      |      |      |
| IRFP of up to 1 year a)                              | 3.25 | 3.21  | 3.16 | 3.01 | 2.95 | 2.97 | 2.97 | 2.87  | 2.72  | 2.81 | 2.63 | 2.64 |
| IRFP of over 1 year <sup>a)</sup>                    | 3.73 | 3.68  | 3.59 | 3.51 | 3.45 | 3.37 | 3.36 | 3.32  | 3.28  | 3.23 | 3.17 | 3.13 |
| Non-financial corporations                           |      |       |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |      |      |      |
| IRFP of up to 1 year <sup>a)</sup>                   | 1.95 | 1.87  | 1.83 | 1.83 | 1.92 | 1.82 | 1.85 | 1.86  | 1.85  | 1.82 | 1.77 | 1.89 |
| IRFP of over 1 year <sup>a)</sup>                    | 3.59 | 3.60  | 3.43 | 3.41 | 3.23 | 3.25 | 3.21 | 3.26  | 3.21  | 3.18 | 3.11 | 2.94 |



a) IRFP: initial rate fixation period i.e. the period for which the rate of a loan is fixed.

IRFP  $\leq 1$  year: loans for which the rate is adjusted at least once a year + fixed-rate loans with an initial maturity of up to 1 year. IRFP > 1 year: loans for which the rate is adjusted less than once a year + fixed-rate loans with an initial maturity of over 1 year. Money, investment and financing

### Table 24

Usury rates on loans to households and cost of business credit – France

(%)

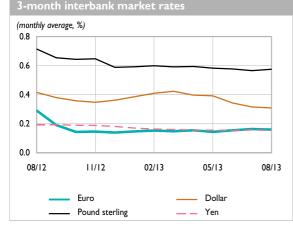
| Lours colling with offect from the let day of the refer         | oneo noviad  | 2012         |                         | 2013                                 |                         |
|---|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Usury ceiling with effect from the 1st day of the refer         | rence period | Oct.         | Jan.                    | April                                | July                    |
| Loans to households under Articles L312-1 to L312-36 of the fro | ench Consum  | er Code (hou | ising loans)            |                                      |                         |
| Fixed-rate loans  |              | 5.99         | 5.72                    | 5.43                                 | 5.23                    |
| Floating-rate loans   |              | 5.64         | 5.37                    | 5.01                                 | 4.68                    |
| Bridge loans  |              | 5.89         | 5.79                    | 5.55                                 | 5.44                    |
| •   |              |              | 1                       | e (consumer                          | ,                       |
| Loans up to EUR 3,000   |              |              | 20.29                   | 20.29                                | ,                       |
| Loans comprised between EUR 3,000 and EUR 6,000                 |              |              | 20.29<br>16.25          | 20.29<br>16.25                       | 20.09<br>15.77          |
| •   |              |              | 20.29                   | 20.29                                | 20.09<br>15.77          |
| Loans comprised between EUR 3,000 and EUR 6,000                 |              | 2012         | 20.29<br>16.25          | 20.29<br>16.25                       | 20.09<br>15.77<br>11.05 |
| Loans comprised between EUR 3,000 and EUR 6,000                 | April        |              | 20.29<br>16.25          | 20.29<br>16.25<br>11.48              | 20.09<br>15.77<br>11.05 |
| Loans comprised between EUR 3,000 and EUR 6,000                 |              | 2012         | 20.29<br>16.25<br>11.48 | 20.29<br>16.25<br>11.48<br><b>20</b> | 20.09<br>15.77<br>11.05 |

| Loans to enterprises         |      |      |      |      |      |
|------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Discount                     |      |      |      |      |      |
| up to EUR 15,245             | 3.22 | 3.29 | 2.70 | 2.57 | 2.75 |
| EUR 15,245 to EUR 45,735     | 3.27 | 3.32 | 3.12 | 2.77 | 2.98 |
| EUR 45,735 to EUR 76,225     | 3.09 | 3.10 | 3.07 | 2.90 | 3.26 |
| EUR 76,225 to EUR 304,898    | 2.74 | 2.26 | 2.14 | 2.33 | 2.27 |
| EUR 304,898 to EUR 1,524,490 | 1.74 | 1.53 | 1.20 | 1.44 | 1.60 |
| over EUR 1,524,490           | 1.40 | 0.75 | 0.76 | 1.05 | 0.90 |
| Overdrafts                   |      |      |      |      |      |
| up to EUR 15,245             | 9.85 | 9.76 | 9.73 | 9.79 | 9.84 |
| EUR 15,245 to EUR 45,735     | 6.62 | 6.48 | 6.26 | 6.01 | 6.39 |
| EUR 45,735 to EUR 76,225     | 5.21 | 5.12 | 4.93 | 4.43 | 4.50 |
| EUR 76,225 to EUR 304,898    | 3.33 | 3.18 | 2.97 | 2.74 | 3.40 |
| EUR 304,898 to EUR 1,524,490 | 2.18 | 2.17 | 1.89 | 1.82 | 1.95 |
| over EUR 1,524,490           | 1.70 | 1.58 | 1.34 | 1.19 | 1.24 |
| Other short-term loans       |      |      |      |      |      |
| up to EUR 15,245             | 3.90 | 3.70 | 3.76 | 3.40 | 3.57 |
| EUR 15,245 to EUR 45,735     | 3.49 | 3.37 | 3.30 | 3.05 | 3.09 |
| EUR 45,735 to EUR 76,225     | 3.18 | 2.88 | 2.68 | 2.75 | 2.57 |
| EUR 76,225 to EUR 304,898    | 2.69 | 2.49 | 2.07 | 2.13 | 2.19 |
| EUR 304,898 to EUR 1,524,490 | 2.04 | 1.90 | 1.66 | 1.67 | 1.61 |
| over EUR 1,524,490           | 1.98 | 1.95 | 1.57 | 1.76 | 1.74 |
| Medium and long-term loans   |      |      |      |      |      |
| up to EUR 15,245             | 4.13 | 4.01 | 3.63 | 3.51 | 3.23 |
| EUR 15,245 to EUR 45,735     | 3.80 | 3.62 | 3.34 | 3.13 | 2.97 |
| EUR 45,735 to EUR 76,225     | 3.77 | 3.58 | 3.31 | 3.08 | 2.93 |
| EUR 76,225 to EUR 304,898    | 3.83 | 3.60 | 3.38 | 3.13 | 3.07 |
| EUR 304,898 to EUR 1,524,490 | 3.61 | 3.44 | 3.26 | 2.99 | 2.86 |
| over EUR 1,524,490           | 2.84 | 2.83 | 2.64 | 2.55 | 2.49 |

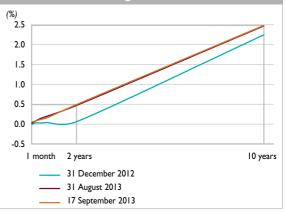
### Table 25 Interest rat

(%)

|                     |            | Monthly average <sup>a)</sup> |                    |      |       |       |      |      |      |      | Key      |
|---------------------|------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|----------|
|                     | 20         | 12                            |                    |      |       | 20    | 13   |      |      |      | interest |
|                     | Nov.       | Dec.                          | Jan.               | Feb. | March | April | May  | June | July | Aug. | rates at |
| Short-term interban | k interest | rates                         |                    |      |       |       |      |      |      |      | 17/09/1  |
| Euro                |            |                               |                    |      |       |       |      |      |      |      | 0.5      |
| Overnight           | 0.04       | 0.02                          | 0.02               | 0.01 | 0.03  | 0.06  | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.06 |          |
| 3-month             | 0.15       | 0.14                          | 0.15               | 0.15 | 0.15  | 0.15  | 0.14 | 0.15 | 0.16 | 0.16 |          |
| l-year              | 0.51       | 0.47                          | 0.51               | 0.54 | 0.50  | 0.51  | 0.48 | 0.46 | 0.43 | 0.48 |          |
| Pound sterling      |            |                               |                    |      |       |       |      |      |      |      | 0.5      |
| Overnight           | 0.47       | 0.44                          | 0.45               | 0.46 | 0.47  | 0.48  | 0.48 | 0.47 | 0.47 | 0.47 |          |
| 3-month             | 0.65       | 0.59                          | 0.59               | 0.60 | 0.59  | 0.59  | 0.58 | 0.58 | 0.57 | 0.57 |          |
| I-year              | 1.01       | 1.02                          | 0.92               | 0.89 | 0.90  | 0.90  | 0.88 | 0.87 | 0.88 | 0.87 |          |
| Dollar              |            |                               |                    |      |       |       |      |      |      |      | 0.2      |
| Overnight           | 0.11       | 0.12                          | 0.14               | 0.15 | 0.17  | 0.18  | 0.18 | 0.17 | 0.16 | 0.15 |          |
| 3-month             | 0.35       | 0.36                          | 0.39               | 0.41 | 0.42  | 0.40  | 0.39 | 0.34 | 0.32 | 0.31 |          |
| l-year              | 0.95       | 0.89                          | 0.87               | 0.76 | 0.87  | 0.81  | 0.82 | 0.68 | 0.69 | 0.68 |          |
| Yen                 |            |                               |                    |      |       |       |      |      |      |      | 0.1      |
| Overnight           | 0.09       | 0.09                          | 0.09               | 0.09 | 0.09  | 0.10  | 0.10 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.08 |          |
| 3-month             | 0.19       | 0.18                          | 0.17               | 0.16 | 0.16  | 0.16  | 0.16 | 0.15 | 0.16 | 0.15 |          |
| l-year              | 0.53       | 0.46                          | 0.45               | 0.38 | 0.38  | 0.38  | 0.40 | 0.33 | 0.34 | 0.34 |          |
| 0-year benchmark g  | governmen  | nt bond yi                    | elds <sup>b)</sup> |      |       |       |      |      |      |      |          |
| France              | 2.14       | 2.01                          | 2.17               | 2.24 | 2.07  | 1.80  | 1.87 | 2.21 | 2.25 | 2.36 |          |
| Germany             | 1.39       | 1.35                          | 1.57               | 1.60 | 1.41  | 1.25  | 1.37 | 1.62 | 1.62 | 1.80 |          |
| Euro area           | 2.25       | 2.10                          | 2.40               | 2.86 | 3.03  | 2.86  | 2.69 | 3.07 | 3.10 | 3.10 |          |
| United Kingdom      | 1.79       | 1.84                          | 2.05               | 2.11 | 1.90  | 1.71  | 1.87 | 2.21 | 2.36 | 2.62 |          |
| United States       | 1.65       | 1.70                          | 1.89               | 1.98 | 1.96  | 1.73  | 1.93 | 2.29 | 2.57 | 2.75 |          |
| Japan               | 0.74       | 0.74                          | 0.78               | 0.75 | 0.61  | 0.58  | 0.78 | 0.85 | 0.83 | 0.76 |          |



Yield curve for French government bonds



a) Short-term: the interbank average of rates situated in the middle of the range between bid and ask rates. Quotes taken from Reuters, posted at 4.30pm for the euro and 11.30am for other currencies.

b) Benchmark bonds: rates posted by Reuters at 4.30pm.

Sources: Banque de France, European Central Bank.

Financial markets and interest rates

### Table 26

Banking system liquidity and refinancing operations – Euro area

(EUR billions, daily average for the reserve maintenance period from 10 July to 6 August 2013)

|  | Liquidity<br>providing | Liquidity<br>absorbing | Net contribution |
|--|------------------------|------------------------|------------------|
| Contribution to banking system liquidity                 |                        |                        |                  |
| (a) Eurosystem monetary policy operations                | I,058.3                | 278.1                  | 780.2            |
| Main refinancing operations                              | 104.5                  |                        | 104.5            |
| Longer-term refinancing operations                       | 698.6                  |                        | 698.6            |
| Standing facilities                                      | 0.3                    | 82.6                   | -82.4            |
| Other  | 255.0                  | 195.5                  | 59.5             |
| (b) Other factors affecting banking system liquidity     | 504.2                  | 1,014.7                | -510.6           |
| Banknotes in circulation                                 |                        | 917.6                  | -917.6           |
| Government deposits with the Eurosystem                  |                        | 97.2                   | -97.2            |
| Net foreign assets (including gold)                      | 532.5                  |                        | 532.5            |
| Other factors (net)                                      | -28.3                  |                        | -28.3            |
| (c) Reserves maintained by credit institutions (a) + (b) |                        |                        | 269.6            |
| including reserve requirements                           |                        |                        | 104.5            |

Net contribution to banking system liquidity

(EUR billions, daily average for the reserve maintenance period from 10 July to 6 August 2013) Eurosystem monetary policy operations Other factors affecting banking system liquidity 1,000 liquidity providing 800 600 400 200 0 -200 -400 -600 -800 liquidity -1,000 absorbing -1,200 Main refinancing operations Banknotes in circulation Longer-term refinancing operations Government deposits with the Eurosystem Standing facilities Net foreign assets (including gold) CX1 Other operations Other factors (net) KXX

Sources: Banque de France, European Central Bank.

Eurosystem key rates; minimum reserves

### (%)

### Key rates for the Eurosystem (latest changes)

| Ma       | ain refinancing of | perations  | Standing facilities |            |         |          |  |  |
|----------|--------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|---------|----------|--|--|
| Dat      | e of               | Fixed rate | Date of             |            | Deposit | Marginal |  |  |
| decision | settlement         | Fixed rate | decision            | settlement | Deposit | lending  |  |  |
| 08/12/11 | 14/12/11           | 1.00       | 08/12/11            | 14/12/11   | 0.25    | 1.75     |  |  |
| 05/07/12 | 11/07/12           | 0.75       | 05/07/12            | 11/07/12   | 0.00    | 1.50     |  |  |
| 02/05/13 | 08/05/13           | 0.50       | 02/05/13            | 08/05/13   | 0.00    | 1.00     |  |  |

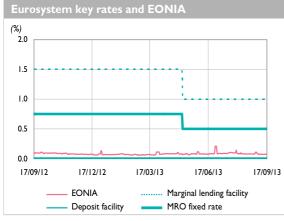
### (%)

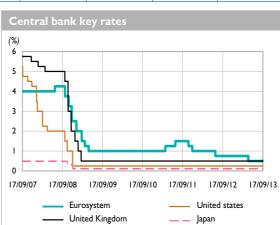
| Main refi | nancing operatio       | าร            |                       | Longer-term refinancing operations |             |               |  |
|-----------|------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--|
|           |                        | Marginal rate | Weighted average rate |                                    |             | Marginal rate |  |
| 2013      | 7 August <sup>a)</sup> | 0.50          | 0.50                  | 2013                               | 27 June     | 0.50          |  |
|           | 14 August              | 0.50          | 0.50                  |                                    | 10 July     | 0.50          |  |
|           | 21 August              | 0.50          | 0.50                  |                                    | 31 July     | 0.50          |  |
|           | 28 August              | 0.50          | 0.50                  |                                    | 7 August    | 0.50          |  |
|           | 4 September            | 0.50          | 0.50                  |                                    | 29 August   | 0.50          |  |
|           | II September           | 0.50          | 0.50                  | l                                  | I September | 0.50          |  |

(EUR billions - rates as a %)

### Minimum reserves (daily averages)

| rinintuit reserves (daily averages) |          |                   |        |           |          |           |               |                        |  |  |
|-------------------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------|-----------|----------|-----------|---------------|------------------------|--|--|
| Reserve maintenance                 |          | Required reserves |        | Current   | accounts | Excess r  | Interest rate |                        |  |  |
| period en                           | ding on  | Euro area         | France | Euro area | France   | Euro area | France        | on minimum<br>reserves |  |  |
| 2013                                | 12 March | 105.60            | 19.50  | 403.00    | 47.10    | 297.40    | 27.60         | 0.75                   |  |  |
|                                     | 9 April  | 104.90            | 19.60  | 346.00    | 45.60    | 241.10    | 26.00         | 0.75                   |  |  |
|                                     | 7 May    | 104.90            | 19.60  | 322.20    | 43.20    | 217.30    | 23.60         | 0.75                   |  |  |
|                                     | II June  | 105.30            | 19.80  | 300.30    | 39.50    | 195.00    | 19.70         | 0.50                   |  |  |
|                                     | 9 July   | 105.10            | 19.90  | 286.50    | 39.00    | 181.40    | 19.10         | 0.50                   |  |  |
|                                     | 6 August | 104.50            | 19.70  | 269.60    | 36.50    | 165.10    | 16.80         | 0.50                   |  |  |





a) Fixed rate tender procedure.

Sources: European Central Bank, ESCB.

Negotiable debt securities – France

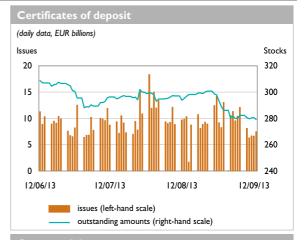
| Certificates of depos | it     |                      |            |
|-----------------------|--------|----------------------|------------|
|                       | EUR bi | llions <sup>a)</sup> | Number     |
|                       | Issues | Stocks               | of issuers |
| 15/06/13 to 21/06/13  | 47.81  | 306.51               | 149        |
| 22/06/13 to 28/06/13  | 41.64  | 295.52               | 149        |
| 29/06/13 to 05/07/13  | 38.00  | 289.32               | 151        |
| 06/07/13 to 12/07/13  | 50.17  | 296.23               | 150        |
| 13/07/13 to 19/07/13  | 43.51  | 296.64               | 150        |
| 20/07/13 to 26/07/13  | 50.38  | 299.87               | 149        |
| 27/07/13 to 02/08/13  | 70.67  | 294.72               | 148        |
| 03/08/13 to 09/08/13  | 48.70  | 297.09               | 149        |
| 10/08/13 to 16/08/13  | 40.39  | 298.15               | 149        |
| 17/08/13 to 23/08/13  | 45.95  | 300.71               | 149        |
| 24/08/13 to 30/08/13  | 57.17  | 286.08               | 148        |
| 31/08/13 to 06/09/13  | 54.05  | 282.26               | 148        |
| 07/09/13 to 13/09/13  | 35.23  | 279.16               | 146        |

### Commercial paper

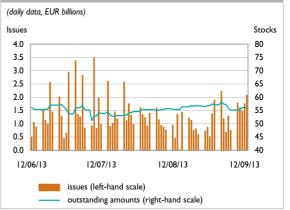
|                      | EUR bi | llions <sup>a)</sup> | Number     |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|----------------------|--------|----------------------|------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|                      | Issues | Stocks               | of issuers |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15/06/13 to 21/06/13 | 7.70   | 57.03                | 93         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 22/06/13 to 28/06/13 | 7.35   | 53.71                | 89         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 29/06/13 to 05/07/13 | 9.69   | 55.19                | 89         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 06/07/13 to 12/07/13 | 8.21   | 53.88                | 90         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13/07/13 to 19/07/13 | 7.17   | 53.07                | 95         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20/07/13 to 26/07/13 | 7.78   | 54.57                | 94         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 27/07/13 to 02/08/13 | 6.53   | 55.31                | 94         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 03/08/13 to 09/08/13 | 5.34   | 55.67                | 96         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10/08/13 to 16/08/13 | 4.24   | 56.38                | 95         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17/08/13 to 23/08/13 | 4.54   | 56.70                | 93         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 24/08/13 to 30/08/13 | 5.39   | 57.14                | 94         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 31/08/13 to 06/09/13 | 6.15   | 55.16                | 94         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 07/09/13 to 13/09/13 | 8.70   | 55.96                | 95         |  |  |  |  |  |  |

### Negotiable medium-term notes

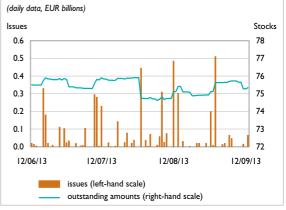
|                      | EUR bi | llions <sup>a)</sup> | Number     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|----------------------|--------|----------------------|------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|                      | Issues | Stocks               | of issuers |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15/06/13 to 21/06/13 | 0.54   | 75.80                | 119        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 22/06/13 to 28/06/13 | 0.27   | 75.39                | 119        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 29/06/13 to 05/07/13 | 0.14   | 75.30                | 119        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 06/07/13 to 12/07/13 | 0.81   | 75.90                | 119        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13/07/13 to 19/07/13 | 0.17   | 75.87                | 119        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20/07/13 to 26/07/13 | 0.16   | 75.91                | 119        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 27/07/13 to 02/08/13 | 0.56   | 74.79                | 118        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 03/08/13 to 09/08/13 | 0.48   | 74.73                | 118        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10/08/13 to 16/08/13 | 0.82   | 75.10                | 117        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17/08/13 to 23/08/13 | 0.04   | 74.92                | 116        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 24/08/13 to 30/08/13 | 0.74   | 75.63                | 116        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 31/08/13 to 06/09/13 | 0.15   | 75.72                | 116        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 07/09/13 to 13/09/13 | 0.08   | 75.34                | 116        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                      |        |                      |            |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |



**Commercial paper** 



Negotiable medium-term notes



a) Issues in euro are cumulative over the reference period. Outstanding amounts are calculated from the cut-off date (the last day of the period under review).

Source: Banque de France.

### Table 29 Negotiable debt securities – F



Source: Banque de France.

Financial markets and interest rates

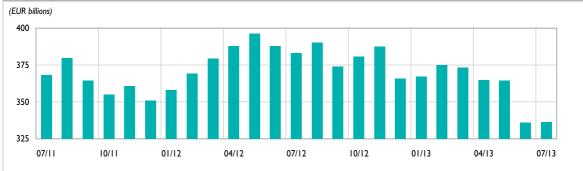
### Table 30

Mutual fund shares/units – France

(EUR billions)

|  | 20     | 12     | 2013   | 2013   |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|  | Sept.  | Dec.   | March  | July   |
| Net assets of mutual fund shares/units by category |        |        |        |        |
| Money-market funds                                 | 374.01 | 365.76 | 373.17 | 336.27 |
| Bond mutual funds                                  | 207.95 | 212.83 | 205.41 |        |
| Equity mutual funds                                | 230.22 | 234.76 | 247.20 |        |
| Mixed funds  | 248.26 | 256.41 | 260.03 |        |
| Funds of alternative funds                         | 14.61  | 14.24  | 14.12  |        |
| Guaranteed-performance mutual funds                | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   |        |
| Structured funds ("fonds à formule")               | 48.73  | 47.83  | 49.56  |        |





Debt securities and quoted shares issued by French residents

### (EUR billions)

|   | Outstanding        | amounts <sup>a)</sup> |          | Net is            | sues <sup>b)</sup> |                    |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|--------------------|-----------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
|   | 2012 2013          |                       | 12-month |                   | 2013               |                    |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | July <sup>c)</sup> | July <sup>c)</sup>    | total    | May <sup>c)</sup> | June <sup>c)</sup> | July <sup>c)</sup> |  |  |  |  |  |
| Debt securities issued by French residents        |                    |                       |          |                   |                    |                    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total   | 3,361.0            | 3,364.2               | 3.2      | 1.5               | -6.4               | 3.1                |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-financial corporations                        | 471.0              | 498.1                 | 27.1     | -1.2              | -1.4               | 6.0                |  |  |  |  |  |
| Short-term (≤ 1 year)                             | 46.4               | 43.1                  | -3.3     | 1.0               | -3.7               | 2.8                |  |  |  |  |  |
| Long-term (> 1 year)                              | 424.6              | 455.0                 | 30.4     | -2.1              | 2.4                | 3.2                |  |  |  |  |  |
| General government                                | 1,564.3            | 1,600.9               | 36.6     | 9.4               | 1.6                | -3.1               |  |  |  |  |  |
| Short-term (≤ 1 year)                             | 227.3              | 206.8                 | -20.5    | -1.0              | -2.9               | 2.5                |  |  |  |  |  |
| Long-term (> 1 year)                              | 1,337.0            | 1,394.1               | 57.1     | 10.4              | 4.6                | -5.7               |  |  |  |  |  |
| Monetary financial institutions <sup>d)</sup>     | 1,185.5            | 1,123.7               | -61.8    | -7.3              | -8.7               | 0.9                |  |  |  |  |  |
| Short-term (≤ 1 year)                             | 353.7              | 276.4                 | -77.3    | -2.6              | -8.8               | -0.4               |  |  |  |  |  |
| Long-term (> I year) <sup>d)</sup>                | 831.8              | 847.3                 | 15.5     | -4.8              | 0.1                | 1.3                |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-monetary financial institutions <sup>e)</sup> | 140.3              | 141.5                 | 1.3      | 0.6               | 2.1                | -0.7               |  |  |  |  |  |

### (EUR billions)

|                                     | Outstanding | Outstanding amounts <sup>f)</sup> |          | Net issues <sup>b)</sup> |      | Gross<br>issues <sup>g)</sup> | Repurchases <sup>g)</sup> |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|
|                                     | 2012        | 2013                              | 12-month | 20                       | 13   | 12-month                      | 12-month                  |
|                                     | July        | July                              | total    | June                     | July | total                         | total                     |
| French quoted shares                |             |                                   |          |                          |      |                               |                           |
| Total                               | 1,155.2     | 1,428.8                           | 14.2     | 0.6                      | 1.4  | 18.5                          | 4.3                       |
| Non-financial corporations          | 1,043.0     | 1,244.9                           | 13.2     | 1.2                      | 1.2  | 17.0                          | 3.8                       |
| Monetary financial institutions     | 73.7        | 122.7                             | 0.1      | -0.6                     | 0.2  | 0.7                           | 0.5                       |
| Non-monetary financial institutions | 38.5        | 61.2                              | 0.8      | 0.0                      | 0.0  | 0.8                           | 0.0                       |

a) Nominal values for outstanding amounts of debt securities.

b) Monthly data are seasonally adjusted. The 12-month total is unadjusted.

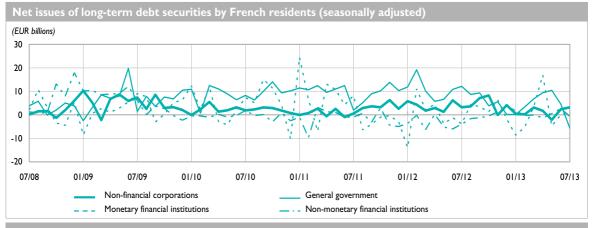
c) Data possibly revised.

a) Excluding the impact of intra-group transactions between banks.
e) Including units issued by SPVs.

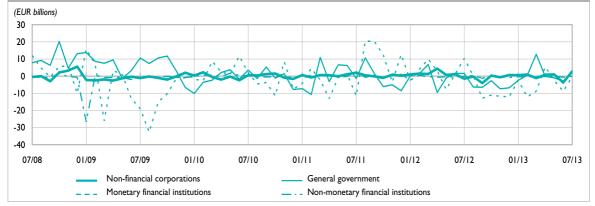
f) Market values for outstanding amounts of quoted shares.

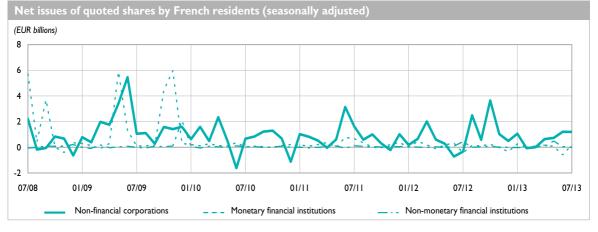
g) Non-seasonally adjusted data.

Debt securities and quoted shares issued by French residents, by sector









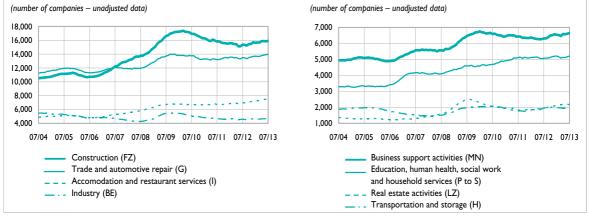
Source: Banque de France.

Company failures by economic sector – France

(number of companies, unadjusted data, 12-month total)

| (number of companies, und  |                     | ,                   |                     | 12                  |                      |                      |                      |                     |                     | 2013                |                     |                      |                      |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|  | July                | Aug.                | Sept.               | Oct.                | Nov.                 | Dec.                 | Jan.                 | Feb.                | March               | April               | May                 | June                 | July                 |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing (AZ)                                     | 1,244               | 1,238               | 1,207               | 1,225               | 1,233                | 1,235                | 1,256                | 1,253               | 1,224               | 1,222               | 1,217               | 1,238                | ١,227                |
| Industry (BE)  | 4,581               | 4,552               | 4,525               | 4,609               | 4,604                | 4,665                | 4,615                | 4,594               | 4,612               | 4,639               | 4,673               | 4,660                | 4,717                |
| Construction (FZ)  | 15,375              | 15,334              | 15,230              | 15,475              | 15,460               | 15,725               | 15,639               | 15,688              | 15,682              | 15,875              | 15,893              | 15,856               | 15,918               |
| Trade and<br>automotive repair (G)   | 13,506              | 13,468              | 13,335              | 13,522              | 13,570               | 13,682               | 13,695               | 13,677              | 13,677              | 13,796              | 13,861              | 13,926               | 13,997               |
| Transportation<br>and storage (H)  | 1,953               | 1,960               | 1,959               | 2,014               | 2,000                | 2,018                | 1,995                | 1,965               | 1,958               | 1,940               | 1,938               | 1,922                | 1,910                |
| Accomodation and restaurant services (I)                                   | 6,950               | 6,973               | 6,951               | 7,106               | 7,121                | 7,231                | 7,280                | 7,266               | 7,301               | 7,404               | 7,444               | 7,467                | 7,505                |
| Information and communication sector (JZ)                                  | 1,571               | 1,561               | 1,563               | 1,578               | 1,572                | 1,560                | 1,536                | 1,511               | 1,497               | 1,520               | 1,517               | 1,517                | 1,565                |
| Financial and insurance<br>activities (KZ)                                 | 1,203               | 1,196               | 1,161               | 1,168               | 1,160                | 1,163                | 1,131                | 1,110               | 1,128               | 1,128               | 1,109               | 1,102                | 1,123                |
| Real estate<br>activities (LZ)   | 1,965               | 1,967               | 1,999               | 2,049               | 2,060                | 2,093                | 2,117                | 2,149               | 2,155               | 2,191               | 2,194               | 2,193                | 2,171                |
| Business support<br>activities (MN)  | 6,312               | 6,312               | 6,377               | 6,492               | 6,519                | 6,581                | 6,544                | 6,525               | 6,461               | 6,595               | 6,574               | 6,610                | 6,647                |
| Education, human health,<br>social work and household<br>services (P to S) | 5,072               | 5,077               | 5,077               | 5,121               | 5,172                | 5,197                | 5,211                | 5,161               | 5,078               | 5,121               | 5,115               | 5,165                | 5,208                |
| Sector unknown<br><b>Total sectors</b>                                     | 96<br><b>59,828</b> | 96<br><b>59,734</b> | 93<br><b>59,477</b> | 99<br><b>60,458</b> | 103<br><b>60,574</b> | 105<br><b>61,255</b> | 100<br><b>61,119</b> | 94<br><b>60,993</b> | 94<br><b>60,867</b> | 91<br><b>61,522</b> | 99<br><b>61,634</b> | 102<br><b>61,758</b> | 105<br><b>62,093</b> |

### Company failures – 12-month total



NB: The two-letter codes correspond to the aggregation level A10, and the one-letter codes to revised NAF sections 2 A21. Data for last month are preliminary.

Source: Banque de France.

Retail payment systems – France

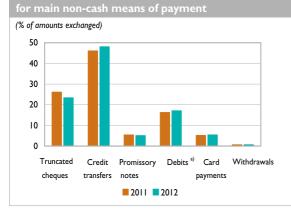
(daily average in EUR millions, % share for the last month)

|                                | 2009   | 2010   | 2011   | 2012   | 2013   |        |        | 2013  |
|--------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
|                                |        |        |        |        | June   | July   | Aug.   | Share |
| Cheques                        | 5,700  | 5,590  | 5,478  | 4,947  | 3,984  | 4,234  | 3,047  | 17.2  |
| Credit transfers               | 8,473  | 8,865  | 9,646  | 10,167 | 11,625 | 11,458 | 9,264  | 52.4  |
| of which SEPA credit transfers | 95     | 683    | 2,555  | 4,130  | 6,183  | 6,317  | 5,129  | 29.0  |
| Promissory notes               | 1,250  | 1,138  | 1,142  | 1,079  | 1,003  | 927    | 982    | 5.6   |
| Direct debits                  | 1,801  | 1,827  | 1,938  | 2,004  | 1,984  | 2,024  | 1,762  | 10.0  |
| Interbank payment orders       | 143    | 133    | 130    | 131    | 60     | 68     | 51     | 0.3   |
| Electronic payment orders      | 1,082  | 1,141  | 1,343  | 1,491  | 2,271  | 1,636  | 1,288  | 7.3   |
| Card payments                  | 957    | 1,009  | 1,085  | 1,152  | 1,197  | 1,254  | 1,133  | 6.4   |
| ATM withdrawals                | 143    | 140    | 145    | 146    | 152    | 161    | 156    | 0.9   |
| Total                          | 19,550 | 19,844 | 20,907 | 21,116 | 22,275 | 21,763 | 17,683 | 100.0 |

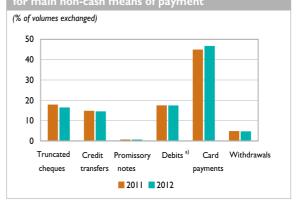
(daily average in thousands of transactions, % share for the last month)

|                                | 2009   | 2010   | 2011   | 2012   | 2013   |        |        | 2013  |
|--------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
|                                |        |        |        |        | June   | July   | Aug.   | Share |
| Cheques                        | 10,206 | 9,507  | 9,112  | 8,588  | 8,042  | 8,145  | 6,242  | 12.8  |
| Credit transfers               | 7,500  | 7,356  | 7,549  | 7,593  | 8,309  | 7,518  | 6,533  | 13.4  |
| of which SEPA credit transfers | 39     | 270    | I,400  | 2,154  | 3,721  | 3,748  | 3,256  | 6.7   |
| Promissory notes               | 332    | 311    | 303    | 291    | 289    | 270    | 278    | 0.6   |
| Direct debits                  | 8,165  | 8,194  | 8,502  | 8,680  | 8,555  | 9,198  | 8,187  | 16.8  |
| Interbank payment orders       | 394    | 364    | 342    | 320    | 242    | 255    | 199    | 0.4   |
| Electronic payment orders      | 56     | 66     | 76     | 101    | 87     | 135    | 65     | 0.1   |
| Card payments                  | 20,420 | 21,505 | 22,969 | 24,489 | 25,908 | 27,050 | 24,756 | 50.9  |
| ATM withdrawals                | 2,456  | 2,375  | 2,422  | 2,407  | 2,530  | 2,550  | 2,396  | 4.9   |
| Total                          | 49,530 | 49,677 | 51,275 | 52,469 | 53,961 | 55,121 | 48,656 | 100.0 |





Market share developments



a) Debits: direct debits, interbank payment orders and electronic payment orders.

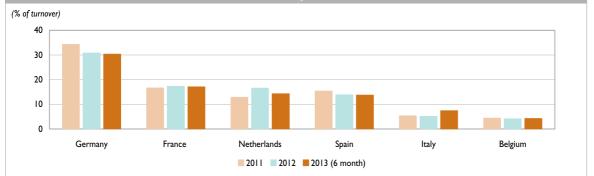
Sources: GSIT, STET.

Large-value payment systems – EU

(daily average in EUR billions, % share for the last month)

|                                       | 2009  | 2010  | 2011  | 2012  |       | 2013  |       | 2013  |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                       |       |       |       |       | June  | July  | Aug.  | Share |
| France                                | 367   | 365   | 398   | 431   | 370   | 362   | 306   | 17.9  |
| Germany                               | 669   | 829   | 818   | 764   | 611   | 576   | 529   | 30.9  |
| Austria                               | 28    | 27    | 27    | 25    | 21    | 20    | 20    | 1.    |
| Belgium                               | 106   | 95    | 106   | 104   | 90    | 84    | 78    | 4.    |
| Cyprus                                | 2     | 2     | 2     | 3     | L     | L     | I.    | 0.    |
| Spain                                 | 356   | 342   | 367   | 345   | 236   | 251   | 214   | 12.   |
| Estonia                               | -     | -     | I     | L     | L     | L     | L     | 0.    |
| Finland                               | 28    | 35    | 47    | 85    | 39    | 38    | 32    | I.    |
| Greece                                | 29    | 28    | 23    | 20    | 36    | 33    | 28    | I.    |
| Ireland                               | 30    | 30    | 21    | 17    | 15    | 15    | 13    | 0.    |
| Italy                                 | 126   | 129   | 129   | 128   | 160   | 141   | 123   | 7.    |
| Luxembourg                            | 40    | 40    | 57    | 70    | 73    | 69    | 60    | 3.    |
| Malta                                 | 0     | 0     | 0     | L     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| Netherlands <sup>a)</sup>             | 287   | 300   | 308   | 412   | 272   | 272   | 249   | 14.   |
| Portugal                              | 17    | 20    | 22    | 14    | Ш     | 10    | 9     | 0     |
| Slovakia                              | 3     | 3     | 3     | 3     | 2     | 2     | 2     | 0     |
| Slovenia                              | 2     | 2     | 2     | 3     | 2     | 2     | 2     | 0.    |
| EPM-ECB                               | 47    | 37    | 36    | 35    | 29    | 28    | 25    | I.    |
| Total TARGET2 euro area <sup>b)</sup> | 2,137 | 2,283 | 2,368 | 2,462 | 1,967 | 1,906 | 1,693 | 99.   |
| Non-euro area                         | 16    | 16    | 15    | 15    | 16    | 16    | 17    | I.    |
| Total TARGET2 EU <sup>b)</sup>        | 2,153 | 2,299 | 2,383 | 2,477 | 1,983 | 1,922 | 1,709 | 100.  |
| Eurol <sup>c)</sup>                   | 255   | 241   | 249   | 226   | 204   | 184   | 163   |       |

Market share of each financial centre in the TARGET2 system



The sum of the components may not be equal to the total (or to 100) due to rounding.

Since January 2009, a new methodology for collecting and reporting statistics has been established on the TARGET2 data to improve data quality. This must be taken into account when comparing 2009 data with previous data.

a) Since 19 May 2008, the operations of the United Kingdom pass in transit by this country.

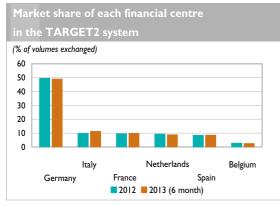
b) Variable composition according to the countries which participate in the systems of payment in euro.

c) Euro1 (EBA): clearing system of the Euro Banking Association. Euro1 data include retail payments recorded in STEP1.

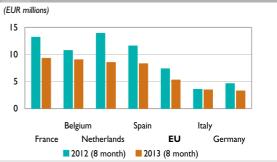
Large-value payment systems – EU

(daily average in number of transactions, % share for the last month)

|                                       | 2009    | 2010    | 2011    | 2012    |         | 2013    |         | 2013  |
|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|
|                                       |         |         |         |         | June    | July    | Aug.    | Share |
| France                                | 29,761  | 31,850  | 34,141  | 33,830  | 38,474  | 37,269  | 28,858  | 9.0   |
| Germany                               | 174,602 | 173,218 | 172,884 | 175,611 | 185,541 | 178,430 | 165,463 | 51.6  |
| Austria                               | 6,539   | 5,266   | 6,294   | 6,711   | 4,909   | 4,741   | 4,233   | 1.3   |
| Belgium                               | 8,517   | 9,454   | 10,265  | 9,955   | 9,830   | 9,325   | 8,640   | 2.7   |
| Cyprus                                | 389     | 466     | 515     | 613     | 940     | 1,038   | 876     | 0.3   |
| Spain                                 | 29,580  | 29,195  | 29,509  | 29,760  | 32,281  | 30,170  | 24,043  | 7.5   |
| Estonia                               | -       | -       | 329     | 360     | 435     | 452     | 431     | 0.    |
| Finland                               | 1,652   | 1,589   | 1,571   | 1,611   | 1,641   | 1,532   | 1,487   | 0.    |
| Greece                                | 5,692   | 5,904   | 5,861   | 4,335   | 4,866   | 5,082   | 4,179   | 1.3   |
| Ireland                               | 4,824   | 4,961   | 4,376   | 4,012   | 3,589   | 3,538   | 3,294   | 1.0   |
| Italy                                 | 33,824  | 33,649  | 33,643  | 34,837  | 41,934  | 40,490  | 32,184  | 10.   |
| Luxembourg                            | 2,847   | 3,033   | 3,229   | 3,509   | 4,677   | 4,422   | 3,723   | 1.1   |
| Malta                                 | 59      | 65      | 72      | 157     | 223     | 248     | 211     | 0.    |
| Netherlands <sup>a)</sup>             | 36,930  | 33,304  | 32,490  | 33,144  | 32,236  | 30,948  | 27,926  | 8.    |
| Portugal                              | 4,190   | 4,206   | 4,165   | 4,166   | 4,282   | 4,236   | 3,989   | 1.    |
| Slovakia                              | 606     | 582     | 730     | 1,090   | 1,332   | 1,254   | 1,114   | 0.    |
| Slovenia                              | 3,073   | 3,023   | 3,039   | 2,786   | 2,669   | 2,706   | 2,522   | 0.    |
| EPM-ECB                               | 312     | 333     | 379     | 553     | 565     | 564     | 55 I    | 0.1   |
| Total TARGET2 euro area <sup>b)</sup> | 343,396 | 340,099 | 343,490 | 347,040 | 370,424 | 356,448 | 313,724 | 97.9  |
| Non-euro area                         | 2,376   | 3,281   | 5,015   | 7,145   | 7,463   | 7,482   | 6,812   | 2.    |
| Total TARGET2 EU <sup>b)</sup>        | 345,772 | 343,380 | 348,505 | 354,185 | 377,887 | 363,930 | 320,536 | 100.  |
| Eurol <sup>c)</sup>                   | 227,674 | 230,124 | 242,499 | 260,135 | 260,804 | 255,690 | 223,293 |       |







The sum of the components may not be equal to the total (or to 100) due to rounding.

Since January 2009, a new methodology for collecting and reporting statistics has been established on the TARGET2 data to improve data quality. This must be taken into account when comparing 2009 data with previous data.

a) Since 19 May 2008, the operations of the United Kingdom pass in transit by this country.

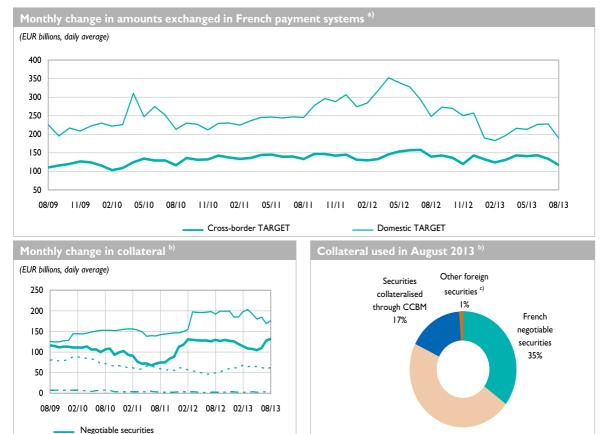
*b*) Variable composition according to the countries which participate in the systems of payment in euro.

c) Euro1 (EBA): clearing system of the Euro Banking Association. Euro1 data include retail payments recorded in STEP1.

Large-value payment systems – France

(daily average in EUR billions, % share for the last month)

|  | 2009  | 2010  | 2011  | 2012  | 2013  |       |       | 2013  |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|  |       |       |       |       | June  | July  | Aug.  | Share |
| Collateral used in domestic TARGET <sup>b)</sup> |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| French negotiable securities                     | 114.6 | 105.7 | 81.6  | 127.3 | 109.9 | 127.7 | 132.2 | 35.3  |
| Private claims                                   | 129.0 | 149.8 | 146.4 | 188.7 | 184.8 | 169.0 | 176.0 | 46.9  |
| Securities collateralised through CCBM           | 79.9  | 76.9  | 60.5  | 53.9  | 62.8  | 58.3  | 62.6  | 16.7  |
| Other securities <sup>c)</sup>                   | 7.9   | 5.9   | 3.5   | 2.7   | 3.3   | 3.7   | 4.1   | 1.1   |
| Total  | 331.3 | 338.3 | 292.0 | 372.6 | 360.8 | 358.7 | 374.9 | 100.0 |



Private claims
Securities collateralised through CCBM
Securities collateralised through CCBM
Other securities
Other securities
Private claims
47%
Since 18 February 2008 TBF (the French component of TARGET) and PNS sustems have been replaced by TARGET2-Banage

a) Since 18 February 2008, TBF (the French component of TARGET) and PNS systems have been replaced by TARGET2-Banque de France, the single French large-value payment system.

b) Until 15 February 2008, the indicated amounts corresponded to collateral used for intraday credit in TBF. Since the go-live of the "3G" system (Global management of collateral) and TARGET2-Banque de France on 18 February 2008, the amounts represent the collateral posted in a single pool of assets and that can be used for monetary policy and/or intraday credit operations.

c) Other foreign securities submitted via links between securities settlement systems.

Source: Banque de France.

## **Time series**

### Money

http://www.banque-france.fr/en/economics-statistics/money.html

- Monetary developments France
- Monetary aggregates Euro area
- Deposits and investments France

### Securities, loans and deposits

http://www.banque-france.fr/en/economics-statistics/securities-loans-and-deposits.html

- Deposits and investments
- Loans
- Debt and securities
- Financial accounts

### **Business and survey**

http://www.banque-france.fr/en/economics-statistics/business-and-survey.html

- Business surveys
- Regional publications

### Banking and financial activity

http://www.banque-france.fr/en/economics-statistics/banking-and-financial-activity.html

- Financial institutions
- International banking activity

### Companies

http://www.banque-france.fr/en/economics-statistics/companies.html

- Loans by type of company
- Payment periods
- Business failures
- Company accounts in Europe
- Structure and performance of companies

### Rates

http://www.banque-france.fr/en/economics-statistics/rates.html

- Exchange rates
- Policy rates
- Interbank market rates

### Database

http://www.banque-france.fr/en/economics-statistics/database.html

- Interest rates and exchange rates
- Monetary statistics France Euro area
- Deposits and loans in the French regions
- Securities issues by French residents
- Non financial sectors debt's ratios
- Non financial sectors debt's ratios: international comparisons
- Financial intermediation rate
- National financial accounts
- Banking and financial activity
- Balance of payments
- Foreign investment position
- Business surveys
- Businesses: terms of payments
- Means and systems of payments